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September 1982
vol 8, no 9
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**Database & File
Management Systems**

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Pet, New Products, Books, I/O**

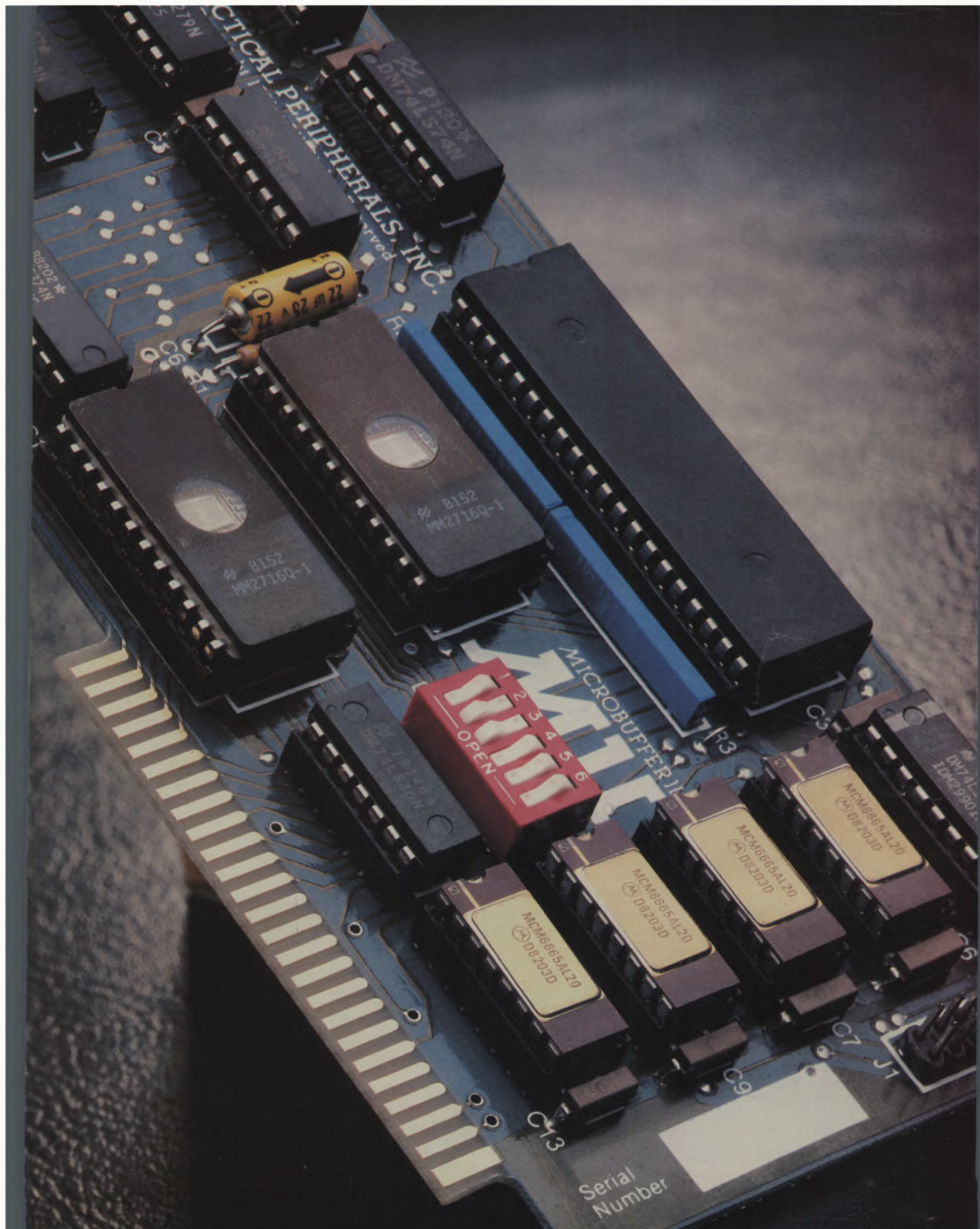
New Computers from DEC and NEC

Interview With Steve Wozniak

**Game Controls, Part 2
(Whose hands are these?)**



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Cover Contest: Playing Our Hands

The cover photo shows some of the paddles and joysticks in our three-part series of evaluations (see page 14). The hands on the joysticks and paddles all belong to *Creative Computing* employees. Can you match the names on the masthead with the hands on the cover?

We will award a free subscription (or renewal) to the first person who correctly identifies the eight people in the picture. All entries must be received by midnight, October 31, 1982. Send to: Hands, Creative Computing, 39 E. Hanover Ave., Morris Plains, NJ 07950.

Photo by David Ahl.

September, 1982
Volume 8, Number 9



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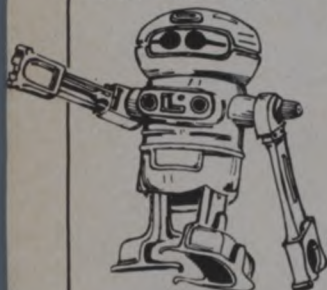
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CIRCLE 190 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Output...input/output...input

Obfuscation Obdurancy

Dear Editor:

Damn! Jack Nevison has let the cat out of the bag! Everyone else follows the rules when they put a Basic program listing into a popular computer magazine:

1. Leave out REMs. They just take up space and slow down the computer.

2. A space character is a waste character: Never hit the spacebar unless you absolutely have to.

3. Don't forget the right side of the TV screen: You can probably get eight or ten statements strung out before you have to hit Return.

4. Be tricky. Use clever arithmetic. Use lots of GOTOs. People will think you're smart.

Along comes Nevison with all that indentation and all those blank lines and all those short lines and all those REM statements. My God! You can even read his programs and figure them out. There's not a single trick there. It's a disgrace. Are there no standards?

Someone has to take Nevison in tow. If you editors don't watch out, the whole world is going to find out they can write readable, well-structured, top-down programs in Basic. And then, what's going to happen to us poor Pascal authors? Without Basic to kick around, it could mean the soup lines. Damn!

Arthur Luehrmann
1466 Grizzly Peak Boulevard
Berkeley, CA 94708

Microsoft Basic + RAM Disk Does Not Compute

Dear Editor:

I would like to bring to the attention of your readership a matter of great importance concerning the Atari 800 computer system. I have a colleague who has purchased Microsoft Basic for the Atari 800. However, to his and my great disappointment and frustration, it does not support the Axlon RAMDisk (disk simulator) operating system.

I'm sure that there really is no reason why the RAMDisk could not be supported, but Atari has chosen to use two protection schemes which make it impossible to load Microsoft Basic as a binary load file.

I want to develop computer software and Atari's decision is hampering my ability to do so. I urge all interested parties to contact Atari.

Dennis Baer
868 Main Street
Farmingdale, NY 11735

VIC Keeps Its Cool

Dear Editor:

I am a high school student who does considerable work on my VIC-20, especially for science fairs and world history projects. Sometimes these take as much as 10K-12K of memory, which means long hours of programming. This causes overheating, which is quite dangerous for the computer.

So I decided to do something. I inspected the bottom of the VIC and found that at the right-hand side there are some openings. So I drilled a 3 1/2" hole in my desk with a jig-saw, and installed a "spider fan" (which cost about \$7). That was the end of my problem.

Now, even though my brother uses the VIC for long sessions of "Super Alien" and I use it for super-long programs, the VIC-20 remains quite cool.

Roberto Morales, Jr.
655 Hernandez St.
Miramar, PR 00907

No Codes Barred

Dear Editor:

I read with interest your reply to Frank Lambert's question "Could *Creative Computing* print its programs in bar code as well as typed form?" in the May, 1982 issue.

Like Frank, I would like to find a quick way of putting *Creative Computing's* programs into my computer without typing hundreds of lines of code.

I agree with your response that it just wouldn't be possible (economically) to make bar code available. Would it be possible to make your programs available on *MicroNet* or *The Source*? Many of your readers already subscribe to one or the other. The programs could be made available in the public access area and just for the cost of connect time, a subscriber could download your programs and have them up and running in a matter of minutes. There are already several magazines on *MicroNet* (including *Popular Electronics*) but there aren't any computer magazines. I think this would be a great service to your readers.

Bill Rosen
4334 McKee St.
Covington, KY 41015

We would like to hear from readers about this. If you think it is a good idea and would use such a service, please let us know—a note on a postcard would be sufficient.—EBS

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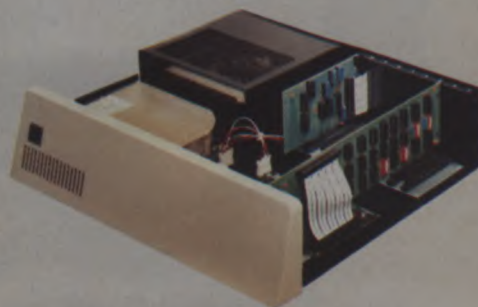
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CIRCLE 249 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Output...input/output...input

Loose Lips Sink Tips

Dear Editor:

The advice given in "I Don't Understand..." (June 1982) seems sincere, and may help a few windy or pompous writers. But, for the most part, it should be taken about as seriously as the insights offered by Sunday magazine section articles called Ten Ways to Improve Your Love Life, or Five Tips for Getting Along With Your Boss.

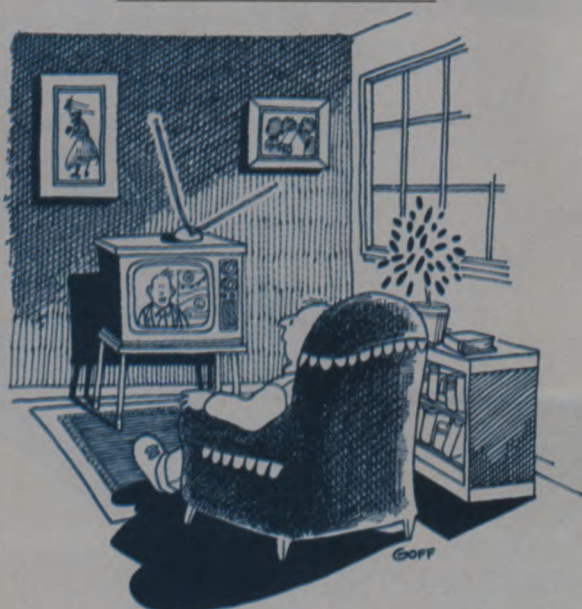
Unfortunately, there's just no easy way to present technical information. The English language is too versatile and too complex to accept mastery by a few cut-and-dried rules; that's both its difficulty and its virtue. Would you tell a Basic programmer to avoid Functions, Subroutines, Matrices, and String-Handling Statements to mask his proficiency, or to make his programs more readable?

The main, and most difficult, job of a technical writer is the judicious handling of numerous details. These must be organized intelligently, and presented in a manner that helps the reader follow the logic of that organization.

Then, what would a popular technical magazine suggest to potential writers? How about: "Have something worth saying, and say it as clearly as you can. Use some sort of an outline. It also doesn't hurt to give some examples." This presupposes some consideration for the reader, a good knowledge of the subject, and a lifetime of reading and writing.

Jay Pastor
Technical Writer
Utica, NY

Sound advice. Unfortunately many people writing today score well on your first two qualifications (presuppositions) and fall woefully short on the last. —EBS



"Today's computer weather forecast calls for a high in the seventies, and showers this evening followed by an attack of alien spaceships."

Clarifying GraForth

Dear Editor:

In reference to Michael Coffey's review of *GraForth II*, I think some points of clarification are necessary. As a programmer who started from scratch with the *GraForth* package when it first came out in March and who has written exclusively in that language since, I offer some important considerations.

It is misleading to say that *GraForth* is machine language. Though it is true that the working version of any developed program or module is compiled, programming itself is done in a Forth-like language far simpler than machine code. At the same time, *GraForth* supports calls to other machine language routines and allows the programmer to view his Basic-like program listing at any time.

I strongly disagree that "for 2-D animation all the languages are equally good." Try, for example, moving 15 to 25 objects at once through Basic. If the name of the game you are developing is "Snail Pace," then yes, they are equal.

Also, it is important to recognize the differences in the manner in which 2-D character sets are created. With most tools this is a painstaking job during the creation process and a very wordy recall to print large character set designs. With *GraForth* the design process is simple, fast, and clear. The recall process involves two or three simple commands to print small or large blocks.

GraForth is also accompanied by excellent documentation and superb customer technical support. I am an end user who has just completed a marketable product using *GraForth*, and there is no question in my mind that it is a superior product for any graphics enthusiast.

M. Max McKee, President
Multi Data Service
Pear Software Division
407 Terrace
Ashland, OR 97520

Don't Debug In The Bathtub, Either

Dear Editor:

The suggestion from Mr. Press in the May "Input/Output" to eliminate static electricity problems with the TRS-80 Model I (a metal clamp around the wrist wired to ground) is very dangerous and should not be used.

Never ground your body through a low impedance path when working near electrical equipment.

The method suggested is particularly hazardous, since if the free hand touches an electrically "hot" potential, current will flow across (or through) the heart; an area where a few milliamps can be fatal.

N. Edward Walker
President
Ampli-Tek
4341 W. Kennedy Blvd.
Tampa, FL 33609

Use a 1 megohm resistor between the radiator clamp and ground, and all will be well. Otherwise, purchase a commercial grounding bracelet. —MC

ambush



by Peter Fokas

You haven't lived until you've died in space.



And here's your chance.

Software author Peter Fokas has created *Alien Ambush*, a space age nightmare. This hi-res, full-color arcade game is written completely in assembly language to give those nasty aliens every advantage.

So if you have access to a 48K Apple* with DOS 3.3, and you're not for some new thrills, *Alien Ambush* was written for you. But be warned: It just got a lot tougher to survive in space.

Available at finer computer stores everywhere. *Apple is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc. Distributed exclusively by Microware, 17406 Mt. Cliffwood Circle, Fountain Valley, CA 92708. (714) 540-4781

CIRCLE 185 ON READER SERVICE CARD

tices... notices... notic

Reward Increased

Level 10 has increased the reward for the return of the *Arkstone* from \$5,000 to \$7,500.

Arkstone is a computer adventure which now offers a \$7,500 cash reward to the first person who can find the missing *Arkstone*, which is hidden "somewhere on the planet."

Arkstone is written in machine language for any Apple Computer with 48K, one 16-sector disk drive and Applesoft or language card.

Timex Sinclair 1000

The Timex Computer Corporation will enter the personal computer market with the Timex Sinclair 1000. Sales will begin in July through the more than 100,000 Timex retail outlets, including computer stores, department stores and chains, consumer electronics, jewelry, and drug stores. This step is the result of an agreement between Timex and Sinclair Research Ltd. for Timex to market com-

puters using Sinclair's technical expertise. Sinclair's mail order sales of the ZX81 will be phased out as Timex begins its marketing program. The announcement of the Timex entry into this new field and of the agreement with Sinclair was made by Daniel D. Ross, Vice President of Timex Computer Corporation, and affiliate of Timex Corporation, in New York on April 20.

The Timex Sinclair 1000 is basically the Sinclair ZX81, which Timex has already been manufacturing in Dundee, Scotland, but with two major differences. First, the new machine will have 2K RAM instead of the current 1K on the ZX81. Second, the new machine will sell for a suggested retail price of \$99.95 instead of the \$149.95 for the ZX81. Also featured will be an instruction manual especially written for the first time computer user with step by step instruction and a course in fundamental programming.

Peripherals for the Timex Sinclair 1000 will also be sold by Timex along with the basic machine. The first one available is the 16K RAM expansion module for

\$49.95 (Sinclair's current 16K RAM is \$99.95). In the fourth quarter of 1982 a printer and a telephone modem are expected to go on sale for \$99.95 each. The modem will offer a significant enhancement for many users and will feature: X0 BAUD, standard Bell Telephone jack attachments, and auto-dial capability. It will give a direct tie-in with large computer data services.

Timex plans to supplement the hardware offerings with a range of software, including business, personal financial management, education, and entertainment. The price range of the programs is expected to be from \$9.95 to \$19.95.

The marketing program will aim at the first-time computer buyer, the educational market, and computer buffs. The potential market for personal computers is estimated at over 90,000,000 customers. In addition to instructional displays in the retail outlets, Timex plans to support the retailers with an extensive service network, a 90-day guarantee, and a national ad campaign beginning in August.

—Paul Grotjan

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7 Years Ago in Creative Computing

The Sept/Oct 1975 issue of Creative Computing had a central theme of computer literacy and user friendliness, timely topics even today. Alexander Cassara of Stanford compared four languages: Basic, Fortran, Algol and Logo and recommended when each should be used. Logo in 1975? Yes, and Smalltalk too!

Marian Golden wrote of her experiences using Smalltalk at the Xerox Palo Alto Research Center. Six years later, Xerox finally released Smalltalk commercially.



Steve Gray wrote a fascinating article, "Building A Computer of Your Own" which described two newly announced computer kits, the Seebii-84 and Altair 8800. He also told where one could obtain plans for four totally homemade machines. Steve felt a good follow-up article would be, "What Are You Going to Do With Your Computer?"

This issue also carried the first MITS ad for the Altair. Prior to a complete kit (no memory) was \$429, assembled and tested \$621. A 1K memory board cost an additional \$97 (kit) and a 4K board \$264. A serial interface was another \$119. Want to use the computer? Then you'll probably want a terminal, say a used Teletype ASR-33 for \$750 or so.

The issue carried 22 pages of educational activities including a fascinating piece on learning with Turtle Geometry concepts without computer hardware. We also announced the First National Student Computer Fair cosponsored by AFIPS and Creative Computing.

Games? Sure. An unsuspecting world was introduced to Greg Yob's marvelous Wumpus, an unforgiving classic. Also destined to become a classic was Civil War, an educational simulation game of 14 Civil War battles.

Twenty-three books were reviewed in depth including six in the series reviewing all 34 books on the Basic language. □

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Apple Paddle Controls and Game Port Extenders

David H. Ahl

This evaluation of paddle controls and game port extenders is the second of a three-part series. Last month (August) we evaluated Apple and Atari joysticks. Next month we examine game controllers for the TRS-80 and some rather interesting arcade-type controls for the Atari.

A2D Paddles (2002)

The A2D model 2002 paddle controls were physically the largest ones in this test. Children or women with small hands may find these controls too large for handheld use. On the other hand, most of our players judged them just fine.

Since the case is nearly square and the firing button is located in the center of one side (or ends), it is equally easy to use with practically any finger of either hand. All of our players liked the large size (5.6" square), short throw, and positive click of the A2D firing button.

The knob is just under 1" in diameter, a size preferred by most players. Rotation is easy and provides precise adjustment to any point on the screen.



A diode isolation circuit prevented us from measuring the resistance of the potentiometers in the A2D paddles. However, as mentioned above, they provide precise control to any point on the screen.

The ribbon cables are a generous 5' long. Unfortunately, there is no indication which is paddle 0 and which is 1 (that comes the trusty masking tape). Each paddle has an internal trim adjustment, however, no instructions are given for using this and we assume, that once adjusted at the factory, there should be no further need for user adjustment.

Apple Paddles

Early Apple owners will remember the flimsy plastic paddles with miniature firing buttons that came with the original Apple computers. Over the years, the design has changed several times; we tested one of the common types for comparative purposes. The paddles currently sold by Apple are described below.

The Apple Paddle is a small rectangular unit designed for handheld operation. The knob is just over 1 1/4" in diameter which most of our panelists deemed to be the "right" size. Not so for the firing button. It is minuscule (3/16" diameter) and leaves a tiny indentation in the finger pressing it.

The placement of the firing button on the left top of the case is less than optimal. In this position, it almost requires that the paddle be held with the left hand and the firing button operated with the thumb while the right hand attends to the knob. Left-handed players will find that they must hold the case in their palm, reaching around to the top with the index or middle

finger of the right hand to operate the firing button while turning the knob with the left hand. This sounds a bit awkward, but at least it allows one to alternate between two fingers doing the firing when the indentation in one becomes unbearable.

All in all, the Apple Paddle makes it obvious why a replacement market has sprung up to produce more user-friendly devices.



Incidentally, it is possible to improve the old Apple Paddle controllers dramatically for about \$3.00 and one-half hour of time. The improvement comes about by replacing the firing button and the control knob.

There are many momentary-contact SPST switches that will fit in place of the existing one in the Apple paddle. Find one that has a large surface for your finger (3/8" diameter or more), short throw, and positive feel. I found some at the Tricon Computer Festival Flea Market for \$0.50 each.

The other thing you will want is a new pair of knobs. Look for ones about 1" in diameter that are held on with a setscrew rather than the knurled friction fit of the existing Apple paddle knobs.

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Pry open the case of the Apple paddle control (some have one screw, some don't), unsolder the old switch and remove it, and install your new switch. If your new switch requires a larger hole than the existing one, you'll have to enlarge the hole with a small file. Solder on the wires. Be sure to use the set of normally open (NO) contacts if you have an SPDT switch. Reassemble the case. Pry off the old knob and put on your new one. You'll be amazed at the difference!

Hand Controller

These attractive, wedge-shaped controllers from the Keyboard Company (now owned by Apple Computers) are obviously designed for handheld use, though they may be used on the tabletop as well.

Departing from the design of other manufacturers, the firing button is located on the right rear side of the controller. It is a large rectangular controller which pushes down a microswitch, thus it provides both tactile and aural feedback. While extremely easy to press, some players felt that the large size of the button tempted them to hold their finger on it thus preventing the quick release required in games needing fast firing. In other words, these players felt they had to consciously both press and release the switch. On the other hand, some other players (right handed) liked being able to control the firing button with their left index finger instead of a thumb.

The knob is a two-tiered design, the center of which is about 1" in diameter and the outside just over 2". We found this design was quite satisfactory for players who liked a small knob as well as those who liked a larger one. Detracting from the pleasing knob design, potentiometer rotation was rather stiff which some players felt hampered game play. On the other hand, I achieved my all time high score in *Tutank* with this set of paddles.



A thoughtful touch is the molded "0" and "1" on the center of each paddle knob. Also thoughtful is the strain relief on the cable which goes in the notch of the Apple computer behind the game I/O port. In addition, a grounding clip is provided which is connected to the cable shield to minimize RF interference. These were the only paddles with an external cable ground.

Pro Paddles

These paddles were by far the most diminutive of those tested. They measure a scant 1-1/2" x 2-1/2" and have a 1" diameter knob. A 3/8" square firebutton is mounted on the back of the paddle. A thoughtful touch is the numbers 0 and 1 inscribed on each knob. This is a far tidier way of identifying paddles than the strips of masking tape I have on the backs of other paddles.

The small size of the Pro Paddles was praised by some members of our panel along with the placement of the firing button which makes it very easy to hold the paddle in one hand using first or middle finger to fire while the other hand controls the rotation. The fire buttons have a very



short throw and a definite tactile feel when contact has been completed which some players found to be an advantage. Having the firing button squarely in the back also does not unduly favor right or left handed people. On the other hand, some people felt that the size of the Pro Paddles was just too small. However, this seemed to be a matter of preference because others liked the size very much.

In place of the flat cables found on many paddles and joysticks, Pro Paddles use a round, 3-1/2' cable for each paddle. While 6" or 12" shorter than most others, the round cables seem to be more flexible than flat ones and the difference in length was not missed. Indeed, if a game extender is used, there is no reason for joystick and paddle cables to be over 2' or 3' long.

The potentiometers in the Pro Paddles seem to be stiffer than others, i.e., more difficult to turn and adjust. One player felt that this was an illusion as a result of the small size. As we did not measure this variable, stiffness remains a subjective observation.

Apparently there are two different designs of the Pro Paddle; please see the photograph which shows the one that we tested.

In summary, the reaction to the Pro Paddle had more subjective factors than most others—small size, button placement, and stiff rotation. Some people liked the Pro Paddles very much while others were lukewarm. The best bet is to look at a pair in your local computer store or at a show before you buy.

Adam and Eve

The Adam and Eve Paddles are an attractive, hand-firing trapezoidal shape. The firing button is on the left rear side of the case, thus making it easy for both right and left handed players to control. Curiously, paddle 0 is labeled Eve and paddle 1 is labeled Adam.

The knob is just under 1" in diameter which most players found convenient particularly for fast movement from one end of the rotation to the other. Move-

Apple Paddle Controls

Manufacturer	Model Name	Price	Size W x D x H	Paddle Fire Button	Potentiometer Resistance	Time	Knob Size (in dia.)	Button Size (in dia.)	Button Placement	Tactile Feedback
AJD	2022	\$4.95	3.0 x 3.5 x 2.0	Gum	N/A	Yes	0.8	0.8 (1)	Rear side	Yes
Apple Computer	Paddles (original)	\$9.95	3.8 x 3.2 x 0.8	Hard	150K	Yes	1.0	0.8	Left rear side	Yes
The Keyboard Company	Hand Controller	\$9.95	2.0 x 4.3 x 1.0 (1)	Gum	150K	Yes	1.0 (2.3)	1.0 (1.8)	Right side rear	Yes
Computer Works	Pro Paddles	\$9.95	1.5 x 2.5 x 1.5	Gum	150K	Yes	1.0	0.8 (1)	Rear side	Yes
Wish	Paddles	\$8.95	(2)							
Tech Designs	Adam and Eve	\$9.95	2.0 x 3.5 x 1.0 (1)	Gum	150K	Yes	0.8	0.8 (1)	Left side rear	Yes
TIG Products	Super Paddles	\$8.95	2.0 x 4.0 x 1.0	Gum	150K	Yes	1.8	0.8	Left side rear	Yes
Zircon	Alpha Command	\$9.95	2.0 x 4.3 x 1.0 (1)	Hard	150K	Yes	1.0 (1.7)	0.8	Right side	No

(1) Shown is not necessarily (2) Not available in time for this test

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most of the potentiometers was easy and precise.

The 3/8" square firing button has a very short throw and a positive click when pressed, thus providing both tactile and aural feedback.

Each potentiometer has a trimmer control which allows the paddle to be matched precisely to your computer in particular games. These were the only paddles with an adjustment of this type. This trimmer is also used by the manufacturer to be able to compensate for excessive wear, a useful feature.

The five-foot cables in the paddles are more flexible than most and Tech Designs has thoughtfully provided a strain relief at the DIP connector end to prevent the cable from being pulled out of the back of the Apple.

In summary, we felt the Adam and Eve paddles were exemplary in all regards.

TG Super Paddles

The TG paddles are rectangular in shape with the firing button on the left rear side of the case. This position is suitable for either left or right handed players. The size lends itself to either handheld or table top use.

The firing button is a large 0.6" in diameter but, unfortunately, has a fairly long throw and no positive feedback when contact is made. Some players felt that this button provided less-than-precise control of firing and also contributed to finger fatigue. Other players barely noticed.

The knob was the largest of any paddles tested, 1-1/4" in diameter. Since most games use only a portion of the potentiometer rotation, theoretically a large knob can be adjusted more precisely. Indeed,



with our playing panel, the size led to sharply divided feelings: some players liked the large knob very much and others did not. On the other hand, all players agreed that the TG paddle could be adjusted very precisely and that the potentiometer was exceptionally easy to rotate.

Older TG paddles used a round cable, while new ones are coming through with ribbon cables and improved DIP connectors. There are no cable strain reliefs. Paddle 0 is designated by a red TG logo and paddle 1 by a black logo, a thoughtful touch (awarding you can remember which is which).

Zircon Alpha Command

Under pressure from the FCC because of excessive RF radiation, Apple Computer stopped shipping paddles with their computers about 1-1/2 years ago. Did you ever wonder what happened to all of those paddles in stock? Well we can't be sure but indications are that the latest models were bought up by Zircon and are now being offered as the Alpha Command paddles. If they are not the exact Apple paddles, they are an awfully good imitation.



Designed for handheld use, the Alpha Command paddles have a firing button on the right side of the unit. The paddle is shaped so that either left or right handed players will be able to hold it and press the fire button with either thumb, index finger or middle finger. The firing button has a relatively long throw and is concave in shape (outer lip higher than inner part of the button), hence it is somewhat uncomfortable for sustained firing. Also, some of our panelists were not pleased that the button did not provide either tactile or aural feedback.

On the other hand, the two-tiered knob was judged easy to move and met the needs of both those players who like a smaller knob (1" in diameter) and those who like a larger knob (1-3/4" in diameter). Adjustment of the potentiometer was accurate and precise in all games tested.

The cables are round and flexible and just over 4' long. They do not have a strain relief or shielding.

If you are looking for a bare bones, but adequate set of paddles, the price is right on the Alpha Command from Zircon.

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Extension and Auxilliary Game Port Devices

Name	Manufacturer	Retail Price	Cable Length	Number and Type of Input Sockets
Appleperiser + S	CJM	\$54.95	18"	2 Jones
Expandaport	Datamost	69.95	33"	6 DIP (3 switchable)
EX-Port	Verna Computing	24.95	24"	1 DIP (Zero insertion pressure)
Game Socket Extender	Happ Electronics	14.95	24"	1 DIP (Zero insertion pressure)
Joyport	Sinus	14.95	34"	2 DIP (2 switchable) 2 DC-0 (2 switchable)
Octa Stick II	Astar International	22.95	6"	1 DC-0
Paddle-Adaptor	So. Calif. Research Group	29.95	14"	2 DIP (2 switchable)
Paradise Ports	Tech Designs	39.95	18"	4 DIP (3 switchable)
Select A Port	TG	59.95	18"	5 DIP (4 switchable)

EZ Port

A Z Port from Verna Computing is a simple, straightforward extension I/O port for the Apple. It comes with a long 24" ribbon cable which probably makes for less of RF interference but permits the Z Port to be mounted practically any place you desire: top, bottom, right, left, etc.



The device itself measures a diminutive 1-1/2" x 2", just large enough for the cable connector and a zero insertion pressure DIP socket. Using this ZIP socket, you merely plug in the DIP connector from your joystick, paddle, etc., and throw a small switch which engages the connections within the socket. Mounted on the right side of the Apple, pin 1 is up and toward the front, a convenient position since the notched part of DIP plugs corresponds to pin 1. All in all, the Z Port is a simple, handy device.

Happ Game Socket Extender

This simple, functional device consists of a small PC board on which is mounted a zero insertion pressure 16-pin DIP socket with a sticky back designed to be mounted on the right side of the Apple case.

It has a 24" flat ribbon cable which can be snaked through the bottom or top of the Apple terminating in a DIP plug which goes into the game I/O port on the motherboard. To connect paddles or



joysticks, the DIP connector is simply plugged into the ZIP socket and the small lever switch thrown to the up or down position depending on how the board has been mounted.

Although Happ recommends that the board be mounted with the switch in the down position, we found it far more convenient to mount it so it was facing up and toward the front of the Apple case. In this position, pins 1 and 16 are toward the top which conforms to our recommendation identifying the end of the DIP connector with a small dab of liquid paper or white paint. Furthermore, in this position the cable leads to the back of the Apple case and can be neatly snaked out of the way.

The device works well and is a bargain at the suggested \$14.95 retail price.

A second version, Model GS-2, is the same as the GS-1 with the addition of an extra female socket on the male plug end (inside the Apple case). This is useful for certain decoder chips and other devices which must always be plugged in and work in parallel with paddles, joysticks, etc.

Paradise Ports

On the 2-1/2" x 3-1/2" surface of this game extender device are mounted two switches and a jack to the 18" cable that plugs into the Apple game port. In addition, four sockets are provided to plug in paddles, joysticks, etc. The design is unusual in that the sockets are actually a part of the printed circuit board itself. Sockets A, B and C are switchable, while socket D is

permanently wired in parallel with the Apple game port. Sockets A always goes into paddle port 0 and 1, while socket C always goes into paddle ports 2 and 3. Socket B may be switch selected for either one or both.

The entire back of the blue printed circuit board is covered by a rubber cushion pad. Together, the PC board and pad are



only 5/16" thick. While the instructions state that Paradise Ports is "mountable on Apple case," short of using Contact cement or drilling screw holes, we could not figure out an easy way to mount it on the case. Nevertheless, its compact size means it does not take up much space on a desk or table.

TG Select-A-Port

Select A-Port is an extender which allows up to five devices to be selected singly or simultaneously for input to the Apple. It is relatively compact, measuring 6" x 3" x 1-1/2" and has five DIP sockets with a switch above each one. With four small rubber feet, it can be used flat on the surface of a table or a desk or even the top of the Apple. In addition, two small plastic mounting brackets are included which permit it to be suspended from the cooling fins on the left or right side of the computer.

Socket number 1 is a non-switchable socket which directly parallels the game I/O port. This is for sensitive devices with which diode isolation would interfere.

Sockets 2-5 are diode-isolated and switch selectable. Socket 2 modifies the device

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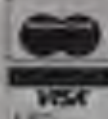
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plugged into it to operate paddles two and three which is useful in applications requiring dual joysticks or four game paddles. Sockets 1 to 3 parallel the game I/O port and are useful for paddles, joystick, light pen, etc.

The instructions provided with Select-A-Port are scant but sufficient.

Select-A-Port is well designed and functional. We particularly like the individual switches on each port which allow external devices to be used one at a time or several simultaneously, something not possible with other extension port devices. The compact size is also a decided plus.

Paddle Adapple

Paddle Adapple goes one step beyond a game port extender in that it may be used in two modes. First, it may be used as a simple switch between two game ports; second, it allows for up to four paddles or two joysticks to be input to the Apple.

Paddle Adapple consists of a 2" x 3" sticky backed PC board on which are mounted three DIP sockets (one input, two output), a small switch, and a jumper socket.

To use Paddle Adapple as a switch, one device is simply plugged into DIP socket A and the other into B. The small side switch is moved to either position A or B thus selecting that device. In this mode the six jumpers installed with the unit as it is shipped are left in place. However, it is possible to change two jumpers to reverse paddle 0 and paddle 1 in case you have worn out your paddle 0 from playing too many games.

The second mode of operation uses the jumper socket to provide a wide range of input combinations to the Apple. For example, two joysticks or four paddle controls may be input simultaneously to ports 0, 1, 2 and 3. Unfortunately, although the Apple accepts input from four devices,



it only has three "fire button" inputs. However, a fourth input is possible using the cassette input jack at the rear of the computer. Paddle Adapple includes a plug and cable to go between the cassette input jack and the jumper socket on the unit. For those into it, this will allow four-player paddle/fire button games to be written.

The jumpers can also be used to exchange the X and Y axis on joysticks, use a light pen and paddles (or joystick) simultaneously, or use shift key modifications that plug into the game I/O socket.

The 18" cable on the Paddle Adapple permits it to be mounted any place on the right side of the computer. Our one minor complaint is that the two output sockets are not zero insertion pressure sockets. Although theoretically one should not be changing devices around much with Paddle Adapple, we regularly use three, and occasionally four, devices which must be plugged in through the game I/O port. Thus, we prefer zero insertion pressure sockets.

Another minor complaint: when mounted on the right side of the Apple case, pin 1 is down to the rear, which is not the "natural" way one might expect to plug in a device. This is a very minor complaint, as the manufacturer obviously did not intend that the devices be plugged and unplugged from Paddle Adapple with any frequency.

Paddle Adapple comes with six extra jumper cables—enough for doing practically anything as well as replacing a cable or two. It also includes a cassette input cable and a comprehensive eight-page instruction manual.

Expandaport

Measuring 6" x 4" x 2", Expandaport was physically one of the largest extension port devices that we tested. Its six input DIP sockets were also more than found on any other device. They are clustered in three pairs on the top of the unit along with a small three-position toggle switch.

The instructions recommend that connector I-1 be used for game paddles and I-2 for a joystick. I-3 is wired for an additional joystick input for two paddles to ports 2 and 3. It is recommended that I-4 be used for a lightpen. These three inputs (I-1, I-2 and I-3 together and I-4) are selected with the three-position toggle switch.

Two additional sockets labeled I-5 are also available. It was not clear from the instructions how these were selected. Trial and error proved that they were both permanently wired in parallel with the input I/O and the position of the switch has no effect on them.

Expandaport also has a small speaker mounted in the left side of the unit and a



cable which plugs into the Apple speaker connector on the right front of the motherboard. We have long been proponents of an external speaker for the Apple and found that it has ample power to drive a good quality 8 ohm extension unit. Indeed, the volume from an inexpensive \$15 or \$20 speaker is five to six times that from the internal Apple speaker. Thus, we had great expectations for the Expandaport extension speaker. Alas, the reality is that the sound is of lower volume and quality than that provided by the internal Apple speaker. The speaker in Expandaport is smaller than that in the Apple and has a sound reminiscent of the earphones that came with early transistor radios.

Expandaport comes with a generous 33" cable. Unfortunately, the instructions are not equally generous in their explanation of how to use the device. The best part of the instructions is the program which tests every function of every device that can be plugged into Expandaport. On the other hand, the instructions do not tell the user what to do about software protection devices, and lower case adapters, which may require use of the game I/O. (They can be plugged into J-5.)

In summary, for most applications, the paucity of instructions will pose no problem. Our advice: ignore the speaker and look at Expandaport as a versatile, convenient, expansion I/O port device.

CJM Applexpander + S

The Applexpander is part of the CIM Microsystems, a comprehensive input, output and control system for the Apple. It differs from all the other expanders in that the Applexpander uses Cinch loaner plugs and sockets, thereby requiring the purchaser to use only CIM components. A Jones plug to DIP socket converter is offered by CIM, but that seems to be defeating the purpose of the Microsystem.

As mentioned, this is more than just an extension port. We will first look at the input capabilities and then the output/control capabilities. Like other expansion devices, the 18" ribbon connector is designed to make through the top of the Apple case after it has been plugged into the Apple game I/O port. The instructions refer to a diagram A for mounting the



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Game Ports, continued...

Applelander is the case, but there was no such diagram in the manual. On the other hand, it was not difficult from the position of the sticky-backed tape on the side of Applelander to determine how it should be mounted on the right side of the Atlatl case.

AppleLinker has two input sockets which can accept the usual two paddles, one joystick, light pen, or other input sensor as long as the device terminates in a Cinch Jones P-306 COT plug. A full complement of such devices is available from CIM or the Jones plug may be installed on the valve of existing devices. Although a wiring diagram is provided in the back of the manual, we don't recommend doing this if it is your first construction project. If you have built at least one Heathkit, you'll have no trouble installing a Jones plug.

Input socket 1 is connected to paddle port 0 and 1, while input socket 2 goes into ports 2 and 3. These are not switched sockets; both are permanently connected. Five pages in the rather comprehensive manual are devoted to describing the operation of paddles and joysticks as graphics and game input devices. Five sample programs are included which demonstrate these concepts.



The "+ S" in the name of the device refers to "Speaker." Three twisted wires from the AppleSpeaker are snaked through a coating slot and are used in connect to the internal Apple speaker output and the speaker itself. AppleSpeaker has a mini phone jack on the left front of the unit which provides for an external speaker to be plugged in. Additionally, AppleSpeaker has a volume control which adjusts the volume of the internal or external speaker. If an external speaker is plugged in, the internal one is automatically turned off.

Although the Apple accepts input from four potentiometer devices, it only accepts three switch inputs through the game port. Assuming one has the CIM Micromick, switches II and I are locked on it. However, for some applications it may be desirable to be able to trigger the third switch (SW2) without having another joystick or set of paddles. Applesoft provides this capability in the form of a small position switch on the case of the unit.

Located adjacent to the pushbutton for switch 2 is a mini-jack. The function of this jack is to allow an external switch to be read into the SW2 input. The switch and jack are in series. The jack accepts only normally closed switches, but any number of these external NC switches can be wired in series and plugged into the mini-jack. If one of the switches is thrown, then the Apple will read SW2 as thrown.

This type of system can be used for security. For example, a series of switches around the house can be wired in series and if any one of them is thrown, the Apple would "know" it and could turn on an output module through the control box described below which, in turn, could turn on an alarm.

Another application might be a "failsafe," in which the Apple is used as a controller. Tripping a limit switch would halt the Apple and the system would shut down with the Apple signalling a warning.

In addition to the input ports on the game I/O, the Apple also has four annunciator outputs. These outputs are controlled by "soft switches," which is the term used to designate an output which is switched on from one memory location and switched off from another. For example, for annunciator 0, memory location -1625 is the on switch and -1626 is the off. To throw the switch on or off, in appropriate memory location should be loaded with 00. This is accomplished with POKE (address) 00 from Basic or, from machine language, a LDA \$E0 then STA (hex address). These outputs are fully described in the CIM Microware instruction manual.

You may be saying, "This is fine, but what's it good for?" By itself, not much. But with an additional relay control module, these output switches can be used to control a wide variety of household devices such as a video tape recorder, lights, security devices, hi-fi system, or anything at all that can be turned on or off. In other words, with the addition of a relay box, the Apple soft switch becomes a real-world hardware switch.

In summary, the Applespander +5 is the heart of the comprehensive CIM Microsystem. The rugged Jones plugs will probably last far longer than the Apple itself. Used only as an extender, the unit is somewhat plucky. However, considering the additional output and control capabilities, the external speaker, and the access to switch 2 upon up many new possibilities and put the CIM Microsystem into a unique niche in the market.

LITTLE HUSTLER FAN

the state, many that at first were well kept, have been abandoned, and the country is now being reclaimed by the sea. The only thing that is left of the old city is the ruins of the temple of the goddess Minerva, which is still standing, and the ruins of the city of the goddess Minerva, which is still standing, and the ruins of the city of the goddess Minerva, which is still standing.

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Sirius Jovport

(Reviewed by Ronald J. Ross,)

The *Support* is Sirius Soliman's first foray into the hardware field. It consists of a small plastic case about 8" x 6" x 1" that contains four I/O ports. The *Support* serves as a game socket connection. In addition, it has a switch to allow the use of two sets of Apple game paddles (with all four pushbuttons operational) as well as my Atari-style joystick.

The *hypopt* user's manual is a 23-page document that contains several diagrams to aid in proper installation. The manual also contains instructions on using the *hypopt* and source listings of two example programs, one in Applesoft Basic and the other in Pascal.

Besides providing the more USB ports, the Joypoint also allows the Apple to recognize input from Atari-style joysticks. Two switches on top of the Joypoint allow you to select which device (or devices) plugged into the Joypoint will be active. One switch allows you to choose between activating the two Atari ports (front) and the two Apple ports (back). A second switch allows you to choose whether the left, right, or both ports are activated.

Before going any further let's set the record straight about some of the things that the Joyport cannot do. Most important: existing programs that use Apple's own public will not work automatically with Atari systems once the Joyport is installed.

Games that use game paddles will be completely compatible with the Joypoint when you use game paddles plugged into the Joypoint. If you want to use Atari joysticks you must either modify your games yourself, or buy software written expressly for use with the Joypoint and Atari joysticks.

Why hasn't someone come out with an adapter for the Atari joystick before now? Simple: the Atari joystick works on a completely different principle than Apple game paddles or joysticks. The Atari joystick consists of five switches, that's all. No potentiometer, just five switches. One of these switches is for the fire button; the other four represent the four cardinal points of the compass. If you push the joystick left, the "west" button will be depressed internally. If you push the joystick down and to the right, both the "south" and "east" buttons will be depressed. Diagonal movement is detected when two buttons are depressed simultaneously (e.g., up and left equals north-west).

In order to obtain values for all five switches, the joystick must be depressed twice. The first time, immediately it is "off" (depressing location MOBA will turn it off) and the joystick returns values for the five "yait" and "weil" buttons in the

Game Ports, continued...

locations for prohibitions 1, 1, and 2 respectively. Accessing location M05B (hunting arrangement 1 "on") will signal the system to return values for the loc. "north," and "south" buttons in the same three locations.

Thus, to obtain values for all five buttons, first look at locations \$C001-\$C005 with `asmrunclear 1 "off"` to read values for the first "yes" and "no" buttons. Then access locations \$C002 and \$C003 again with `asmrunclear 1 "on"` to get values for the "north" and "south" buttons.

As you can see, the Atari joysticks will behave much differently from Apple game paddles. They have absolutely no effect on the game controller locations (SC064-SC067) that are used to interpret the current paddle position. It is for this reason that existing software will not automatically run using Atari joysticks instead of Apple paddles.

Despite the incompatability, the Atari joystick provides another distinct advantage: input can be obtained much more rapidly. This is because of the way the Apple paddle works. To read the paddle, the timing circuit is reset and all game controller locations are set high (they contain values greater than 127). The time it takes for each location to drop below 128 is proportional to the setting of the game paddle. Button inputs can be read with virtually no time delay.

Another difference is that the Apple paddle pushbutton locations will contain a value greater than 127 if the button is being pressed. The Atari joystick buttons



cause just the opposite to take place: a value less than or equal to 127 signifies the button has just been pressed. This is a function of the hypport. It ensures compatibility with the shift-key to guidbutton input two (pin-4) modification many users have made.

How does the Joyport work when the back switch is set to "Both"? This position indicates publication input should be accepted from both devices on the active side of the Joyport.

With the back switch set to "both," paddles 0 and 3 are obtained from the left side of the layout and paddles 2 and 3 are obtained from the right side. Turning intrinsics 0 "off" (accessing location \$C150) will allow pushbutton inputs on the left side to be read normally. Switching it "on" (referencing location \$C159) allows pushbuttons on the right to be read.

The Atari inputs are obtained a little differently. A second annunciator (number 0) must be "on" when input is to be read from the left side and "off" when input is to be read from the right side. The table shows all the combinations of this switch.

Atari Mode Function Selection

Controller Select Switch Setting	Analog Stick #1	Button 0 \$C0B1 - 16287	Button 1 \$C0B2 - 16288	Button 2 \$C0B3 - 16285
Left	On	Fire-1	Up-1	Down-1
	Off	Fire-1	Left-1	Right-1
Right	On	Fire-2	Up-2	Down-2
	Off	Fire-2	Left-2	Right-2

Controller Select In Middle

Annunciator #0	Annunciator #1	Button 0 \$C061 - 15287	Button 1 \$C062 - 15286	Button 2 \$C063 - 15285
On	On	Fire-1	Up-1	Down-1
	Off	Fire-1	Left-1	Right-1
Off	On	Fire-2	Up-2	Down-2
	Off	Fire-2	Left-2	Right-2

Alert mode function selection. With the accelerometer and the controller select switch of the joystick set as shown, locators SC061-SC063 will indicate a movement in the specified direction.

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6 YEARS

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Harvard, PhD, 1990; 1992, 1243 pp.

Living I. Peick that will let you play Creative Computing's Super Invader with an Atari joystick using Sirius Airport.

Software Compatibility

As you can see, a program must be written specifically to take advantage of the joystick, or it must be modified to do so. I have succeeded in modifying a few of my shoot-'em-up games to accept input from the Atari joystick, and am quite pleased with the results.

Listing 1 shows the steps necessary to convert Creative Computing's *Super Invader*. You may wish to check the starting address of your version by typing: `PRINT PEEK(21902) + 256 * PEEK(21901)` after you have `BLOADed` the program. If the result is 512, you can follow the steps as shown in the table. If the address is 768, use the modified version by typing: `BSAVE INVADERS (MOV-PORT)A:768,124100`.

Stratus is currently marketing several games that may be played with an Atari joystick connected to the joystick. These include *Gargoon*, *Copas* and *Robbers*. *Outpost*, *Hudson*, *Snake Boy*, *Twins* and *Rog*. Gebell's *Horizon V* may also be played with an Atari joystick by typing control shifts in the beginning of the game. Stratus has sent free Joyports to some of the major game publishers, including On-Line and Brudersband, in order to encourage development of compatible software.

The Joypoint has a suggested retail price of \$74.95 and includes a copy of *Computer Football* (1-4 players).

It should be emphasized that although the Sirius joystick and Atari Oeta Stick both accept input from a switch type (Atari) joystick, they are not interchangeable. (See Oeta Stick review below.)

Astar Octa Stick - II

The Data Stick II is an interface for using an Atari-type joystick with an Apple. As mentioned above, this type of joystick is either completely on or off in a direction and, if pushed diagonally, can activate two switches.

The heart of the mechanism is a small

interface consisting of a 26-pin DIP plug, a male receptacle for a DEW Atari joystick plug, some resistors and relays and two trim potentiometers.



Since this type of joystick returns only three values in each of two directions (center, up, down or center, left, right), the center value may have to be adjusted so it does not look to the program as though the joystick has been pressed. "Normally" the three values returned are 0, 127, and 255. However, a program written for both continuously variable as well as switch-type joysticks may be written to accept the values 100, 120 and 140 indicating directional movements. For a program of this sort, it may be necessary to adjust the center (off) value of Oeta Stick.

It should be emphasized that although the Oeta Stick interface and Sirius Joystick both accept input from a switch-type joystick, the output to the computer is quite different. Oeta Stick puts out three resistance values which can be thought of as simulating the left, middle and right position of a potentiometer-type joystick. Games written for the Sirius Joystick cannot be used with Oeta Stick while games like *Thief* and *Snack Attack* work well with Oeta Stick but not the Joystick.

The Oeta Stick-II interface has a sticky back permitting it to be mounted on the side of the Apple. Unfortunately, the cable is only six inches long which means that if Oeta Stick is one's only interface, it must be mounted well to the back of the Apple case. However, if it is used in conjunction with an extension port it can be mounted toward the front right of the case.

In summary, we found the Oeta Stick interface with a Newport or Atari joystick considerably better than potentiometer-type joysticks for playing the Pac-Man and Berzerk families of games.

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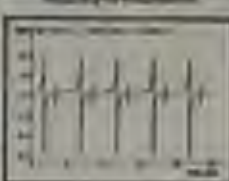
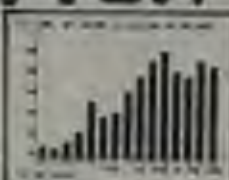
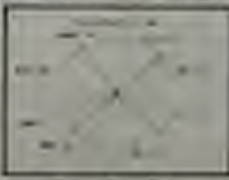
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Keys to Success

How would you like to type whatever you want and have a machine remember it? Would you like to type any word and have that machine tell you everything it knows about it?

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A keyword database program can play the role of the secretary in the above scenario. You type anything at all into the computer and, instead of underlining, you stroke a control key to indicate which words are key words. The computer will save your text on disk and will enter your key words into an index, enabling it to retrieve the text quickly at your command.

We reviewed three keyword database programs and found them all quite interesting. They all allow free-form text entry with full cursor movement. They all can very quickly retrieve information based on a key and they all are fairly easy to learn and use. They all work on Apple II computers and two of them also work on other computers.

The differences among the programs

Mike Coffey

have to do with their operating environment (what you need to have to use them), their relationship to other programs you may use and the degree to which they support or encourage reformatting of data.

Datafax

Datafax by Link Systems, of Santa Monica, California, is designed for the I/OCD Pascal environment. You can use *Datafax* on any Apple II with 64K of memory. The program is designed to use two floppy disks, but can be used with just one drive.

The program can make full use of a hard disk, disk emulator in RAM and almost any other peripheral that works with Apple Pascal. Link Systems has promised versions of this program in IBM PC and Apple III formats, though we have not seen either of those.

With *Datafax*, you organize your information into folders, storing or recalling a folder's worth of information in each operation. You can type anything at all into a folder, filling as many pages as you like.

Datafax generally uses a one-line menu to tell you which commands you can use. Most commands are invoked by stroking a single key. The main menu lets you move from folder to folder using commands like E to examine folders, S to scan through several folders, P to print the contents of folders, D to delete folders, and N to create new folders.

Let's look at some of these operations in more detail. If you have stored information about all your favorite trees, you could press "S" for scan and then type the word "oak" to scan through all the folders that are filed under the word "oak." *Datafax* will now consult its index and show you a list of all the first lines of all the folders it found.

This list of first lines now acts as a menu. By stroking a single key, you can bring any of the chosen folders into full view. Also by stroking a single key, you may copy, print or delete any of the chosen folders. Best of all, you can alternate between the menu and the viewing of folders, deleting and printing things after taking one last look at them.

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Datasax

Type: Keyword file

System: Apple II 64K, Disk drive
Apple III 128k

Format: Disk II (16 sector) or Disk
III (for Apple III)

Language: Pascal

Summary: Best bet for free form filing

Price: \$199 (Apple II) \$249 (Apple III)

Manufacturer:

Link Systems
1601 19th St.
Santa Monica, CA 90404

If you choose to read the folder, you may add text to it or change anything in it and send it back to the disk either replacing or coexisting with the old folder.

Editing Folders

Datasax includes one of the best screen editors available today. Like those in the other two programs, it can insert and delete characters and lines and it does so with single-key commands. Unlike the other programs, the Datasax editor can be redesigned by the person using it. If you don't like typing ctrl-P to move the cursor up and ctrl-L to move the cursor down, you can change those commands to suit your taste.

There are just a few unfortunate drawbacks in the Datasax editor. The "insert

character" and "insert line" commands can cause characters to be lost from the end of the line or screen. To mitigate this effect, Datasax warns you when you are about to lose a line, forcing you to confirm your intention before completing the operation.

Datasax allows a folder to contain more than one screen full of text and its editor includes commands for inserting, deleting and copying screens. The major limitation is that, unlike a word processor, Datasax does not carry you automatically from the bottom of one screen to the beginning of the next. The other big problem is that you can not incorporate screens from several different folders into one folder.

Here's The Key

When typing your text you can establish a word as a key by pressing one control key after typing the word. You can also back up and turn any previously typed word into a key word using the same control key. If the desired word does not actually appear within your text, you can summon the key-menu which lets you review your key selections for a folder and add or delete keys. You may establish as many keys as you like for each folder.

Summary of Datasax

Datasax fits my design of a key word database perfectly. All I want is a full-screen editor and a keyword retrieval method. I want a program that is easy to use and that can cooperate with other programs. Datasax performs the assignment elegantly.

Visidex

Visidex, published by Visicorp, is designed for the standard Apple II Plus with a disk drive. You can use a printer with Visidex, but forget about hard disks, 80-column cards and other high performance peripherals.

Visidex offers a few enhancements to the basic idea of a key word database. It includes a calendar that allows you to file data under a key date instead of (or in addition to) key words. The Visi people also provide the means for designing and

using templates which are outlines for data that you fill in later.

With Visidex, you organize your information into screens; there is no analog to the idea of a folder. The operation of Visidex is divided into several modes, each of which is characterized by the set of operations which appear in its menu. Most of the time, you will find yourself in edit mode, two keystrokes away from any other mode.

In Edit mode, you may type any text you like and move the cursor all over the

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Visidex

Type: Keyword file

System: Apple II 48K, Disk drive

Format: Disk II (16 sector)

Language: 6302

Summary: Extremely versatile

Price: \$250

Manufacturer:

Visicorp
2095 Zanker Road
San Jose, CA 95134

place. You may insert and delete characters and lines but you must be careful with the insert commands. Visidex will push the last line off the screen whenever you insert a new line. Any text on that last line is gone forever.

The editor can also erase the whole screen, move to tab stops, invert or flash letters, rearrange lines and establish key words. Finally, you can read lines from text files, but we found this feature awkward and difficult to use.

To create a key word, just press ctrl-K after typing the word. You can also summon the key word mode and enter the key word without actually typing it into the text.

To rearrange lines of text you must delete the lines one-by-one, then undelete them. This scheme is very convenient for

Datasax Scan command.



Visidex Command Mode.



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Keys to Success, continued...

moving a single line, but for moving arbitrary blocks of text, it drags.

You can read a line from a standard text file by pressing ctrl-R. However, if you try to read more lines than the text file contains, *Visindex* makes a non-recoverable error. Since there is no way to know when you have reached the end of a file, we found this feature useless.

Templates

If you get tired of the freedom of full-screen data entry and yearn for the structure of business forms, design some templates. Just type a sample form and use black-on-white format to type the permanent parts of the form (*Visindex* has control keys to switch between black-on-white and normal typing.) Save the form with a name that begins with a number (0-9) and *Visindex* will remember the form.

When you want to use the template, simply retrieve it from disk and fill it in. When you have finished filling it in, *Visindex* will save it without the number sign (thus distinguishing the blank form from the filled-in ones) and provide a fresh, blank form for you to complete.

Heavy Dates

If you file a screen under a date, *Visindex* will automatically show you that screen if you boot the program on that date or within six days after it. You can also ask for advance warning of up to 15 days. Finally, *Visindex* can remind you of daily, weekly or monthly tasks.

Summary of *Visindex*

If you want to keep track of a floppy disk worth of short notes and forms, *Visindex* can do the job. For multi-page forms and documents, look elsewhere. We especially like the fact that the program supports but does not mandate templates. Our primary complaint: The command structure is somewhat difficult to master.

Cardbox

Cardbox is published by Caxton Software of Iwersey, England. *Cardbox* requires the CP/M operating system and an 80-column screen. You may use a standard video terminal or one of the popular 80-column cards for the Apple.

Cardbox works best with two disk drives, though one will suffice. The more storage you have per disk, the better off you are, since *Cardbox* can handle very large files. *Cardbox* will use any disk drive or printer that is properly connected to your CP/M system.

With *Cardbox*, you organize your data into records, which resemble pre-printed index cards. You fill in the blanks on the

cards, file them and tap through them, much as you would in real life.

Cardbox uses a split-screen technique for operator interaction. In the bottom section of each screen, you find instructions on what to do next. Usually, you have the choice of two-letter commands. Each two-letter command stands for a longer English word, e.g. ADD, DELETE, INCLUDE, EXCLUDE.

Designing Cards

Before storing any information, you must tell *Cardbox* the format of your pre-printed index cards. Beginners will find the card design process somewhat intimidating. This is partly due to the wide variety of options available.

***With Cardbox, you
organize your data into
records, which
resemble pre-printed
index cards.***

Each card is divided into rectangular areas called fields. You must tell *Cardbox* five facts about each field: the start position, end position, name, caption and index mode. When you are finished defining one field, press the escape key and repeat the process for another field.

To establish the start position, move the cursor to the desired location and press S. For the end position, move the cursor and press E. To set the field name, press N and type the name. The caption (which, unlike the field name, will be displayed during most operations) is entered by pressing C and typing your caption.

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: *Cardbox*

Type: Keyword file

System: IBM, CP/M, version 2 or later
Disk drive, 24 x 80 video display.

Formats: 8" single density, Apple CP/M, Osborne, etc.

Language: BASIC

Summary: Best bet for templates

Price: £245

Manufacturer:

Caxton Software
69-74 Bedford St., Covent Garden
London WC2E 9HE England

You use the index mode option to help *Cardbox* determine which words should be key words. To force all words within a field to be key words, use *All*. To prevent any words from becoming key words, use *None*. To leave it up to the operator, use *Man* or *Auto*. The difference between *Man* and *Auto* is that *Auto* assumes that each word is a key word until told otherwise, while *Man* assumes the opposite.

Editing Cards

Editing text with *Cardbox* goes as smoothly as it does with the other programs. You are restricted to a single page per form. *Cardbox*, unlike the other two programs reviewed here, never throws you to line a character at the end of the line or page when inserting. It is also the only one that does not move a whole word from the end of a line to the beginning of the next line when it gets to the right margin.

In addition to four-way cursor controls, *Cardbox* includes keys for moving to the beginning or end of a field, next word,

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Keys to Success, continued...

previous word, and next field. While typing, you may insert or delete characters but not whole lines. You can enable or disable a key word with a single stroke.

Flipping Through Cards

When you are not editing a card, you can scan through your cards using the *Move To Next Card* and *Move to Previous Card* keys. You can also use the *Move to Last Card* and *Move to First Card* keys.

If you have many cards in your file, a one-by-one scan takes a long time. To help speed things up, Cardbox provides the *Select*, *Include* and *Exclude* commands. Let us use another example from the world of trees.

If you want to look at only those cards that contain the key word "oak" just type SE /OAK and press the return key. Now you can scan forward and back among only the cards in which Cardbox found the key word "oak."

You can further restrict the cards to be scanned by giving another *Select* command or by giving an *Exclude* command. If you want to concentrate on oak trees other than American Oak, you might type EX /American, for example.

The *Include* command serves to expand the collection of selected cards.

After saying SE /Oak, as above, and IN /Maple we can scan through all cards having either oak or maple as key words.

For those occasions when you forget to make key words where you should, Cardbox has special versions of *Select* and *Exclude* (but not *Include*) which search all text in your cards, not just the key words.

To help the sophisticated searcher, Cardbox offers commands called *Back* and *Clear* which undo your selection commands one at a time or in one big gulp. Also helpful are the *History* command, which tells you how you managed to select your current set of cards, and the *Listindex* command, which helps predict the effect of a *Select* command.

Deciding

Ask yourself the following questions: Do I consistently use data in fixed formats? What else am I using the computer for? What kind of memory devices do I use?

Cardbox forces you to predefine your data formats. Datafax provides no support for preformatting. Visulux can go either way.

Cardbox can create data files for use with many standard CP/M word processors and other programs. With Datafax you can make Pascal editor and program

compatible files. Visulux has limited capabilities of this type, but can make Apple DOS text files.

Datafax and Cardbox can both make full use of hard disks, 8" floppies and disk emulators to RAM when such peripherals are correctly installed. Visulux has no such capability.

Final Words

I can't close without mentioning documentation and on-screen help. Each program comes with a very good manual, although the Cardbox manual is a bit difficult for beginners. Visulux includes a superb reference card and the Datafax manual, though good, is labeled "preliminary."

Each program displays help in a different way. Cardbox is very talkative, Visulux is terse and Datafax is professional sounding.

I prefer the Datafax style of spelling out each available command at the top of the screen. The Cardbox screen seemed a bit too busy, with messages changing between keystrokes so often I was sometimes distracted. Visulux is a bit too terse for me, providing only single-letter clues as to what I could do next.

Don't be afraid to try any of these programs. Remember: If you can't deal with it, file it. □

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CP-200C

Record Players

Mike Coffey

When you buy a file manager, you are really buying several programs, to wit:

- Record designer
- Record editor
- File printer
- File sorter

Each program within a file manager can be evaluated separately for ease-of-use, generality, speed, error protection, documentation and whatever else you think is important. To summarize these into an overall evaluation would be a difficult, energy-sucking and otherwise meaningless task.

Thorough analysis of all the worthwhile file managers on the market would fill a book with as many pages as any two issues of *Creative Computing*. This article will analyze the functions of each program within a complete file manager and cite examples from two popular systems.

Both DBMaster, from Stoneware Microcomputer Products, and Visifile, from VisiCorp, are complete file managers that you can buy from almost any Apple dealer. They are generally well documented and carefully debugged. We do not mean to imply that they are necessarily the best file managers. You must analyze your needs and choose the system that best fits you.

Record Designers

Building a file begins with designing the layout of the data to be stored in the

If some parts of the design puzzle you, you have been effectively introduced to the world of record design.

file. We will use a simple mailing list file as an example.

For each person or organization, we may need to keep track of the following things: name, address, phone numbers, and birth date.

For the sake of the program we must state our design more specifically than we did in the previous paragraph. We must specify the record design as a collection of fields, each of which can hold a simple sequence of characters, often restricted in number and type of character.

Figure 1 shows our refined record design for the simple mailing list.

If some parts of the design puzzle you, you have been effectively introduced to the world of record design. Many books have been written on the topic.

Any decent file manager will let you specify the length of fields and whether each should hold letters and numbers (alphanumeric) or numbers only. Many file managers, including DBMaster, also

Figure 1.

Name of Field	Type of Characters	Number of Characters
Last name	any	up to 20
First name	any	up to 20
Street address	any	up to 40
City or town	any	up to 20
State	letters	2
Zip code	numbers	5
Day phone	(xxx)yyy-zzzz	8-13
Night phone	(xxx)yyy-zzzz	8-13
Birth date	mm/dd/yy	8

Kelly's Computing

[illegible]

HAWK FIVE SEVEN TWO

1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402</
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DBMaster/Visifile, continued...

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: DBMaster
Type: File Manager
System: Apple II-48K, 2 Disk Drives
(or more)
Format: Disk II (II-Formatter)
Language: Basic & Pascal
Summary: Maximum Power
Price: \$229
Manufacturer:
Simmons
50 Belyodere St.
San Rafael, CA 94901

can handle specially formatted fields, such as dates.

When you tell *DBMaster* that a field should contain a date, it creates an eight-character field with hyphens to separate month, day and year. The operator will be able to type only numbers into the field, however. *DBMaster* will not reject dates like 99-12-82.

Visual Basic recognizes numeric and alphanumeric fields. For a date, you would specify an eight-character alphanumeric field. The programmer might have to learn to be careful about how they type dates.

DBMaster knows about numeric, alphanumeric and several kinds of fields. Here is a list:

- Counting numbers (0-255)
- General Integers (+/- 32767)
- Decimal numbers (9-digit precision)
- Dollars and Cents (up to \$9,999,999.99)
- Social security number (xxx-xx-xxxx)
- Telephone number (xxx-xxx-xxxx)
- Yes or No

Record Capacity

Next on our list of considerations are record length and field length. Figure 2 shows how our two programs compare.

Figure 2.

	Maximum Record Length	Maximum Number of Fields	Maximum Character Field Length	Maximum Numeric Field Length
DBMaster	1020	100	30	11
VicInfo	232	24	128	36

You can see that DillManner enjoys greater record capacity, but that Vixie would be preferable for people with a few long fields. Either program works fine for our mailing list.

With a little practice, you could probably make money setting up people's files for them.

The Second Design Process

The record design program should make your job easy, keeping you informed of your options along the way and allowing you to back up, correct mistakes or change your mind. Most programs fail to do this.

DBMaster puts the designer through a long, confusing and, therefore, error-prone dialogue. Beginners should seek help from an experienced friend the first time they design records.

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Viable:
Type: File storage:
System: Apple II 48K Disk Drive
(2 recommended)
Format: Disk II (16-sect)
Language: Basic and 6502
Summary: Good means
Price: \$250
Manufacturer:
Vidacorp
2895 Zanker Rd.
San Jose, CA 95134



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CIRCLE 264 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Visifile employs a very easy to follow design procedure. You will seldom wonder what to do next, especially if you read the manual. The program always displays a not-too-cryptic list of options and your work in progress is fully visible.

As for redesigning old records, Visifile lets you start again from scratch and then copy data from the old type records to new ones. DBMaster will not do that unless you purchase the optional Utility Pak #1.

Summary of Record Editors

DBMaster has one of the most powerful and complex designers you can buy. With a little practice, you could probably make money setting up people's files for them.

The Visifile record editor, while simple in operation, offers fewer options. We recommend this type of record designer to beginners and to people whose files will be used by only one person.

Record Editors

Most people spend most of their life management time editing records. Therefore, consider carefully the qualities of the record editor of each system.

Under record editing we include both generating new records and altering old records. Some systems treat these as separate tasks but we have a hard time keeping them very far apart in our mind.

We think of record editing as a specialized form of text editing. We wish that the designers of file management systems felt the same way. Commands to insert and delete characters, words and lines are just as useful in record processing as they are in word processing. Unfortunately, most of these commands are missing from many file managers, including both DBMaster and Visifile.

Complete cursor controls can also add much to the convenience of a system. Most file managers, including DBMaster and Visifile, fail to satisfy this wish.

Record editing, like text editing, involves very subjective concerns about what feels right to an individual. Be sure to try out each system before buying.

Visifile Main Menu



```

+-----+
| 1) NEW RECORD |
| 2) EDIT RECORD |
| 3) LIST RECORDS TO PRINTER |
| 4) LIST OR CREATE SORT FILE |
| 5) SET UP OR PRINT REPORT |
| 6) FILE MANAGEMENT |
| 7) LOAD OR CREATE NEW FILE |
| 8) CLOSE FILES & EXIT |
+-----+
| ENTER YOUR CHOICE (1-8) > |
+-----+
  
```

DBMaster Main Menu

DBMaster Record Editing

In DBMaster, you reach for the record editing functions from the main menu by selecting "add new records" or "search/print/update." When you have searched out the record you wish to edit, pressing the escape key allows you to change its contents.

Whether you are adding or modifying a record, DBMaster lets you move sequentially from field to field and from page to page (if the record has more than one page) and retype any field.

If you suddenly decide you don't need a record, you may delete it.

Visifile is built around several cursor driven menus.

Visifile Record Editing

Visifile is built around several cursor driven menus. At the bottom or top of the screen you see several choices. Touching the cursor keys causes each choice in turn to be highlighted. When you have highlighted your choice, just press return and it's yours.

Adding records is as simple as can be: just select Add and fill in the fields.

Visifile Record Editor with fields filled in



```

+-----+
| 1) NEW RECORD |
| 2) EDIT RECORD |
| 3) LIST RECORDS TO PRINTER |
| 4) LIST OR CREATE SORT FILE |
| 5) SET UP OR PRINT REPORT |
| 6) FILE MANAGEMENT |
| 7) LOAD OR CREATE NEW FILE |
| 8) CLOSE FILES & EXIT |
+-----+
| ENTER YOUR CHOICE (1-8) > |
+-----+
  
```

DBMaster Record Editor

Correcting mistakes is no problem, just back up and retype.

Changing records can be a bit weird, though. When you select Change from the menu, the program asks which record to change. Normally, it asks you to tell it the record number of the one you want to change. In the index mode, however, it asks for the key value of the one you wish to change.

We would prefer a Visifile with only one mode. The record number method of record selection should have been discarded before the product was released. It does little to enhance the utility and much to complicate its use.

Because of the availability of two different modes, the operator must remember to throw the system into "search index mode" whenever starting the record editor.

Now, back to our editor. Choose "Change" from the menu and enter the key value of the record you wish to change. Oops, we're stuck again. What's a key value?

Before you can use the search index mode on a file for the first time, you must sort the file. In its simplest form, sorting involves choosing one field as the key field. The program then creates a special file, called an index, that tells where each record would be if the data file were arranged in alphabetical order according to the contents of the key field. Simple, right?

Now more about our editor. You have typed a key value. Visifile shows you a record that matches your key. You can retype any field, inserting and deleting characters at will. Finally, you press a control key signaling that you are done editing, and Visifile returns you to the main menu.

You delete records in similar fashion. Choose Delete from the menu and enter the key value. Visifile will display the corresponding record and ask for confirmation before deleting it.

Try It Out

Let's emphasize once again that the record editing program is the most important component in the file manager sys-

The record editing program is the most important component in the file manager system.

lets. Make sure that the program feels right to the person who will use it most often.

Printing

File printing can be divided into two steps: designing report formats and printing reports. Generally, you can design a format once and use it many times.

DBMaster can print without having you create a report format. Just choose "List records to printer" from the main menu. You will then be able to specify which records should be printed. You will not be able to specify which fields should be printed; DBMaster will print them all.

You can get basic reports from Vistfile very easily also. The first time you print a report from a given file, you must design a report format for that file. For subsequent reports you may reuse the same format or you may design and use additional ones.

Vistfile Report Design

When designing a Vistfile report you specify:

- Report name.
- Printed title (up to three lines).
- Length of a page.
- Whether to print in key order.
- Whether to print deleted records.
- Whether to print the names of fields.
- Which fields to include and where to place them.

All except the last of these are shown on the first screen of the Report design dialog. You can easily back up and change your mind, and you can always see what you have done so far.

The second screen of the dialog covers the details of the choice, placement and appearance of fields. Again, because of the menu orientation and the ease of correcting mistakes, this process is simple to master.

With all these specifications locked away in the print format, there are still two options that can be selected at print time: which records to print and in what order.

The easiest thing to do is to print all records. Otherwise, you can use yet another specialized menu to weed out certain records. Just select the fields you want to consider and the characters you

want to look for in each field.

The order of printing is determined by the sort command, described in its own section, below.

DBMaster Report Design

DBMaster also has a Report Design program. It has many options, is difficult to use (especially the first time) and its explanation requires 35 pages in the DBMaster manual. Features include page number placement, date of report, number of lines between records, comment lines, column titles, computed fields, row totals, column totals, sort fields, subtotals, and which records to include.

File Sorters

Sorting a file usually means arranging its records in alphabetical order so that a human can find one quickly. Computers sometimes sort files so that they can find records quickly, but they also have other quick search methods.

DBMaster, for example, uses keys and indexes to find records quickly and only sorts when you ask for a sorted report. Vistfile also uses keys and indexes and, if you are careful, can keep everything in order as you add new records.

Sort of DBMaster

DBMaster can consider up to six fields in one sorting operation. Examples are fun to imagine. You can print a list of people according to country and, within country, according to state, and within state, by county or parish, city or town, postal code, or street. This is very useful for statistical researchers, especially since DBMaster can add up columns of numbers within each of the sort levels.

For quick retrieval of records (within about five seconds for even full-disk sized files), DBMaster uses *secondary keys*. When you tell the program that you want a particular field to be a secondary key, DBMaster quietly creates an index file for that field.

The secondary keys of DBMaster obviate the need for a separate sorting step (except for printing.) Instead, the

sorting of each record takes a bit longer. In many cases, the difference will not be noticeable. The DBMaster manual suggests using no more than three secondary indexes at the same time.

Sort of Vistfile

Vistfile can consider up to ten fields in one sorting operation. When you sort with Vistfile, the program builds an index file, to which you give a name.

Vistfile uses this index both to print sorted reports and to help find records quickly for editing. You can build more than one index file (each using a different set of fields), but switching among them requires re-sorting using the Sort menu.

Capacity and Overhead

Vistfile, like most file managers you can buy for the Apple II, can manage files as large as the capacity of one Disk II (approximately 128K). DBMaster can handle files as large as a million bytes. However, as soon as your file exceeds 140 kilobytes, you will have to begin swapping disks as DBMaster commands you, unless you have the hard-disk version.

Each program requires 48K RAM and a disk drive. Both publishers state that their programs work with a single disk drive. Only a masochist would use either program with a single drive. DBMaster works best with three drives (one for records, one for indexes, and one for the program), though two are adequate for most users. Vistfile works best with two disk drives and will ignore any additional drives.

Both systems handle printers of most types. Neither supports 80-column boards nor other non-printer peripherals. Hard disk compatibility is another desirable, hard to find, feature. Special versions of DBMaster have it, most others do not.

Summary

As I said at the beginning of this article, there is no way to summarize this topic. So get going, analyze your needs and try a couple of systems yourself. □





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A.A. Wick, *Computronics*, June 1982:

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Stephen Kimmel, *Creative Computing*, June 1982:

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Bob Landon, *InfoWorld*, December 7, 1981:

"Grammatik is the next step beyond spelling checking for any word processing. Grammatik is a program which checks up the word and sentence level while all the time. It checks for many spelling and grammatical errors that no beyond the capabilities of conventional spelling-checking programs. If you use a word processor and a spelling checker, then you should investigate the unique capabilities of this program." "Although skeptical at first, I converted to use several of my published articles through Grammatik. Now, every free of errors." "Grammatik is a surprisingly fast and simple for analyzing writing style and punctuation."

Dana Z. Mellich, *Interface Age*, May 1982:

"The program together Aspen Software's spelling checker Proofreader and Grammatik offers a new way to find for comprehensive editing and spelling corrections. It can help when your editor's English teacher left off and help you analyze your documents in a way you may have been thought possible."

Eric Halkin, *The Computer Consultant*, Vol. 2 No. 8

"As a reviewer, I'm impressed the most with the imagination that went into this product. With all the software in the market, it's good to see something original come out. It's also good to see that the program's author allowed the user as much freedom as he did — you can use your own imagination here, and the user of the program."

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Form Fiddling

creative computing SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: PFS: The personal filing system
Type: Forms Editor
System: Apple II 48K, Disk Drive (2 recommended) or Apple III (28K, extra drive (Disk III or hard disk)
Format: Disk II (16 sectors)
Language: Pascal
Summary: Elegant, efficient, beautiful
Price: \$125 (Apple II), \$175 (Apple III)
Manufacturer:
 Software Publishing Corp.
 1901 Landings Drive
 Mountain View, CA 94041

I have used many programs and manuals that load my brain with jargon, promise maintenance power and leave me wondering why I bought a computer in the first place. The PFS series from Software Publishing Corporation does just the opposite.

PFS is an ideal database management program for a first-time computer user. There is no cumbersome command language to master; the menus are few and simple, and the terminology is based on simple English.

Overview

PFS data is organized as a collection of forms. A PFS form works like a preprinted business form: you design the form once and fill it in many times.

Once you have designed your form and filled in a few, PFS lets you review,

Mike Coffey

remove, change, or print them selectively. All these options appear on the main PFS menu.

Form Design

PFS incorporates the simplest form design process we have seen. Just move the cursor to the spot where you want the name of the item to appear and type the name of the item, followed by a colon. Repeat that process for each item in your form.

When you are finished, press a single control key and PFS does the rest. It will initialize your disk and record your file name and form design on it. If you change your mind about initializing the disk, just press the escape key to bail out.

While typing item names, you can flip to the next or previous page of your form using a control key. You can also erase a whole page if you make such a mistake and you want to start over.

Filling in Forms

When you want to add or change the contents of forms, you use the limited function editor that is built into PFS. You can move the cursor up, down, left and right but you cannot insert or delete characters or lines; you must type over the information on the form. These functions are adequate for original data entry but leave something to be desired when many revisions are necessary.

The editor employs the right arrow key to move to the next item, the control-C combination to conclude the editing process, and the escape key to bail out without saving the changes you have made.

Re-reading Forms

To re-read forms, choose Search/Update from the PFS function menu. PFS will show you a blank form and ask for a Retrieval Specification. Your job is to tell the program how to find the forms you want to read.

To do this, simply move to any item and type in the information you want PFS to find there. For example, if you want to find out about oak trees, move to the Tree item and type Oak.

When you hit the continue key PFS will show you all forms that have Oak in the Tree item. Each time PFS shows you a form that it found, it waits so you can read and perhaps change the information in the form. While the form is displayed, you may print it or delete it. Finally, when you give the signal, PFS continues searching for more matching forms.

Deeper Searching

The retrieval specification can be more complicated, if you wish. For instance, if you just want to learn about all the oak trees in Chicago, type Oak in the Tree item and Chicago in the City item.

PFS can even find things that you don't spell out completely. If you don't know how (or are too lazy) to spell Chicago, just type Chi. in the City item. PFS will find forms that include a city beginning with Chi.

You could also type _chi_ and PFS would find anything that had chi in the middle of it. Colless would match either Coffey or Coffee. To find everything that does not have oak in it, type /_oak_ in the tree item. If you have a numeric item, like age of tree, you can use greater-than, less-than and equal-to signs along with numbers to specify which forms to look at.

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Abstract

- [illegible]

CIRCLE 118 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Database Management for the IBM PC

Danny Goodman

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: T.I.M. III, Revision 1
(December 1981)
Type: Database Management
System: 64K IBM PC, Disk drive,
monochrome display,
parallel printer
Format: 3 Program Disks
Language: Microsoft Basic
Price: \$495
Manufacturer:
Innovative Software, Inc.
9300 W. 111th St., Suite 380
Overland Park, KS 66210

To my way of thinking, applications software, especially packages intended to be "user friendly," should make the computing machine transparent to the user. That is, the user's attention should be focused on the application and not the computer. Just as in adding two numbers on a calculator, you are more interested in getting the result than how the unit's

integrated circuit converts, stores, processes, and drives the display during calculation.

With Innovative Software's very flexible and powerful *T.I.M. III* database management program for the IBM Personal Computer, however, the user is reminded a bit too often that there is, indeed, a microcomputer with multiple disk drives in use, and that some care must be taken in executing commands, or keyboard input may be lost in the slip of a key.

The "TIM" in *T.I.M. III* stands for Total Information Management, and in that regard the program lives up to its name. The menu-driven program assists the user in creating electronic files, which can be of great benefit to business and personal applications.

Once information is stored in the files, the user has the option of adding to or updating the file, searching through the file for records which meet user-specified criteria, printing mailing labels from the files, printing or displaying cumulative reports in user-specified formats, and invoking several maintenance and utility services within the program.

For the first-time database management user, some of the terminology may be confusing, even though the ideas behind them are familiar. The three most important concepts to grasp are: file, record, and field.

In the non-computerized world, a file cabinet drawer may be labeled "Customers"; this is the "file" called Customers. Inside the drawer are probably file folders, one for each customer, all in alphabetical order. Each folder is the "record" of that customer. Then, inside the folder is information about the customer—name, address, phone, person to contact, etc. Each of these items is called a "field."

That means that the bulky non-electronic file cabinet I just mentioned is sorted according to the Customer Name field; that's the "key field" of the file. By dividing a record into fields, you have the ability to search through an entire file for specific zip code fields, for example. Try doing that with a file drawer of alphabetized files.

The other distressing term to watch for is "library." When creating the format for your records or printed reports (i.e., how the fields are to be physically arranged so they make sense to the eye), the specifications for a given format are stored in a "library."

With these fundamentals out of the way, we can jump into *T.I.M. III*, one of the first database management programs to become available for the IBM PC. The package owes its early arrival to the existence of earlier *TIM* editions written in Microsoft Basic. And, since the resident Basic of the PC is of the Microsoft dialect,

Danny Goodman, 275-B Island View Lane, Birmingham, IL 60015.

QUME

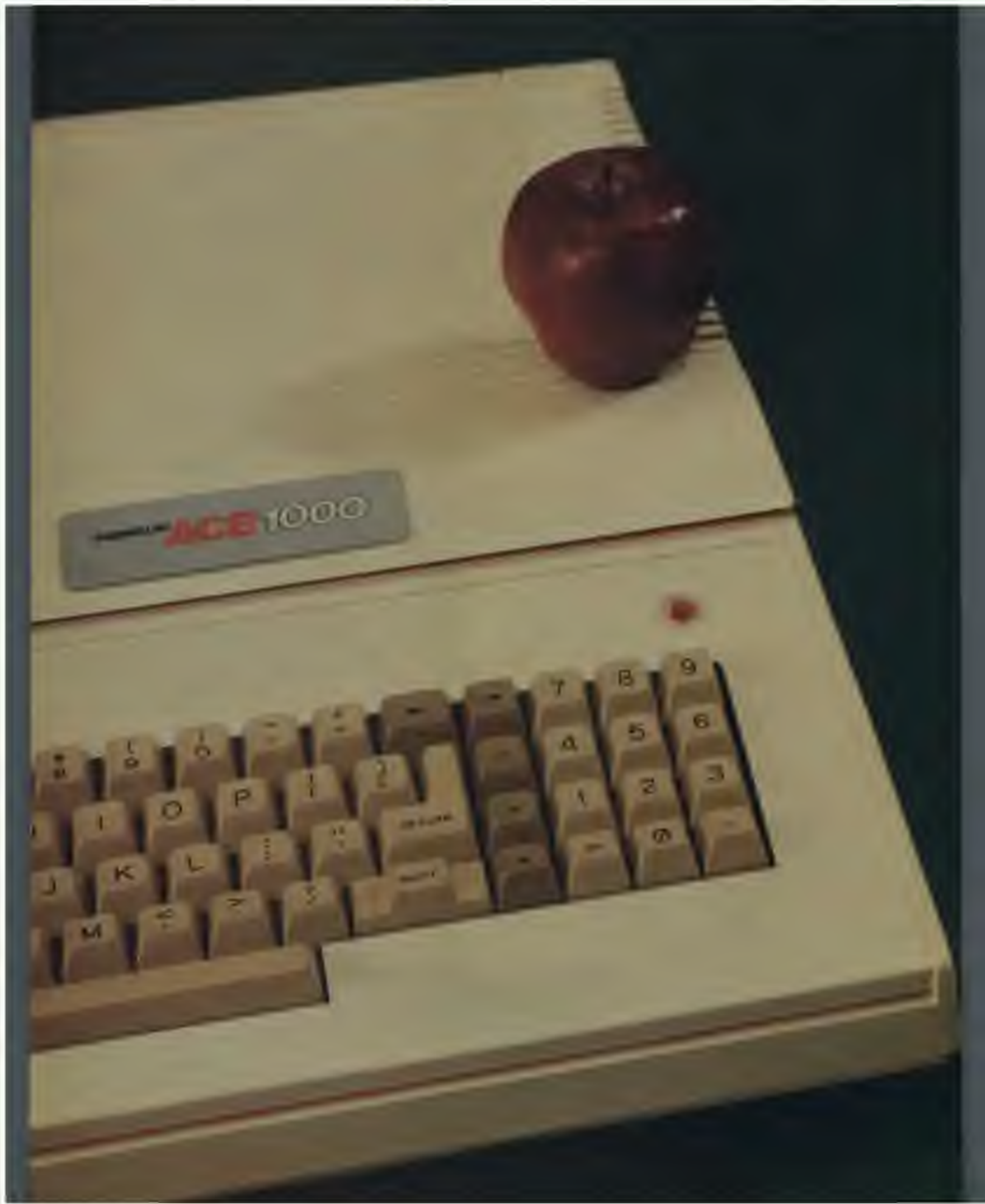
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1. Main menu on disk #1 through which all subcommand menus must be accessed.



2. Help screen for defining fields in a file record.

only minor changes in the program were necessary to duplicate CTRL-X sequences on the ten function keys of the machine.

A TIM file can hold up to 32,767 records; each record can have up to 40 fields, and each field can have up to 60 characters—in all, a healthy amount of data for a microcomputer to manipulate. System requirements are 64K RAM, one disk drive (though two will be much appreciated by any user), PC-Disk Operating System, IBM monochrome display, and parallel printer.

The TIM III program is contained on three 5-1/4" diskettes, labeled Master Disks 1, 2, and 3, plus an Examples disk used in conjunction with a tutorial at the end of the manual. The disks are shipped in a pocket located on the inside front cover of the padded, three-ring binder manual.

Documentation

The documentation is divided into 13 tabbed chapters, plus appendix and four tabbed examples sections. Pages are printed from a typewritten—or rather word processed—original, which is nevertheless easy on the eyes, and uses boldface type for highlights. All material that appears on the monitor is printed in blue, with boldface blue used for characters which are to be input by the user. This two-color, two-weight format leaves little room for operator error.

Indicative of the user friendliness of the manual is that the operator is carefully guided through the process of making a backup set of master disks, including the basic procedure for formatting blank disks

with PC-DOS. All subsequent COPY steps are clear and thorough.

After that, the user follows screen prompts through configuration of all disks for printer width (default is 131 characters), available disk drives, number of program disks, his name, address, etc., and printer type. Only the last item is not fully explained, leaving you to figure out what "Optional Printers 1 and 2" might be.

Help screens, menus and prompts abound.

These are all laborious steps for the non-computerist, but fortunately, they are performed only once, and the directions are very easy to follow.

Just when you think all the disk shuffling is behind you, you select the "Create a new file" sub-menu from the Main Menu. You are directed to put disk #2 into the drive. Then you're told to wait while the program is loading.

Sub-programs are grouped such that the most common ones are on Disk 1, but "Create" is on Disk 2, and all file maintenance and utility sub-programs are on Disk 3. To get from Maintenance to Utilities, both on Disk 3, you can go only via the Main Menu on Disk 1. These interruptions break the trace of the application.

Once on the proper program segment, however, TIM is very easy to work with. Help screens, menus and prompts abound.

File Definition

When defining a new file, for example, you are prompted for a field title (e.g., "Last Name"), while the help screen above advises that you have a maximum of 15 characters. For that same field, you must then specify the length of the field (the maximum number of characters you expect to "fill in the blank") up to 60.

At each prompt, you are also shown how many characters you have left from a maximum of 2400 per record (but this figure can be misleading, as you will see below).

Other parameters to specify are field type (eight choices including alphanumeric field, numeric field, calculated field that performs arithmetic functions on two other fields, inverted name field, dollar field), precision of a numeric field (0-4 places to the right of the decimal) and even date type (American month/day/year or European day/month/year). At any time in the new file definition stage, you can review the fields you have already created or go back through your entries to correct an error.

To signal the end of your file definition, simply press Return (soft string), and you are asked if you are done. My tendency was to press "Y" and Enter—Oh, NO! You are only supposed to hit "Y," after which you are prompted for the file name before it is all stored on disk. But if you hit "Y" followed by Enter, the file name prompt flashes for an



3. Sample blank record. Dashed lines indicate number of characters that can fill the field. Help screen at bottom indicates IBM PC function key actions.



4. Sample record.

Instant, and you are back to the Create sub-menu; all previous field specifications are gone.

The difficulty is that many menu commands are associated by simply pressing one key, while other prompts are not consistent—some require Enter, some do not. So, after inputting all the fields with Enter, and even ending the session with Enter, I have Enter on the brain—only to lose a great many keystrokes. This is one of those reminders to a novice that you must pay attention to the machine to avoid errors.

Speaking of errors, the program catches most of them, tells you what the problem is, and lets you continue. That's great.

I ran into one occasion, however, where an error stopped the program and returned me to Blank, so I was unable to continue. The problem came when I was defining a new file, a relatively large one at that. The character count on the prompt started at the possible maximum of 2400—but the default maximum is only 650.

Not realizing that I should stop before hitting 1750 (i.e., 650 used) I was defining away, watching the character count drop as each field definition. I then gave the file its name and got an error on line 2440 and a Basic "OK." I couldn't get the program going without hitting F2 (RUN), and thus losing all my work up to that point. There was no clue in the documentation that I might run across this problem.

It is unfortunate that room for such errors comes in the "Create" stage, because this is the first place the user must go when starting to use TIM. An impatient user would be disappointed.

On a more positive note, though, TIM's user friendliness really shines when it comes to establishing screen formats for records and generating lists or reports.

Custom screen formats can be created with ease thanks to full screen editing. Simply move the cursor to the spot on the screen, call up the field you want, and

Custom screen formats can be created with ease thanks to full screen editing.

press a button: Presto! the field appears on the screen in its proper place.

You can put more than one field on a line, provided there is room for all the characters, and leave blank lines between items—really a custom form for each file.

On the IBM, cursor movement is controlled by function keys 1-4, which is a bit awkward if you are used to the scrolling keys on the numeric keypad. The custom screen feature is particularly useful if you want to keep as much data as possible on one screen. Or if an untrained operator is accustomed to established, printed forms the transition to computer entry would be a snap.

Generating Reports and Lists

TIM's list generation is well-suited for printing mailing labels. Again, the flexi-

bility of the program allows for a variety of options, such as specifying 1-4 lists across the page, which and where items (fields) are to appear on the label, spacing between labels, etc. There is also a test print feature which helps you line up the labels properly without printing out data.

In generating reports from data on file, the potential power of TIM is evident, but its flexibility only partially so. Screen prompts make definition of the report format fairly easy. Among the "high power" functions you have are the ability to link two files together in one report, and to print subtotals throughout the report (as in sales commission reports).

You are limited, however, in several respects. You're stuck with the titles originally chosen for fields as headings on the report. Secondly, you don't have the ability to create a better looking form with full screen editing as on record formats. This is probably a compromise between too complex a program and a user-friendly approach designed to eliminate as much of the human toll from the job as possible.

Aside from the disk switching, which, admittedly, becomes more transparent as time goes on, the most disheartening feature of the program is the slow speed at which its most powerful features operate. Any shred of hardware transparency disappears when you have to wait for the machine to churn away.

In one 57-record file I used as a guinea pig, a search for a particular record in the pre-sorted key field took 22 seconds, a bit longer than it would take me to dig it out of a file drawer. But if I hadn't been sure of the exact entry as originally input on the record (as might be the case if some-

one else had entered the data, adding "Co." or leaving off "Inc."), the program would have had to "look" at the field in every record on file. And when each peek at a record takes a hair over three seconds, well, that really adds up fast: a bit over three minutes for my 57-record file. The same goes for a search through any non-key field, whether you have the exact entry or not.

Speed

Creating lists and reports is also painfully slow. I printed a report of my 57-record file to the terminal only (negating any delay the printer might cause), with a printout of only four fields from the record, in sequence of any key field. It took almost four minutes!

When you consider that an IBM disk can store up to a minimum of 234 records (at the default record length of 150 characters per record maximum), you are still a long way from "information at the push of a button" on a personal business file—unless you want to run the report during lunch or overnight.

Much of the slowness can be attributed to the fact that *TIM* runs in Basic, and the Basic in the IBM PC is not particularly fast compared to some of its less noble competitors.

Innovative Software surely recognized the problem and helped somewhat by using a disk drive Speedup routine which is automatically invoked after you input the date during power up. It's quite an experience to watch the screen print A SPEEDUP and hear Drive A kick on the alterburner. (Editor's Note: Innovative Software has promised that the version of

the disk drive available or better yet, on a hard disk (a manual addendum offers instructions to eliminate the potentially hazardous SPEEDUP routine if you use a hard disk), part of the speed problem of getting to the various parts of the 346.6K total program would be eliminated. The other problem, on the IBM at least, is running the program in Microsoft Basic. A compiled version should help step up the program.

Recommendation

With my experience so far, I would not recommend *TIM III* for the IBM PC for applications involving a continual, high volume of input/output through the data files. A word processing interface is promised to allow you to merge *TIM* data files with form letters and a global search and replace command will be available by the time you read this.

A small business user might also like to use *TIM* files shared with accounting or billing programs, too. But for small business or personal applications in which self-contained files need be updated only periodically, *TIM* offers a vast amount of data manipulation power. Almost too much power, as we have seen, for the likes of even a heavy-duty micro like the IBM PC. □

It becomes difficult to separate the faults of TIM from the limitations of the IBM hardware.

TIM which will be available when you read this will be compiled and will be "30 to 35 times faster" than the version we reviewed.

It becomes difficult to separate the faults of *TIM* from the limitations of the IBM hardware, for which it is configured. Indeed, if the program were on a double-sided, double-density disk (with appropri-

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A Manager For All Seasons

John Anderson

But Does It Do Windows?

You're just finishing an extensive demonstration of your Atari system for your dinner guests. The swirling, three-dimensional graphics display, comparable to those running on systems at five times the price, fades to black. As you boot some Bach on the music cartridge, you notice the thumbs of your guests are still stiffly akimbo, proof positive that the joysticks have once again done their job well. And then someone speaks:

"But what do you really use your computer for? What practical purposes does it serve?" Your guest smiles, leaning back in his chair as he sips your Chateau Neuf. His eyebrows arch menacingly, and silence fills the room.

For a frozen moment you are speechless—the timing of the question has caught you off balance. Here you were, displaying the capabilities of your Atari

as state-of-the-art entertainment machine, running circles around the competition, and this need has the audacity to ask about practical applications!

Images race through your head—the hours you've spent learning Basic instead of watching TV; the way word processing has improved the quantity and quality of your written work; how your three-year old has already learned the alphabet. Then the thought strikes you; you return the smile. You calmly boot *Filemanager 800*.

Though several database management programs are available for the Atari, *Filemanager 800* is the only one to make extensive use of color, sound, and extended text modes to simplify program use. Through menu-oriented operation, it provides a clear and easy-to-understand command format. The screens are designed to make each function intuitively unique and easy to access.

Before you can boot *Filemanager*, you must insert a small electronic key, called a "Data-Lock," into controller port number one. Without it, no information can be retrieved or altered by the program. More about this feature later.

Once the program is up and running, the main menu prompts for form creation or review, or a number of available maintenance functions. Form creation is integral to the performance of *Filemanager 800*, and you should think carefully about the most effective way to represent the information you wish to store. The manual is very complete concerning this, and is effective because it teaches through example. Let's look at a typical case.

The "Addresses" File

Everyone has use for an address book. By choosing number three on the main menu, "Create Form" you are prompted

to input a filename. Let's call the file ADDRESS. You are then asked which disk drive the file will use. If your system is like mine, just hit return, and the program will default to drive one. Obviously if you have more than one drive, you can support multiple form access.

Next, the program prompts for field names and lengths. This is the most important facet of form creation. It takes a while to get used to the idea, but it's fundamental to all list processing, and is really quite simple. Let's call our fields FIRST NAME, SECOND NAME, ADDRESS, CITY/STATE, ZIP, and PHONE. Field length indicates how far you want the alphabetizing routine to "reach into" these fields during sorting. You then are prompted to input the "index" for the file—that is, the field name upon which you choose to sort and construct the file ADDRESS. The logical choice in this case is the field SECOND NAME.

And that's all there is to creating the file form ADDRESS. By pressing "select" from the main menu, you reach the record menu, and choose number one—"Enter record." You may then enter the names, addresses, and phone numbers of about 500 people, and still have some room on your data disk. *Filemanager* will automatically alphabetize the file in the index SECOND NAME.

You may specify up to nine pages of fields per record; *Filemanager* will automatically paginate files to the screen. Updating files is simple, as is deleting them, and a confirmation prompt keeps you from deleting something accidentally.

Once you have a database on disk, you are ready to do some data processing. Using the record menu, choose number 2, "Search." You will see your form

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Filemanager 800

Type: File management system

Systems: Atari 80K, Basic cartridge, at least one disk drive

Format: Disk

Language: Hybrid (Basic and machine)

Summary: Best of its kind currently available for the Atari

Price: \$99.95

Manufacturer:

Synapse Software
620 Coventry Rd.
Knoxington, CA 94707

NEW! Advanced Disk Version



In *Air Traffic Controller* you assume the responsibility for the safe flow of air traffic over a 400 square mile territory. During your shift in charge of this airspace, 26 aircraft come under your control. Jets and prop planes must be guided to and from airports, navigational beacons and entry/exit fixes. The aircraft enter your airspace at various altitudes and headings whether or not you are ready.

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Air Traffic Controller is now available for the 16K TRS-80 (3006) for the 16K Apple II and Apple II plus (4006) and the 8K Sorcerer (5006). All are on cassette for \$11.95.

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Filemanager 800, continued...

displayed with blanks next to each field. Input someone's second name on the SECOND NAME field, push start, and that file will be retrieved. You may also search across four other fields simultaneously — for example, you could search for all the people with the first name Mary, zip code starting with a zero, and area code 201. The search function will display all relevant files, page-by-page.

Perhaps the power of this kind of program is only now becoming apparent to you. Imagine a file called RECIPES, wherein you could summon recipes through the fields CALORIES, COST, VEGETARIAN, SEASON, CUISINE, and the like. A file called ARTICLES might contain cross-referenced entries concerning all the magazine and newspaper articles you wish to have on file. You can search for all occurrences of your delimiters, all but the occurrence of your delimiters, all files up to or following them.



Filemanager can be used effectively even if your system does not include a printer, but you will miss out on the ability of the program to print out customized lists and mailing labels. These functions are invaluable to make *Filemanager 800* into a genuinely practical application of your Atari. I now keep several business and personal files on the system.

Updating or changing files is made simple, as most screen editor movements remain enabled from within the program. This means you can move the cursor to wherever you want it, input the change, and resave the file, without menu or tape. Here again the capabilities of the Atari are fully exercised to simplify operation.

File M for Murder

One of the more horrific problems with many file management programs is their inflexibility. Using our example file ADDRESS, we might imagine reaching a point where a new field is called for — let's call it COMMENTS. With most database programs, the only way to add this field would involve rekeying the entire file. Not so with *Filemanager 800*; simply boot from the master disk, another program called FILEMAINT. It will allow you not only to add fields to existing files, but to

combine, rename, or delete entire files.

The program makes it pretty tough to kill data by mistake; in fact it makes it next to impossible. Don't, however, use *Filemanager* simply by removing the disk and booting something else; rather access number seven from the main menu, "Save/end." If the index of a file has been altered in any way during a filing session, this function will save the altered index to disk. If the index has not been altered, the screen will merely redraw itself.

It's a good idea to get in the habit of "logging off" *Filemanager* in this manner every time, leaving the responsibility of executing this check to the program. If you fail to remove an altered file, you will not lose any data, but will have to reindex the file before you can access it again. In the case of a file of a hundred records or more, this will entail quite a wait. The manual is forthright in its documentation of this potential snag, but the user will still probably have to reindex a few files before the idea sinks in.

The "Data-Lock" key is another potential snag within *Filemanager*. At first I was enchanted with it; it seemed to be a very neat way to provide files with a modicum of security. As time wore on, this enchantment wore off.

First I misplaced the key, which I admit was my own silly fault, but might be a bit too easy to do. The key has no slot in it allowing it to be attached to a keychain, and so must be kept in a pocket, box, or desk compartment.

While the key was missing, the thought occurred to me that I might try dumping files to Basic. This was a very simple matter — no files you create with *Filemanager* are, therefore, really very secure.

These problems are trivial alongside the potentials of *Filemanager 800*. Its practical applications are limited only by the imagination of the user.

Meanwhile, Back at the Ranch-style Tract House

Expectation fills the air. After the program boots, you insert the datadisk containing the file WINELIST. You choose number two from the record menu, "Search," and conduct a search on the sub-field "FAVORITE OF," using as delimiter the name of the guest who asked you about the practical uses of our machine. Up pops the listing "Chateau-Neuf du Page, 1974." Among other fields appearing with the file is the price, \$17 a bottle. You then conduct a search using the same delimiter, but on the subfield "USUALLY BROUGHT BY." Up pops the listing for "Saffio," price: \$2.99/gal. Somehow you find yourself appreciative of the fact that one of your guests has just spilled fine wine on himself. Laughter follows. □

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Versatile File Manager for TRS-80

Fredrik O. Haarbye

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Versatile
Type: Database management
System: TRS-80 Model I Disk
Format: Disk
Language: Basic
Summary: Inexpensive yet versatile file manager
Price: \$29.95
Manufacturer:
 Radio Shack
 1800 One Tandy Center
 Fort Worth, TX 76102

Fredrik O. Haarbye, 5110 Broadmore Place,
 Indianapolis, IN 46238.

If you are looking for something that will make your computer more useful, Versatile from Radio Shack may be the program for you. Enter this program and your computer is turned into an information system.

The program is written entirely in Disk Basic and loads in 5952 bytes (Version 2.2, Model I). At \$29.95 it is one of the best buys around. It is very nicely packaged, and includes:

- An 18-page manual (in a hardcover three-ring binder; value \$5.95).
- TRSDOS on the program diskette (value \$14.95).
- Versatile Program (\$29.95 - \$20.90 = \$9.05).

If you know of another program as useful as this for \$9 let me know; I want to try it.

What makes Versatile score high is its versatility—its name is very appropriate. Take a look at one example of a Versatile Index (Figure 1) and you will recognize some useful "personal" applications. And its usefulness in business is just as great.

The manual provided with the program

suggests examples: a used car inventory, an insurance agent's client information file, and a foreign word dictionary. Figure 2 may give you some more ideas.

The program uses sentence-oriented storage and retrieval. File entries are stored under eight different keywords which may be used or changed at the user's option. Any word with seven or fewer characters can be used.

A file entry may or may not contain one of these keywords, and there may be more than one keyword in the sentence. The keyword may be placed anywhere in the file entry. Any character on the keyboard, except the arrows, may be used in the file entry, and 2 to 256 characters (spaces included) will be accepted per entry.

The tab key (right arrow) can be used to tab eight spaces. A period at the end of the file entry serves as delimiter.

Storage of a file entry is reasonably fast. For example after a 256-character entry has been typed in, the computer is ready for a new entry about seven seconds after the Enter key has been pressed. An

Figure 1

FILE TITLE	DATA FILE
1. MARRIAGE LIST	1. 14
2. PUBLICATIONS & REFERENCES	2. 14
3. TRAVEL - AIRFARE, LODG, RENT	3. 14
4. AIRFARE RECORD - TRAVEL	4. 22
5. TRAVEL - RENT	5. 22
6. TRAVEL - LODG	6. 22
7. REFERENCES - GENERAL & DATA PROCESSING	7. 18
8. REFERENCES - PERSONAL	8. 18
9. REFERENCES - BUSINESS	9. 18
10. REFERENCES - OTHER, AIRFARE, RENT, LODG	10. 18
END OF LIST	

Figure 2

FILE TITLE	DATA FILE
1. AIRFARE RECORD - TRAVEL	1. 22
2. LODG RECORD - TRAVEL	2. 22
3. RENT RECORD - TRAVEL	3. 22
4. TRAVEL - RENT	4. 22
5. TRAVEL - LODG	5. 22
6. TRAVEL - AIRFARE	6. 22
7. TRAVEL - OTHER	7. 22
8. REFERENCES - GENERAL & DATA PROCESSING	8. 18
9. REFERENCES - PERSONAL	9. 18
10. REFERENCES - BUSINESS	10. 18
11. REFERENCES - OTHER, AIRFARE, RENT, LODG	11. 18
12. REFERENCES - AIRFARE	12. 18
13. REFERENCES - RENT	13. 18
14. REFERENCES - LODG	14. 18
15. REFERENCES - OTHER	15. 18



Figure 3.



Figure 4.

improper entry will result in "I don't understand your entry. Please try again."

Searching

Searching the file is done by entering one or more words (or numbers) followed by "=". If a valid keyword is included in the search request, the file for that particular keyword is searched for a match. A "global search" can also be requested; in this case keywords can be omitted, and all keyword files will be searched.

This program packs a lot of capability into a small amount of memory space.

To shorten the search time, the program has 37 "unnecessary words" which can be changed at the user's option. Any of these words present in the search request will be removed from the request line prior to search, as will the keywords. The selection of all of these words (keywords and unnecessary words) is important and may affect the search time.

The computer will search for a minimum of five file items before outputting any information. Therefore, if there is only one match (anywhere) in the file, the whole file will be searched before an output is made. This is a bit of a nuisance but can be corrected with one of the program modifications listed at the end of this article.

A search through a 1000-item data file (average 50 characters per data item) may take about three minutes, while a search through 60 of these items may take 14

seconds. One nice feature of the search function is that it does not give up easily.

If a search request is made with a keyword file, the other files will also be searched. Output to the printer is optional.

Another (minor) nuisance: an empty line plus the request sentence is printed for every five file items listed. This can also be corrected with a program modification.

There is no facility to edit a file record directly, but this may not be a real handicap since records can be removed from the file with single or multiple kill commands. If the information supplied in the kill command is inadequate, a different file may be killed. However, the record that has actually been killed is final for verification.

Another thing that makes this program outstanding is its documentation. Author William D. Schroeder should be complimented on this as well as the program quality. Twenty-two remark lines scattered throughout the program nicely explain the program statements.

In addition to an extra copy of the Versafile program, the disk contains all of the standard TRSDOS Library Commands and three utilities: FORMAT, BACKUP, and BASICR (re-numbering Basic). It is not likely that these routines (except possibly BACKUP) will be used when Versafile is running. The manual explains the use of FORMAT and BACKUP.

To sum it up, this program packs a lot of capability into a small amount of memory space. Although it has no alphabetic or numeric sort ability, this may be an advantage since there are no complicated instructions needed to use it. The program has performed reliably for me during six months of extensive use.

Program Modifications

I have made the following seven modifications to Versafile. They provide more disk space, customize the program, and make it easier to use.

1. Kill all unnecessary files on the disk to provide an additional 16 granules of disk space. It is not likely that any of the following files supplied with the program will be used when running Versafile. If there is a need, slip in an unmodified disk.

In the DOS READY mode enter:

```
KILL FORMAT/CMD:FORMAT (3 granules)
KILL BACKUP/CMD:BACKUP (3 granules)
KILL BASICR/CMD:BASIC (5 granules)
(Do not kill BASIC/CMD)
KILL VERSA/BU (15 granules)
```

2. Removing all remark lines adds about 1200 bytes of RAM space and one granule of disk space.

Delete the remark parts of lines 70 and 125, and lines 292, 369, 999, 1199, 1369, 1599, 1897, 1629, 1654, 1669, 1696, 1999, 2099, 2999, 3069, 3999, 4999, 5999, 9999, and 18999.

If you have a utility which will remove spaces in the program lines (such as NEWDOS/80 Ver. 3.0), you can gain another 400 bytes.

3. This modification replaces the "Title Page" with one that has information pertinent to the file created by the program. In addition to the title of this file, it also shows the keywords in use for the file. (See Figure 3.)

Delete all lines to and including line 70 and add the lines 10 through 90 and 23001 and 23010 in Listing 1.

4. It is useful to be able to allow the keywords any time the program is run-

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Bridging The G.A.A.P.

Ron Exner

General Ledger is a common expression that is frequently muttered under the breath of almost anyone who has to deal with "doing the books" of a small business. In fact, many say it that the Accounting Standards Board is going to incorporate such expressions into the almost sacred Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. If you have ever operated a manual accounting system you know exactly what I'm talking about.

The prime source of frustration and error is the Accounting Cycle, that recurring cycle of events that makes everything else happen. Briefly, it is comprised of seven parts: 1) entering transactions in an appropriate journal, 2) posting journal entries to the general ledger, 3) making up a work sheet, 4) producing financial statements from the work sheet, 5) journalizing closing entries, 6) posting closing entries to the General Ledger and balancing each account, and 7) making a post closing trial balance.

Needless to say this procedure, which in fact is even more complicated, is almost impossible to complete without numerous time-consuming and frustrating human errors and their numerous verbal counterparts.

Well, thanks, like that, relief is on the way. Between the liberalization of investment tax credits and the new A.C.B.S. depreciation system on the one hand and the increasing number, sophistication and user-friendliness of accounting packages for computers on the other, you would be a MASSACHUSETTS if not be let a

Converting to a computerized accounting system is more tedious and boring than setting up a manual system.

machine take over the drudgery and frustration of dealing with the accounting cycle and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

One of the most popular packages on the market today is produced by B.P.I. It is not perfect but it is exceptional.

Two items central to the design and use of this General Ledger package are "journal-based" and "accountant." Here is a system that is truly a journal-based double entry accounting system that performs with single entry simplicity while conforming to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

The G.L. module is more than a General Ledger in which Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable additions can be appended. For one thing, it breaks the seven-step accounting cycle down to 1) input 2) post/reports and 3) closing. This is accomplished primarily by eliminating many of the repetitious, tedious and error-prone human entries through automation. For another, it is a General Ledger which has A/R and A/P subsidiary ledgers along with a Payroll Register attached. Although these subsidiary systems have limited in-

tures, they can be very useful in most business situations.

Structure

The General Ledger system comes on four disks: data input, posting/reports, maintenance, and sample data. The user uses the input and posting/reports disks primarily, and only occasionally refers to the maintenance disk when creating

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: General Ledger

Type: Accounting package

System: 48K Apple II Plus, two disk drives, DOS 3.3, 80-column printer

Format: Disk

Summary: Not perfect, but exceptional

Price: \$395

Capacity: 400 G/L Accounts

200 Cash Payees

100 Payroll Accounts

200 Accounts Payable

800 Accounts Receivable

Modules Available:

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Job Cost — \$595

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Manufacturer:

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General Ledger, continued...

editing or listing accounts or schedules. The sample data disk is used in conjunction with the documentation as tutorial data.

All of the system disks are copy protected and not only is no backup provided, but no mention is made as to how to go about getting one or what the cost might be. Which that costs a lot!

Despite this and other shortcomings, R.P.E. is basically a well conceived and well designed user oriented system that has incorporated several surprising and automated features. One is the inclusion of "Arbiters" Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable along with a "Arbiters" payroll register.

Each journal is well thought out and has a simple, but effective, operation.

These job-modules act exactly as their manual counterparts except that none of the information generated from or entered into them is automatic and 100% reliable—except for a few errors.

Setup

Converting to a computerized accounting system is just tedious and boring than setting up a manual system. With the R.P.E. General Ledger's system this is unnecessary, painfully apparent. Setup of the General Ledger requires two separate operations and requires numerous repetitions. In the first step you input the account number and then the account name. This is done for all the accounts. Then, starting over again, the General Journal is entered and each account number, that was just entered in step one, is entered again but this time the opening balance is input.

Another weakness is the fact that the account numbering system is only four digits, effectively three. That is, the last digit is used in Total Balance Sheet accounts to a control account or to designate Income Statement accounts as departmental or company. Setting up the skeleton ledgers, vendors and employees is similarly effective but inefficient. Fortunately, this process need be done only once for each company.

Figure 1.

Enter Cash Disbursements	Enter Cash Disbursements
Enter Invoice Register	Enter Invoice Register
Enter Cash Receipts	Enter Cash Receipts
Enter Merchandise Purch	Enter Merchandise Purch
Enter Cash Sales	Enter Cash Sales
Enter General Journal	Enter General Journal

Documentation

The General Ledger system comes wrapped in a very impressive, padded standard sized three ring binder. However, upon opening the binder one finds 108 pages of unindexed, paper back bound, combined tutorial and reference material. Of this 108 pages, 37 are sample reports, 2 are concerned with error checking and 8 are a glossary of accounting and R.P.E. terminology. The remaining 35% is in the form of a mixture of tutorial and reference manual.

Although the tutorial performs well in its role of familiarizing the user with the intricacies of the system, since it is intermingled with reference information it makes the use of the reference material unnecessarily difficult. Part of the reason for structuring the material this way may stem from the fact that the authors make one important assumption about the user; he is familiar with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles and has a working knowledge of accounting basics.

This seems to be a reasonable approach since the objective of the system is to perform accounting tasks and not teach accounting principles. However, considering the effort that apparently went into designing the working part of the system it is disappointing to find documentation that is comparatively so unimaginative.

Input

The real strength of the system can easily be seen when entering the data input disk. The menu is displayed as in Figure 1.

Each journal is well thought out and has a simple, but effective, operation. The journals and their functions are as follows:

Cash Disbursements: Acts as a check register. May distribute a check charge to as many as twelve different accounts. Can be preprogrammed with vendors, employees and regular payees and their normal charge distributions. There is no provision for printing checks.

Invoice Register: This is the Sales Journal. However, it not only records merchandise sold on account but may include cash sales as well. May be preprogrammed for as many as ten different departments, branches or other divisions.

Cash Receipts: Used in conjunction with the Invoice Register. Makes a chronological record of customer payments and automatically credits the A/R control and subsidiary accounts.

Merchandise Purchases: Used when a formal A/P system is needed, each vendor

is given a number and when purchases are made, the charge may be distributed to up to ten different cost of sales accounts.

Cash Sales Journal: Designed for use with a cash register. Entries are made directly off the register tape into accounts determined during setup and company configuration.

General Journal: Acts as the traditional G.J. Requires both credit and debit entries but remembers what the current G.J. entry number should be.

Incorporating a high degree of automation into these special journals eliminates having to make over half the required offsetting entries to the subsidiary and general ledgers.

There are times when flexibility is notably absent.

For example, if your cash account is no. 1045 then when setting up the Cash Disbursements Journal you simply indicate 1045 as the account to be credited when checks are written. So, when using the C.D. Journal, you simply enter the date, payee, amount of the check and its distribution (the system knows what the current check number should be). The total charge is shown at the bottom of the screen and is, when posted, automatically credited to 1045 (cash). There is no possibility of making an erroneous entry to 1145, for example.

This automation of special journals not only means that each subsidiary account will balance to its control and that the total amounts entered from the keyboard and by the computer will balance but that the user can forget about Generally Accepted Accounting Principles and just enter the data as if he were using a manual system.

The built in structure and automation of the system keeps the user from making gross mistakes such as forgetting to post to a subsidiary account or skipping a check in the C.D. Journal. The same holds true for the other journals.

Reports

Once the information is input via the proper journals the next step is to run "post reports" disk. The options are listed in Figure 2.

Figure 2.

Post	Income Statement
Trial Balance	Balance Sheet
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Wizardry is the first of a series of adventures set in the world of the Dungeons & Dragons role-playing game. The first scenario is available in both hardcover and paperback formats. The hardcover version is priced at \$49.95, and the paperback version is priced at \$29.95. Both versions are available from Wizards of the Coast, Inc. or your local computer and hobby store.

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Keeping VisiCalc Smooth and Silky

Will Fastle



It should certainly be no surprise to anyone, least of all a regular reader of this or other computer magazines, to learn that VisiCalc is the Number 1 software package ever. Estimates of the number of copies sold vary, but by now 250,000 is not an unreasonable estimate.

Dan Fylstra, of VisiCorp (now Personal Software), was quoted as saying that there was probably one unauthorized (translated: pirated) copy for every sold copy, and maybe more. Then, of course, there are the spinoffs—SuperCalc, SuperComp, Microplan, Multiplan, and others, including versions for all the major minicomputer timesharing systems. And how many people use each copy? The total number of users is surely in the millions.

That's a lot of people using spreadsheet programs. For that kind of user population, it seems natural to expect that much would be written about how to use the programs. What techniques are possible, and how are they used? For large models, can efficiencies be gained? How do the advanced features work, and what are they good for? And just what can be done with the programs? Are they generally applicable, or are they good only for accounting and financial applications?

Well, it turns out that very little has been written. There are a few books and a few newsletters, but for the most part, there is nothing to help one learn how, nothing to make one think, nothing to stretch one's imagination.

Until now, that is. About a year ago,

Software Arts, Inc., the company that created VisiCalc, inaugurated SATN. It's pronounced "satin," and it stands for "Software Arts Technical Notes." It's a bi-monthly publication chock full of all those things: pointers on how to use VisiCalc, articles on technique, detailed examples, and best of all, mind benders. It is the mind benders that make this such a creative and valuable publication, one really worth having.

What is a mind bender? Perhaps the best example is one of the articles from

Each article is written with painstaking care, to be sure each step is clear and correct.

the second issue, November/December 1981. This article explained how to set up a worksheet to solve cryptarithms, and used as an example the famous SEND + MORE = MONEY problem. (For ye of little puzzle knowledge, a cryptarithm is a puzzle in which each letter represents a number. The object is to deduce the digits such that the formula will be correct.)

Why is this a mind bender? Well, would you have thought of using VisiCalc as an aid in solving this problem? Seeing this from a program which seems to be suited

for little more than ledger sheets is startling, unexpected, and challenging.

This is not to say that traditional accounting and financial applications have been overlooked in favor of more esoteric ones. The March/April 1982 issue had articles on Individual Retirement Accounts (IRA), income tax, and internal rates of return. The premiere issue discussed calculation of withholding tax.

Unexpected topics included the construction of a project scheduling form, manipulation of dates arithmetically, forecasting models for predicting election outcomes, and, of course, SEND MORE MONEY.

There are no credits in SATN, not even a masthead. The publishers are Bob Frankston and Dan Bricklin, inventors of VisiCalc and founders of Software Arts. Dana Feldstein, who is the documentation manager for Software Arts, is the managing editor. The rest of the staff works full time on SATN. Jack McGrath is the editor, Debbie Rappert is the copy editor, Joyce Hurd is the circulation manager, and Lisa Underkoffler is the marketing manager.

So far, Software Arts has provided all the material for SATN. In an interview with *Creative*, a tired-sounding but still energetic Jack McGrath described how time-consuming each article is. Once an idea has surfaced, it is carefully constructed in VisiCalc.

This process is particularly tedious, as the resultant model must work in all (or almost all) the versions of VisiCalc. That means a more recent enhancement might have to be ignored in favor of an imple-

W. H. Fastle, 7110 Sheffield Road, Baltimore, MD 21212.

mentation which is more standard. Then the article is written with painstaking care, to be sure each step is clear and correct. In answer to the question "Is SATN considering becoming a monthly publication?" Jack only grinned.

Jack did mention that an external submission plan had been put into effect. This is good news, because it will mean a larger pool of ideas to tap. A writer's guide is now available that describes what SATN is looking for and how the article should be constructed.

SATN will pay for articles accepted for publication. Jack suggests that interested authors submit a very brief "query" which describes the concept. The idea behind the query is to save everybody time and work by dealing first with a very brief description which can be quickly checked against previously published material and which can be considered without need of examining a complex model. Actually, this is a good idea because it forces the author to present the concept in a simple, lucid form.

If that can't be done, the idea probably isn't so great. If an agreement is reached, SATN wants a sample of the model on disk, to verify its operation and to avoid spending the time required to enter it.

SATN will pay for accepted articles upon publication, and this is the only fault I can find. If the idea is good, and SATN wants it, payment should be made upon acceptance. This is also a better method of inducing people to advance a query.

In short, SATN is a very professional, high quality publication. Although the price of \$30 for six bi-monthly issues may seem high, the ideas presented can be stimulating enough to save far more than that in time.

For articles or queries, write: SATN, Editorial Department, P.O. Box 494, Cambridge, MA 02134.

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Monkey Wrench
Type: Basic Utilities Package
System: Atari 800 MC
Format: ROM "Firmware"
Language: Machine
Summary: Provides several helpful additions to Atari Basic
Price: \$44.95
Manufacturer:
Eastern House Software
5234 Linda Dr.
Winnetka-Salem, NC 27156

Basic programmers, whether professionals or struggling novices, stand to benefit from any help they can get. Atari Basic is a relatively friendly language in which to work, thanks to extensive syntax checking and a versatile editor. It is an excellent system for learning—yet it has some drawbacks.

Monkey Wrench attempts to correct some of these, and does a very good job of it. It provides nine new Basic commands, as well as a machine language monitor with 15 commands. It also bears the real distinction of being the first (and currently only) ROM board for the right hand slot of the Atari 800.

John Anderson

Installation

I cannot in good conscience call *Monkey Wrench* a ROM cartridge, as it has no case to speak of. The only disadvantage of this is the possibility of installing it backwards in the computer—a potentially devastating disadvantage. Atari cartridges will not install any way but correctly. Further, the board must be installed with the chips facing away from the keyboard—perhaps counterintuitive to the notions of many users. Needless to say, care should be taken on this point.

My machine has been around for nearly two years without ever having anything stuck in the right-hand slot. Hence, when I first plugged in *Monkey Wrench*, I got some rather glitchy results, ranging from a blank yellow screen (you may be familiar with that one, it's an operating system bug), to some spectacular electronic "rain" flowing across the screen.

The manual suggests cleaning the contacts with alcohol. I used a little contact cleaning spray and plugged the board in and out several times. When I looked at the board contacts, they were filthy. I cleaned them with a pencil eraser, plugged the board back in, and got the title display. I then experimented for over

an hour without any problems. It is also mentioned in the manual that the 350 interface must be off before booting Basic with *Monkey Wrench*.

Operation

Monkey Wrench is "transparent"; that is to say, after the title display indicates that it is functioning, it will not evidence itself again until called. The sole exception to this variances when the user tries to move the cursor with "control arrow" keys. The cursor movement arrows are now accessed without the need to press control, while the plus, minus, equal, and asterisk keys are accessed by pressing control.

This option takes a bit of getting used to, but is a much more convenient keyboard configuration for Basic editing. Nine times out of ten, you'll want to use those keys for cursor movement. If this function is for some reason undesirable, you can toggle it off with a simple ">E" command, reverting to normal keyboard operation.

It's Got Your Number

Ready for an editing session in Basic? We'll get set for it, because you won't have to worry much about numbering, renumbering, or deleting blocks of line numbers any more. Automatic line numbering is easy; simply enter ">A", followed by your choice of starting line number and the increment value you

want. When you press return, those line numbers will be displayed automatically.

This may seem to some to be a minor convenience. All I can say is once you get used to it, you'll never want to be without it.

The same goes for block deletion, accessed by ">D" followed by the first and last line numbers in the range to be deleted. Certainly you could sit and patiently delete each line of the block. In a substantial modification, however, this would become tedious very quickly, and the real benefit of this feature would be seen.

Most powerful and beneficial of the numbering commands is renumber. ">R" followed by the starting line value and the increment value you select. Monkey Wrench will renumber your Basic program in whatever configuration you wish, changing not only line numbers but all references to line numbers occurring within the program.

I experimented with renumbering three of my own Basic programs (of some complexity), and it works perfectly each time. It should be noted however, that I do not use "names" to call subroutines, a friendly and helpful capacity of Atari Basic, i.e., "GOSUB MAINLOOP." As Monkey Wrench is unable to distinguish between "name" constants and any others in a program, this will cause problems in renumbering. This is true of any renumbering routine, and may be reason enough to steer away from "naming," at least when confronted with a choice between quick and painless renumbering and named subroutines.

Because the renumber command uses screen memory as a buffer, there is a limit to the length of a program that can be renumbered. By changing the graphics mode, the total length can be brought to about 1000 lines of code—probably more than you'll need for any single program file.

Some More Than Marginal Additions

By pressing ">M", screen margins can be reconfigured without the need for cryptic POKEs. Since the Atari screen defaults to 38 characters, many programmers (especially those with video monitors) will want to move the margins out to a full 40 characters.

For those who wish to communicate with the Atari CPU, the command ">B" will convert decimal values to hexadecimal, while ">X" will convert hex values to decimal. For beginning machine language programmers (of which category I am a lifetime member) these utilities are indispensable.

Typing ">T" followed by hex values will perform a memory test. Don't be

shocked if you discover some bad bits of RAM in your Atari. I did, in two machines. The only disadvantage to this function is that testing is very lengthy, and looks just like a system lock-up unless bad bits are turning up.

Most powerful and beneficial of the numbering commands is renumber.

Monitor Does Not Support Disk

In addition to these commands, a small machine language monitor is provided. Memory location contents can be displayed between any two addresses, and he tagged to display the ATASCII equivalents of these contents, as well as disassembled. The 6802 register contents can be displayed, memory and registers altered, and searches conducted within code for ASCII strings or hex characters.

Memory can be saved and loaded, but very unfortunately, only to cassette. Thus, this monitor will be of only limited utility to all but the most single minded tuckers. The monitor is handy for developing short machine language subroutines within Basic programs, and while it will run without Basic, it will probably not be of much use in this mode.

The utilities offered by Monkey Wrench are easier to use than disk based utility programs. They never have to be loaded, and are not co-resident with the program you are working on, at least as far as the screen editor is concerned. All commands are available at the touch of a button or two, and with the exception of the RAM test, are uniformly quick to execute. This "transparent" quality will be most appreciated by the intermediate programmer, at whom the package is best aimed.

You will note that I hedged a bit about what Monkey Wrench does in and to RAM. The fact is that it does eat up some memory, including part of page six, which could cause some run problems. Remember also that each cartridge eats up 8K, when plugged in. Basic and Monkey Wrench will bring free memory on a 48K machine down to about 30K. □

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SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Starship Commander
Type: Space ship simulation
System: 48K, Apple II
Format: Disk
Language: Applesoft and machine
Summary: Good for patient space fans.
Price: \$39.95
Manufacturer:
Voyager Software
P.O. Box 15-518
San Francisco, CA 94115

Starship Commander is a space ship simulation game played on a 48K Apple II. You are the commander of the large Starship USS Ranger and have the task of destroying up to three enemy Vegan vessels.

Each turn is composed of visiting any or all of the seven starship stations: Life Support, Navigation, Weapons, Science, Communications, Defense and Engineering. Decisions can be made at each station and information can be obtained. Each turn ends with a three-dimensional display of the starship firing at the Vegans and the Vegans firing back.

The game ends when you have destroyed all the Vegans or when they have destroyed you. Or the game can end with you surrendering or you talking the



Vegans into surrender (done at the Communications Station). A real chicken way for the game to end is for you to hotfoot it out of the galaxy and get out of range (6500 megameters) of the Vegans. Only a party pooper would use the end-of-game option.

After each turn you have the option of saving the game, so you can stretch a game out over several days or weeks.

The Life Support Station controls crew assignments, team assignments and life support power allocations. You, as commander, must rotate your teams as they fatigue. Also, you can reassign personnel as they get wounded—or worse.

The graphics in this part of the game are fantastic. The relative efficiency of the three teams (Duty, Standby, and Sleep) is shown by a bar chart in which each "bar" is an outline of a person.

In the Navigation Station you can control all movements of the ship: speed, direction and evasive action. The Weapons Station, which you should visit every turn, controls all firing of the weapons system (positrons and torpedoes). The Science Station displays the enemy's status.

You can communicate with the Vegans in the Communications Station. Here you

can ask for their surrender and will receive it only if the Vegans have but one badly damaged ship remaining. You can surrender or try to bluff the Vegans into running away.

The Defense Station maintains all shields. It is important to give the correct power to those shields facing the Vegans. If one of your shields is damaged you can have it fixed by allocating repair "drinks" to the affected shield. Repair management as well as power redistribution is done from the Engineering Station.

Like most simulation games, Starship Commander is slow. It takes about 15 seconds to move from one station to the next. It is designed as a one person game—you vs. the computer (Vegans). Thus, it may appeal only to shut-ins or hopeless Trekkies.

Simulation games frequently have the redeeming grace of being educational. However, with Starship Commander you become good only at starship management and weapon destruction. It seems that a better game might try to simulate a real life situation, the well known Starship Enterprise, or a situation with a more socially acceptable goal.

Starship Commander has one very interesting feature: the only input communication is via the game paddle. The entire game could be (in fact is) played without the use or benefit of the keyboard. The author has employed ingenious methods of communicating decisions, speeds, personnel selection, etc., with only a dial and a button. It took an enormous amount of human engineering to do this, but it can be a bit tedious.

Starship Commander is a good game for people who prefer long, detailed adventures in space to the fast pace of an alien invasion. □

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Sacramento, California



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Name: Lemmings

Type: Game

Systems: 48K Apple II or II+, disk drive; Atari-type joystick recommended.

Format: Disk

Language: Assembly language

Summary: Maddening fun

Price: \$29.95

Manufacturer:

Sirius Software
10064 Rockingham Dr.
Sacramento, CA 95827



lings" in the empty buildings. Lemmings come in five flavors: male, female, scattered, baby and senile. When a male and a female meet, they breed, and the result is, of course, a baby lemming which soon develops a gender of its own. Nesting occurs at the SPCA to which the rodents are taken by the SPCA truck.

Each building has four doors, all of which must be closed before you can claim 50 points for locking up a pair. A door closes each time you exit a building. You can deposit a lemming in a building before all doors are locked, but until the last one is closed, the critter can escape.

Door closing is actually one of the trickiest parts of the game. The worst thing you can do, for example, is accidentally close all four doors of an empty building. This renders it useless as a lemming cage, and condemns you to the first level of play, since you must fill all the buildings on the first level with lemmings before you can proceed to the second level.

To corral the critters, you must move the little white square which represents you over a lemming. To maneuver your

player, you can use the keyboard, Apple-compatible paddles or joystick, or an Atari-type joystick with the Sirius Joystick.

We found the game impossible with a potentiometer-type joystick or paddles, very difficult with the keyboard, and only mildly frustrating with the Atari-type joystick.

To pick up or drop a lemming, you press either the button on your joystick or the spacebar.

You must avoid the senile lemmings, which cause death on contact, and it is a good idea to avoid the SPCA truck when carrying a lemming to its new home, since the truck will cart it off to be neutered, whether you want it to or not. The truck is, however, your only defense against senile lemmings, which are too slow to escape its wheels.

If you allow more than 15 lemmings to roam the streets at one time, overpopulation triggers their instinctive need to keep their numbers under control; they make "a frantic suicide drive into the sea at the edge of town," and the game is over.

Lemmings requires an unusual blend of strategy and skill. It takes some practice to be able to manipulate the joystick reliably so that you don't accidentally close too many doors, and you must develop a system for dealing with the prolific little creatures in order to succeed.

The game is cute and entertaining, and even the most inept members of the Chad Squad were able to accumulate a few hundred points. More skillful players will undoubtedly enjoy the higher levels, at which there are more empty buildings and more, faster-breeding lemmings. □

Sirius Software has released a game called Lemmings. Everyone knows what lemmings do: they periodically hurl themselves into the sea. How do you make a game out of that? Sound a bit grisly? It isn't.

To understand the point of the game, we must understand why they march to the sea. We can explain it in one word: overpopulation. Sound more interesting? Let's see.

Lemmings casts you in the role of an SPCA employee whose job it is to control the lemming population in your town. Your town is laid out in a tidy grid, and is composed almost entirely of vacant buildings. Male and female lemmings climb out of a manhole on the edge of town at random intervals.

To control the population, you must incarcerate "pairs of non-breeding lem-

Teed Off

Dale Archibald

creative computing SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: HiRes Computer Golf

Type: Real-time strategy

System: 48K Apple II with AppleSoft in ROM or II Plus and one disk drive. DOS 3.2 or 3.3, paddles

Format: Disk

Language: AppleSoft, some machine

Summary: An early whiff of spring

Price: \$29.95

Manufacturer:

Avant-Garde Creations,
P.O. Box 3086,
Eugene, OR 97403

One member of my regular golf foursome is habitually late. Doug, Mark, and I all arrive on the tee at least two minutes early. At times we even get there early enough to take a few practice swings before it's time to tee off.

Not Lowell. Invariably, we allow first one party, then another and another to tee off while we wait because Mr. Lowell still hasn't arrived.

About the time we're ready to go

without him, he runs into the parking lot, leaps out, and wrestles his lime-green bag out of his car with one hand while he struggles into his spiked shoes with the other.

When he does rush up, he jams the tee and ball into the ground, takes one practice swing and drives the ball 240 yards straight down the fairway. It just isn't fair.



So when I called Doug and Lowell to see if they'd like to try *HiRes Golf*, it was only natural that Lowell would be late. He got a chance to practice a few shots before we began the game, but only a few.

Doug and I had our golf cups on and practiced putting on the carpet while Lowell got ready.

Then, as we stood and watched, he sank a hole-in-one on the first hole. I tell you, it just isn't fair.

That given you an idea how realistic this game is. Programmer Stuart Aronoff

has done an outstanding job of blending the strategy of golf with the difficulty of hitting that little white ball. (Although he admits he's not a golfer.)

Aronoff says he wanted to write a game that wasn't an arcade type or an adventure, but "one that would be a challenge and have very little repetition."

He has succeeded. The program is an amalgam of the things that make golf interesting (and maddening). If your swing is flawless each time, you will finish in good shape. Make a mistake, or gamble and lose, and you're in trouble.

There are five courses on *HiRes Golf*, from a beginner's to a world class. As many as four players can go around at one time.

Let's step through a hole. First you can look at the fairway graphic. This could include up to three screens, and might have such obstacles as trees, water, sand, rough, or out-of-bounds. You can flip from screen to screen, or call up the view of the screen to see where the hole is. The green is broken into sections with arrows showing what directions the ball will roll.

After checking what direction the wind is blowing, and at what velocity, select your club from the 1-Wood through the wedge, for the putter if you're on the green). Next you decide with what strength you want to hit. The 1-Wood through 9-Iron offer strengths of 6-11 (or 10). The wedge hits in increments of 10 yards. The putter hits in feet.

Dale Archibald, 1817 Third Ave. N., Minneapolis, MN 55412.

Using the game paddle, you aim the ball, hit Return and the graphic shifts. You no longer see the first tee. Instead, you're looking at the ball from the side. Its height depends upon whether it's a tee, fairway, rough, or sand shot.

Behind the ball (to left or right, depending on where you are on the fairway) is a series of horizontal lines outlining the perfect clubpath. The club face is pointed vertically at the top of the screen. Touch a key, and it begins to move.

Each time you touch it after that, the club face changes direction 22.5 degrees (as on the 1,300 meter race on Microsoft's *Olympic Deviations*). Your object is to keep the face inside the clubpath and hit the ball at the correct angle. Go inside or outside the clubpath and you'll hook or slice the ball. You can also top it or undercut it, thereby cutting your distance. I don't even want to mention the ever-popular whiff.

To make it tougher, out of the rough or a sand trap you must hit the ball at a different angle from a fairway or tee shot.

**HiRes Golf is a
hilarious substitute
for housebound
northern and/or rainy
day golfers.**

If you make a perfect shot, the graphic changes to look down on the fairway as the ball sails along. You can go over water, rough, sand, and—sometimes—trees. You can't trespass over the boundaries to take a shortcut, though.

When you roll onto the green, the graphic shows the way the surface slants in different areas. You again use the paddle to aim, but needn't go through the swing steps. Just choose distance and hit Return.

Sink the putt, and your score is added to the card.

The graphics are simple (all shapes have 90 degree angles) but adequate. Sound effects add to the game.

It's a hilarious substitute for housebound northern and/or rainy day golfers. I do wish Aerosoft had allowed for more than one game at a time to be saved for later play. (How can I practice if I'll lose everyone's place?)

I also think it would be much more enjoyable to have the courses modeled after actual courses. Perhaps there could be a "PGA microtour" for passionate golfers with Apples.

Oh, after Lowell made his hole-in-one, he fell completely apart. I told you it was almost like real golf. □

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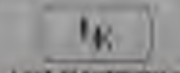
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Blast from the Past

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Name: Deluxe Invaders
Type: Arcade game
System: Atari 400/800 (6k)
Format: Disk, ROM cartridge
Language: Machine
Summary: Finally a "genuine" Invaders implementation
Price: \$34.95 disk, \$49.95 ROM
Manufacturer:
Roklan Corporation
10605 Higgins Rd.
Rosemont, IL 60018

Deluxe Invaders

Your story may well be the same. Space Invaders, the first "cult" arcade game, hooked you—you, who vehemently swore your quarters would never be in short supply. It was the drum beat that did it: the quickening pulse that glided over your eyes and tightened every muscle in your arms as you furiously raced to kill the last row of flapping insects.

Those were the days. I remember when Invaders first became available on cassette for the Atari computer. Finally, something had arrived to knock Star Raiders off the tube for a while. Invaders was well-animated, colorful, addicting, hilarious. But it was disappointing in its distance from the coin-op arcade game. Gone were the barriers that afforded temporary shelter from the falling "worm rays"; missing was the pace and feel of the game that was its inspiration.

Well it's been a while in coming—quite a while, actually—but the real thing is finally here. The nostalgia warms my heart. Deluxe Invaders faithfully captures the look, spirit, and play of arcade Space Invaders. And it doesn't stop there.

John Anderson

Deluxe Invaders retains the color, sound, and polish of the earlier Atari computer game, while remaining true to many of the features of the deluxe arcade game version. The barriers are back, as are the spinning "worm rays." Back also is the hyperintensive pacing, and if you were into the game "back when," this game will go "click" when you start with it. Set aside some time.

K-razy Shootout brings nearly all the excitement of the arcade game to the Atari computer.

There are nine levels of difficulty, including some where an insect results merely in its splitting into two baby insects. Other levels include mother ships that deposit new aliens on the board in play. Even the alien shapes are true to the original game, as is the difficulty.

The difficulty levels are not too well documented, and only experimentation will flesh them out completely. The pro-



Deluxe Invaders.

gram does allow for a two player game, along the same lines as the coin-op.

"What," you say? "Another Invaders game?" You've used of Invaders games? I said the same thing when I first saw this package. I was wrong.

Roklan has some exciting plans for its Atari computer, including Gorf and Wizard of Woe. They are also planning a track-ball peripheral. If these products are up to the standard of Deluxe Invaders, we're in for a real treat.

K-razy Shootout

It's sometimes fun to trace the lineage of a game like K-razy Shootout. First there was Star Wars, with its stirring laser battles in the corridors of the Death Star. Audiences bobbed, weaved, and ducked in their seats as Luke, Han, and the Princess blasted their way through countless evil storm troopers.

Next there was the coin-op game: Betterk, pitting the arcader against evil 'droids closing in for the kill. The exciting "laser shoot-em-up" mood was evoked pretty accurately, constituting the appeal of the game. What's more, the game spoke, goading you, mocking you, teasing more quarters out of you.

creative computing SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: K-razy Shootout
Type: Arcade game
System: Atari 400/800 6k
Format: ROM cartridge
Language: Machine
Summary: Addictive "shoot-em-up" game with classic tunes
Price: \$49.95
Manufacturer:
K-Razy
1705 Austin
Troy, MI 48069

Among a bevy of "laser-mind" games for many systems, *Krazy Shootout* brings nearly all the excitement of the arcade game to the Atari computer. The only element that's missing is the speech. This is not to say that the Atari couldn't do it; it's simply not implemented here.

Krazy Shootout also bears the distinction of being the first ROM cartridge-based game from a third-party source. This necessarily adds to the cost of the package; but if you saw, enjoyed, and finally recall the film *Star Wars*, you won't want to do without this program for long.

Your character runs through maze-like chambers, as 'droids close in from all directions. Using the joystick, you aim your laser, drawing a bead on them before they do the same to you. If you manage to clear a sector, you advance to the next. The action becomes increasingly furious, and you soon find yourself shunting from the hip, moving from sheer instinct, and totally addicted.

Scoring is dependent on several factors, including time, ammunition used, and 'droids' manner of demise: through hostile fire, collision, or shooting each other. In addition, you collect an extra player for every 10,000 points.

The only way you'll see sector lost or beyond is through strategy. You'll discover that it's possible to get 'droids to collide or shoot each other—finding good



Krazy Shootout.

cover is also imperative. Don't collide with a wall, though. That's as fatal as being hit by enemy fire.

The graphics, sound, and smooth animation in *Krazy Shootout* far outweigh its few negative points. The ranking system is screwy: you can progress from "Goon Class 1" to a higher score, which then is ranked back at "Goon Class 4." This frustrated our playtesters. The game can be paused, but only by pressing Control-I, as if you were in Atari Basic. A much more friendly option is using the space bar to pause, a function now standard on many games.

Still, *Krazy Shootout* is lots of fun, and has a great deal of staying power. If only it could talk. □

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Sandy Small

Dog Daze

We had just finished a picnic lunch of barbecued spareribs. I was walking the dog and as usual, when we passed a fire hydrant, he insisted upon investigating it, dragging me along on the end of the leash. David quickly grabbed a chewed bone, threw it, and hit the fire hydrant. "It's mine," he shouted gleefully.

David and I are not insane, just currently addicted to an APEX (Atari Program Exchange) game called *Dog Daze*.

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: Dog Daze

Type: Game

Systems: 32K Atari, disk drive,
2 joysticks or 8K Atari,
cassette drive, 2 joysticks

Format: Disk or cassette tape

Language: 6502 Assembly

Summary: Excellent game, lots of
fun; highly recommended.

Price: \$17.95

Manufacturer:

The Atari Program Exchange
P.O. Box 427
155 Moffat Park Dr., B-1
Sunnyvale, CA 94086

Now, I readily agree that the game concept which uses two dogs, fire hydrants, bones, and an occasional automobile doesn't sound as thrilling as being invaded by aliens. Furthermore, I will concede that the graphics are not as fancy as the ones in *Centipede* or *PacMan*. Then, you ask, just what is so good about *Dog Daze*? Why should I try it? That's very simple to answer. The game is fun to play.

Dog Daze opens with the melody of "How Much Is That Doggy in the Window," then plots a play area and two dogs, each a different color. Along the top of the play area is a row of sixteen fire hydrants, eight of one color, and eight of the other. These fire hydrants keep score.

The object of *Dog Daze* is to get all the fire hydrants at the top of the play area your dog's color.

You maneuver your dog with the joystick, causing him to run vertically, horizontally, or diagonally across the playfield. Neutral fire hydrants (colored blue) appear on the playfield in random locations, and your dog must run to "claim" it. When the hydrant is claimed, it turns to the color of the dog that claims it.

You can claim a neutral hydrant one of two ways. One way is to run and touch each of the hydrants as they appear, thereby changing them to your color. The other strategy is to throw your bone at it by pressing the joystick button. If you hit it, you claim the hydrant, and get your bone back automatically. If you miss, you must retrieve your bone before you can throw it again.



In the meantime, your opponent is trying to do the exact same thing, making for a furious competition to be the first to claim the neutral hydrant.

There are several hazards to be avoided. If you pass too close to your opponent's hydrant, like all dogs, you must stop to sniff for a few seconds. While you are sniffing, your opponent's dog may be claiming all the neutral hydrants in sight.

An even more serious hazard is the car that periodically swerves across the playfield. It sounds a warning honk, but if you are in the path or stuck to a hydrant in its path, you may be hit and lose the game.

Scores are calculated based on two events: each time you claim a hydrant, one-half of one of the hydrants on top of the play area changes to your color and each time you run into the other dog's hydrant, one-half of one of your hydrants changes to his color.

The only options allowed in *Dog Daze* are to limit the length of the game, which is default sixteen minutes, and to handicap yourself by starting with fewer than eight

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Dog Daze, continued...

fire hydrants of your color. This allows a skilled player to play with someone who is less skilled.

Sound is used quite imaginatively. A variety of beeps, bongs, and various degrading noises (when you make mistakes) are generated. The dogs are animated quite nicely; the running motions are done very well. The author obviously took great care in designing his player tables.

Dog Daze is also one of the few two-player games which allows both competitors to play at the same time. Most games use an "I go first, you go second" approach.

In summary, *Dog Daze* is an excellent game. It combines the capabilities of the Atari and an unusual game concept to achieve a truly enjoyable game.

Caverns of Mars

The *Caverns of Mars* arrived recently. I had heard rumors about this new Atari game, so I immediately sat down to play it and see what all the fuss was about.

Four minutes later, I was hooked.

Four hours later, my wife dragged me away.

The plot is as follows (some of it is somewhat cliché, as it follows the lead of many, many other games): First, there's the *Solo Defender* syndrome common to many games, where you alone are responsible for saving the Moon Base (Invaders) or six cities (Missile Command) or eighteen little people (Defender) or whatever. In this case, you are responsible for destroying a Martian base. In order to do so, you must penetrate a series of caverns to the lowest level, where an explodable device sits; arm it and start the countdown (by touching it); then escape before it goes off.

Should you succeed the first time, you must go through the same thing a second time, but with added obstacles, twistier corridors, and the like.

The game starts with you at the top of the cavern. It begins slowly scrolling up, so you move downward. By moving the joystick right-left you can maneuver from side to side (from a central position), and by moving it back and forth, you can increase or decrease your rate of descent.

If you pull the stick so that your ship moves upward on the screen, your ship matches the vertical speed of the caverns scrolling up past you. So your position relative to those caverns doesn't change; you have no vertical speed. But this can only last until your ship hits the top of the screen, at which point your relative velocity returns to normal. Similarly, if you move your ship downward, your velocity relative to the cavern walls is double that of no-motion.

This concept is what makes the *Caverns* so interesting, and difficult. If you don't move vertically, your rate of descent is constant and there are many places you must stop moving vertically to avoid running into the cavern walls (such as horizontal passages).

While you are descending through scenic Mars, you must destroy various installations. By pressing the joystick button, you launch two missiles downward from each side of your ship. If you hit a fuel container (imaginatively labelled "FUEL") your fuel supply increases by 5 (of 100). If you hit other installations, you just plain destroy them. The idea is to wreak as much havoc as possible on the way down.

You can see only a limited section of the caverns. So you never know what's going to come next. You maneuver through a passageway twisting back and forth, and suddenly the screen is filled with Martian ships you must avoid, and try to blow up. But you must not collide with the ships or the wall.

If your first descent is successful you begin again. This time there are floating space mines, and force doors that open and close, and things begin to shoot back at you. Completely horizontal passages

appear, requiring you to be ready for them and use nearly the full vertical screen's worth of maneuvering to get through. It gets harder and harder until you are destroyed, or somehow succeed in navigating all five caverns.

Technically, the game is excellently implemented. It's apparently done with remapped character graphics, letting the characters serve as the walls, ships, and so forth. Vertical scrolling is done smoothly and without flicker. The player tables for the ship are well laid out, and the missiles operate correctly. Sound is used well, with the usual explosions, rumbles, firing noises, and whatnot.

The *Caverns of Mars* has that indefinable "something" that makes it arcade-quality. Here's my best definition: When you lose in an arcade-quality game, you know why, and know how you could have done better, if you were just a little faster or if you hadn't have made that one mistake. Instead of the machine causing your destruction, it's your mistake that causes it. So, of course, you want to go back and try it again, and again, and get it right, until your fingers get cramped from holding the joystick, or until you're totally frustrated.

I recommend this game to anyone who likes fast-paced arcade games in the style of *Asteroids* or *Missile Command* and who is looking for a new challenge.

Programming Precocity

Greg Christensen, author of *Caverns of Mars*, can't understand what all of the fuss is about. It certainly can't be the fact that he wrote an arcade action game for the Atari, or even the fact that it was good enough to win an "Atari Star" award. Perhaps it has more to do with the fact that he did so in less than two months, and despite the limitations of the Atari Assembler/Editor cartridge.

More likely it has something to do with the fact that he was 17 years old when he wrote it, after having a computer in the house for less than a year.

In addition, *Caverns of Mars* is the first program to make the transition from a package in APX, the Atari Program Exchange, to a part of Atari's main product line. Atari liked the game a lot, and invited Christensen to collaborate on the question of a ROM cartridge version.

Young Mr. Christensen declined the offer. He has wisely decided to pursue an uninterupted college education. Doubtless he has felt some pressure to surpass his feat, but has not succumbed. One cannot help but feel, however, that we may hear from him again. —JJA

creative computing

SOFTWARE PROFILE

Name: *Caverns of Mars*

Type: Game

System: 24K Atari w/ Disk Drive
or 16K w/ tape, 1 joystick

Format: Disk or Tape

Language: 6802 Assembly

Summary: Excellently done game.

Price: \$24.95

Manufacturer:

Atari, Inc.
1385 Barregate Ave.
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MONITORS

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	17	Sub-Component	130	30
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45A	7	Sub 1	110	21
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DISKETTES

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PAPER

See text for details. Data were obtained from a 2D gel electrophoresis of *Escherichia coli* cells grown in the presence of 100 μ M IPTG, with a total protein amount of 100 μ g per lane. Data are representative of three independent experiments.

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Woz and Us



Steve Wozniak speaks out on rock concerts, Berkeley and new Apples.

David H. Ahl and Betsy Staples

What do a rock concert and an Apple Computer have in common? They are both brain children of Steve Wozniak, co-founder of Apple and sponsor of the upcoming Us Festival.

We spoke with Wozniak in an effort both to cut through some of the PR hype surrounding the Festival and to get his opinion on recent developments in the personal computer industry.

The press information that announced the Us Festival back in May referred to "a union of computer technology and the traditional concept of people working together to solve common problems," an "event designed to graphically present how, by working together, our country can experience positive growth in the decade to come," and "the first meeting place where the 'computer underground' can exchange information and review major developments in computer technology... a dynamic educational experience."

What did Wozniak have in mind when he initiated plans for the Festival? "I had this neat image of Woodstock—lots of great groups in one place, I look through the newspapers every week, and I find very few concerts that I want to go to, and you never find a collection of good groups in one place. So my image was of that part of Woodstock."

He has subsequently done some research on Woodstock, including reading a book called *Rarefied in Babylon*,

and "I never would have done this if I had read that book first."

How does he plan to avoid the disasters that befell the organizers of Woodstock? "We have some very professional people; we're not wild hippies with wild ideas who are just doing it for the sake of doing it. We want to make sure that it comes off well, that we look good, and that the community benefits from it. I hope it makes San Bernardino county look really good."

"The Us Festival is an event designed to graphically present how, by working together, our country can experience positive growth in the decade to come."

We asked who was financing the venture. "I'm financing it in a way, but I don't know yet if we'll make a profit. Right now we're going to lose money, but I think we are going to raise the ticket prices from the original \$15.00 per day. I structured it so that I did not have much ownership of it, I had to keep 52% just so that I could say in the end, 'Yes, I want

this group. No, I don't want that one.' And I want to make sure that I have a house for the night. Basically, it is structured so that I am lending the corporation enough money to do it, and then the corporation will pay me back."

"I would like to break even, but it's not currently forecasted to do that. I don't mind losing just once in my life."

According to the press release, "The Festival will be a celebration to underscore the need to shift away from the 'me' focus of the 70's to the 'us' decade of the 80's, creating an era in which Wozniak envisions people who will ask 'what's in it for us,' before asking 'what's in it for me.'"

"We've got some good ideas, and we would like to get people to start thinking about working together and cooperating rather than just complaining about how bad things are and not working to change them."

"People might look back in a few years and say that this was the start of something; we might be a local point. But this is not a political event. We're not going to

The Us Festival will be held over Labor Day Weekend in Glen Helen Regional Park in Devore, CA. Tickets may be purchased by writing to the Us Festival, Box 9566/1157, San Jose, CA 95108 or through The Source, TCW 314. The price is \$15 for one to three days.

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Woz and Us, continued...

get on stage and try to tell people a whole bunch of ideas. We are just going to nudge them a bit in that direction—maybe in our brochures. The only politics is just to enjoy being together and smile."

Technology Fair

What about the Technology Fair? "Well, I'm changing directions on the Tech Fair. At first I thought it would be a computer user group get-together to which we would invite a lot of users from clubs and have on-site competitions—how fast can you write programs to solve certain types of problems? I thought it would be a big event—like a Hardfest.

"My plan is to sell the first tickets to the Us Festival through The Source."

"But all of a sudden I realized that the music had turned out so well that there was no way you could expect all of those hobbyists to sit on the other side of the lake in their tents. Now we plan to make the technology section similar to the World's Fair. We will have demos of some

creative hardware and software applications—graphics, art and music, and, of course, telecommunications. We hope to be receiving some things by satellite, and we plan to publicize it on The Source, bulletin boards, etc.

"My plan is to sell the first tickets to the Us Festival through The Source. I want to give the hobbyists the first chance to get the tickets. There will be a special camping area for them, as well as other private facilities. We want to give them preferential treatment."

New Products

We chatted a bit about some recently announced products, including the new 16-bit personal computers from Digital Equipment Corporation and some Japanese companies. We asked if those announcements would force Apple to introduce its new machine sooner than anticipated.

Wozniak responded, "I think with the Apple III Apple learned a big lesson about feeling forced to bring out a product early or on a certain date. I think Apple will be much more likely to wait until they can come out with a complete product."

Is the new computer in the final stages of development? "Yes, it is very far along,



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but sometimes it's hard to predict whether that last 10% will wind up taking 10, 20, 30, or 90% of your time. From what I hear, they are now finishing a bunch of software packages of graphics editors, word processors, and whatnot.

"As for hardware, the only problem is the floppy disk drive that we are building. It is very high density, and has been a problem for us for two years. It has been horrible."

We had heard that the new machine would use a 16-bit processor, so we asked which one. "I never call it 16-bit, because when you are writing software for it, a 32-bit machine is all you see; the architecture of the machine is 32-bit. The exact same chip will have a few extra pins for a 32-bit hardware bus transfer version."

"It's not really a 16-bit machine like the 8086 is. The 8086 has 16-bit registers, and of course, they implemented an 8-bit version of it, the 8088. But it is still the same machine."

"Is that so, although the 68000 has many 32-bit registers, it is still the same machine. You say 'load this register,' and you can load a byte, two bytes or four bytes and you are loading 32 bits. The 16-bit version of that chip just loads 16 bits of hardware at a time, but we did quite a few things to speed up even that."

"I think that it might possibly be the machine of the decade. You can do extremely fast memory moves, which help a lot in certain graphics and windowing situations or a graphics-oriented screen. I think Apple, like everyone else in the business, is heading toward a pure bit-mapped screen because memory costs so little now. Why bother considering anything else?"

**"I think
that it might
possibly be the
machine of the
decade."**

School Days

We next inquired about Wozniak's recent tenure as an undergraduate computer science major at Berkeley. He told us, "First of all, I go to class under a fake name. 'Some people have figured it out, but I don't know whether any of the professors know. I'm in my final quarter.'"

We commented on the irony of the co-founder of Apple Computer studying computer science. Couldn't he teach most of the courses?

"Not really, because I'm more into finding solutions to problems. Sometimes I could teach things, but sometimes I have a lot of trouble. For example, I took a psychology statistics course and discovered that few of the psychology majors had ever used a calculator. I had the biggest advantage in the world, so I was tutoring them and writing programs in VisiCalc and Basic and on my HP calculator I was really learning it well."

"I came up with some new formulas for solving some of the problems. We had some very complicated factorial design problems that can take several hours to solve. So I came up with a great formula that was easy to solve, but I couldn't get anyone to listen to me except students."

"In my computer classes, I was just sitting back and working quietly. The first quarter I worked hard to get A's, the second quarter I worked hard enough to get B's, and this quarter I could care less."

Does he plan to go back to Apple? "I'm not sure. I'm going to take a rest first. I thought this year was going to be a rest being away from Apple, but I found myself getting to bed at 2:00 a.m. or spending all night doing assignments. I figured that if I'm going to work this hard, I'd rather be designing stuff for Apple. ☐"

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All Hands on DEC



Digital Equipment Corporation has decided to join the crowd, throw its hat in the ring, and otherwise serve up its own version of that now officially estimable machine, the personal computer.

As one might imagine, when a company like DEC jumps in the pool, it could make quite a splash. With the Professional 325 Series, the Rainbow 100, and the DECmate II, DEC promises to spark some real competition.

The Professional 325 and 350 computers use DEC's well-known PDP-11 microprocessor, which is also the brain of one of the most popular minicomputers of the past ten years. They utilize the P/OS operating system, a menu-driven subset of the RSX-11 system used by the PDP-11 mini. This allows for linkage to PDP-11 and VAX systems, as well as Ethernet and DECnet compatibility. It also makes available a large library of languages, utilities, and applications software.

The 350 can house a 5.25 Winchester hard disk option inboard, as well as its optional Telephone Management System, with auto-dial, auto-answer, and internal voice digitizer.

Both machines offer multitasking capability, dual floppy disk drives with 800K of storage, and communications capacities. Options available are a high-resolution color monitor, a floating point adaptor allowing for faster mathematics execution, extended bit-map graphics capability, and a real-time serial/parallel interface.

The Rainbow 100 uses both a Z80 and an 8080 microprocessor. Its unique operating system has the capability to determine automatically whether the 8- or 16-bit processor should be invoked with an

application program. The other chip then acts as bus controller. Thus the user can interchange software freely, and the dual-processor design speeds program execution.

Also expandable to 256K, the Rainbow 100 comes with 64K, and runs CP/M 86/88 and MS-DOS. It includes dual 5.25" floppy disks, and optionally supports an external Winchester hard disk.

The machine has been designed to run a wide range of applications software, in both 8- and 16-bit formats. Word processing, a spread-sheet calculator, Basic, and "C" compiler have been announced for fall release.

DECmate II is an improved version of the DECmate I system, with optional CP/M capacity. The emphasis of this machine is on word processing, and it contains 96K of random-access memory. It also includes dual floppy disks, and the option for 8" floppy as well as external hard disk expansion.

Documents stored on 8" floppy disk are compatible with other DEC word processing systems.

The system utilizes a custom-designed microprocessor, and affords the DECmate II with one and a half times the speed of its predecessor.

CP/M option software available from DEC will include accounting, spread-sheet, and Basic packages.

The DECmate II is priced at \$3470, the Rainbow 100 at \$3245, the Professional 325 at \$2995, and the 350 at \$4495. All machines and initial software releases are scheduled for the fall.

For more information, contact Digital Equipment Corporation, Maynard, MA 01754. □

CIRCLE 342 ON READER SERVICE CARD

NEC Announces 16-Bit Machine

NEC, one of Japan's most formidable electronics concerns, has announced a 16-bit, 8086-based microcomputer for release in the U.S. in July.

The machine is dubbed the APC, for Advanced Personal Computer, and will be geared toward the business market. It will offer CP/M-86 and MS-DOS compatibility. RAM memory is expandable to 256K.

Priced to compete favorably with the IBM personal computer, the APC supports high resolution black and white or color graphics. Because the system incorporates a dual-sided 8" floppy disk drive, the APC is capable of a megabyte of storage, more than three times as much as the IBM PC. A second 8" drive can be added for \$700, bringing on-line storage to two megabytes.

The NEC Spinwriter daisy-wheel printer, as well as a 100 cpm, 136-column dot matrix printer will be supported.

Other features of the APC include 22 user-definable keys, a numeric keypad, and a line-drawing graphics subsystem with a resolution of 1024 x 1024 pixels. A 32-bit floating-point arithmetic processing unit for scientific applications is available for \$250.



NEC Information Systems, which will market the machine, has announced the initial release of 15 application software packages for the APC. Among these are: Accounting Plus packages from Systems Plus; the Benchmark word processor; telecommunicator; and mailing manager

from MetaSoft; and MicroPlan from Chang Laboratories.

The system will have a base price of \$3,298. For more information, contact NEC Information Systems, 5 Millis Dr., Lexington, MA 02173.

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Basic vs. Database

Edwin W. Meyer

The microcomputer market is facing a crisis of sorts. While the cost of computer hardware has come down dramatically in the past few years, the cost of providing software tailored to a specific environment has remained high.

A purchaser of a microcomputer system must either be satisfied with the limited customization capabilities of current commercial software packages or be willing to pay several times the cost of the hardware to obtain a satisfactory custom-built software package.

What the computer user really needs is an application building system which is readily understandable and can be used by non-technical personnel to construct a business application program. A satisfactory solution to this problem would greatly expand the market for microcomputer systems. *VinCalc*, a limited step in this direction, has amply demonstrated this for Apple sales.

Over the past year or so a variety of packages intended to help meet this goal have appeared on the market. All fall short of the ideal by a substantial margin. Some tend to be too complex for a non-programmer to use while others have limited capabilities. However most of these packages provide advanced capabilities at reasonable cost. Generally speaking, anybody who can write a competent Basic program can learn to write a single database-oriented business application using one of these packages.

This article will demonstrate some database programming concepts in connection with implementing a hypothetical check register system. This system will be implemented first in Basic, then in *Conquer 20*, a popular database management system for CP/M-based microcomputers.

Some Database Fundamentals

Generally speaking, a database is any coherently organized set of stored information. Some examples of databases which most people maintain are a check book register and an address book. Both have the same general organization of most common databases: an ordered sequential set of data records, each composed of separate fields. Each record in the database has the same format.

An address book is a good example. Each record in the address book database consists of the following fields: first name, last name, address, city, state, zip code, and telephone. These address records are stored in alphabetical order using the last name field of each record as a sort key.

Database Formats

The databases maintained by mainframe and minicomputers are frequently complex. However those maintained by most microcomputers generally use some variant of the indexed sequential access method (ISAM), which stores database records one after another. A program can access database records either in sequential order as they are stored in the file, or it can select a particular record based upon a particular value of a key field.

Let's take a computerized address book as an example of an ISAM file. In this case the last name field will be used as the key, so that the program might find the record of a particular person, using the last name as a search key.

Each ISAM file also has a separate index file, which relates a particular key value to a record number within the database. To retrieve the record for a particular last name without having to read each record in the database, the program looks up the key in the index file, then goes directly to the indicated record number in the database.

A database record may be stored in many different formats, the two most common of which are fixed field and comma-delimited field. In the fixed field format, each field has a fixed length and occupies a specific position in the record. This is the usual record format which relational database systems such as *Conдор 20* and *dBase II* use.

In comma-delimited format, the entire record consists of printable character data. (This is not necessarily true of fixed-field format data.) A field can be of indefinite length, and commas are inserted between two adjacent fields to separate them. A field is commonly enclosed within quotation marks to avoid confusion with commas used as part of the data for a field. Basic programs perform all file operations using comma-delimited format.

Functional Capability of Database Systems

There are quite a few different database systems available for CP/M and other microcomputer operating systems. Generally they provide one or more of the following database management functions: data entry, sorting, query operations, form output, and report generation.

Data Entry. Data must be input into a database in some manner. Certain database systems provide a subsystem for operator entry of data without requiring complex programming. Many such data entry systems provide full screen input and editing capabilities, in which the operator is presented with a user-designed form with blanks to be filled.

Sorting and Merging Operations. Almost all database applications require that some kind of record reordering be done. In addition, some applications call for the records of two or more databases to be merged into a single database. Virtually all database systems provide these kinds of capability in some manner. There are also several programs available which do nothing but various kinds of sort and merge operations.

Query Operations. It is very desirable to provide a simple mechanism to allow non-technical users to examine a database and extract subsets of information from it in different formats. This mechanism is usually provided in the form of a command interpreter and is called a query language.

Form Output. Most database applications call for the output of printed forms. Many database systems offer an easy-to-use format defining capability for the output of these forms.

Report Generation. A report consists of a columnar format output of selected items from each record, plus headings, totals and subtotals. Database systems usually offer some kind of report generation capability.

A Sample Database Application

We will illustrate some of these database concepts by implementing a sample database application. In order to show how a database management system can substantially simplify the database programming task, we will implement our sample application first using Basic, then using *Conдор 20*.

A Check Register System

The application chosen for our sample implementation is a hypothetical check register system.

This check register system should do the following: 1) Enter new checks to be issued, 2) print new checks, 3) print the check register, 4) mark canceled checks as returned by the bank, and 5) print a report of all outstanding checks and deposits.

Our check register system will be organized around a central database of check and deposit records. Each check record contains the following fields:

- CHKNO—The number of this check.
- DATE—The issue date of this check.

PAYEE—The name of the person or company to whom this check is made out.

AMOUNT—The amount of this check.

CANCELED—"N" if this check is still outstanding, "Y" if it has come back from the bank.

Note that we will record deposits as "deposits" in the PAYEE field and a negative number in the AMOUNT field.

Since we have chosen to not include a field specifying whether a check has yet been printed, we need at least two instances of the check register database, the main check register and the new check database. This second database is identical in format to the main check register except that it contains the newly entered checks which have not yet been printed.

The check register implementation in Basic consists of the following modules:

CHKENT—Provides for entry of information for the new checks.

PRCHK—Prints the new checks.

PRTRG—Prints the check register.

CANCHK—Cancels checks returned by the bank.

OUTPR—Prints a list of checks still outstanding.

The system also includes three databases:

CHKREG—This database is the main check register.

NEWCHK—This database is identical in format to CHKREG except that it contains newly entered checks not yet printed.

CANNUM—This database contains the numbers of checks returned with the latest bank statement.

Now let's take a more detailed look at these modules:

Entering the Checks

The CHKENT module asks the operator to enter data for a new check to be written. Then it adds a record containing the information concerning this check onto the end of the NEWCHK file.

CHKENT first performs an OPEN call:

200 OPEN "0", #1, "NEWCHK" which allows the CHKENT program to write check records to the NEWCHK file, referring to it as file #1. Opening a file in "0" (for "Output") mode deletes any existing records or creates a file if one does not exist. (All examples are written in Microsoft Basic.)

Next CHKENT uses INPUT statements to ask the operator to provide the data for the next check:

210 INPUT "ENTER CHECK NO.:", CHKNO5

This INPUT statement displays the prompt message "ENTER CHECK NO.:" on the screen, then waits until the operator enters a line terminated by the return key. Whatever the operator has typed is stored in the Basic internal variable CHKNO5. The INPUT statements for the other fields to be entered are as follows:

210 INPUT "ENTER CURRENT DATE.:", DATE5

220 INPUT "ENTER PAYEE.:", PAYEE5

240 INPUT "ENTER AMOUNT.:", AMOUNT5

Now that the operator has entered all the data fields for the new check, CHKENT appends a record for this check onto the end of NEWCHK database:

250 WRITE #1, CHKNO5, DATE5, PAYEE5, AMOUNT5, "N"

Figure 1 shows a sample dialog using this program to enter a check, and Figure 2 shows several records of the NEWCHK database as the WRITE statement would output them. The record contains a copy of each variable specified in the WRITE statement, enclosed in quotes and separated by commas. This is the standard Basic "comma delimited" format.

The CANCELED field was not entered by the operator but was specified as "N" in the WRITE statement. This indicates that the check is still outstanding.

Business Application, continued...

The remaining part of CHKENT contains code to allow the operator to exit from the program or to enter data for another check. If the operator decides to exit, the program must insure that the last NEWCHK database is closed out properly. This is done as follows:

```
300 CLOSE #1
```

Figure 1. Entering a New Check - Basic Implementation.

```
ENTER CHECK #01: 100  
ENTER CHECK# DATE: 8/12/82  
ENTER PAYEE: American Express  
ENTER AMOUNT: 273.91
```

Figure 2. Record Format of the NEWCHK or CHKREG Databases - Basic Implementation.

```
"101", "8/12/82", "Harbert Farmery, D.O.S.",  
"43.56", "N"  
"104", "8/12/82", "Nat National Bank of Hollis",  
"473.10", "N"  
"105", "8/12/82", "American Express", "273.91", "N"
```

Printing the Checks

The next step is to print the newly issued checks on NEWCHK, then to append these records to the main check register database, CHKREG. The program PRTCHK combines these two operations in a single module. The first thing PRTCHK does is open the two check databases, the new check register NEWCHK for input and the main check register CHKREG for output to be appended to the end of the file.

```
200 OPEN "I", #1, "NEWCHK"  
210 OPEN "A", #2, "CHKREG"
```

Note: The CHKREG database is opened in "append" mode, so new records will be appended after existing records. Some versions of Microsoft Basic do not provide "append" mode. In this case, a more involved sequence is necessary.)

Next we input a new check record from the NEWCHK database into the internal storage of Basic:

```
250 INPUT #1, CHKNO$, DATE$, PAYEE$, AMOUNT$,  
CANCELED$
```

Now a check must be printed using this data. This is done using several LPRINT statements.

```
300 LPRINT " ", CHKNO$  
310 LPRINT " ", DATE$  
320 LPRINT " ",  
330 LPRINT " ", PAYEE$  
340 LPRINT " ", AMOUNT$
```

Figure 3. Check Register Report - Basic Implementation.

CHK#	DATE	PAYEE	AMOUNT	CANCELED
	7/11/82	deposit paycheck	-1576.45	N
101	7/28/82	American Express	458.31	N
102	7/30/82	Hollis Lawn and Garden Center	42.37	N
103	8/12/82	Harbert Farmery, D.O.S.	43.56	N
104	8/12/82	Nat National Bank of Hollis	473.10	N
105	8/12/82	Hollis Lawn and Garden Center	76.03	N
106	8/12/82	American Express	273.91	N
CURRENT BALANCE:			210.17	

Note that the actual output form must be created in an ad hoc manner using PRINT statements with varying numbers of blank spaces and blank lines in order to get the check fields to print in the proper position on the form.

After printing the check, PRTCHK appends a new check record to the end of the main check register, CHKREG.

```
400 WRITE #2 CHKNO$, DATE$, PAYEE$, AMOUNT$,  
CANCELED$
```

Other parts of the PRTCHK program (not shown) loop back to print more checks and CLOSE the database files when finished.

Printing the Check Register

PRTREG prints the complete check register, but first it resets the BALANCE variable to zero.

```
200 BALANCE = 0  
(BALANCE is to be the sum of the AMOUNT field of each  
check record.)
```

Next the main check register CHKREG is opened for input:

```
210 OPEN "I", #1, "CHKREG"
```

Then PRTREG outputs a heading for the register report on the printer:

```
220 LPRINT "CHK# DATE PAYEE AMOUNT OUT-  
STANDING"
```

Now comes the section of code which prints a one-line report for each check in the register:

```
300 INPUT #1, CHKNO$, DATE$, PAYEE$, AMOUNT$,  
CANCELED$
```

```
310 LPRINT CHKNO$, DATE$, PAYEE$,  
AMOUNT$, CANCELED$
```

(Note that this illustration uses a simplified LPRINT statement; a practical implementation would use more complicated statements to obtain better column alignment in the report.)

The last thing to be done with the current check record is to convert the character string value held in the AMOUNT\$ variable into a floating point number, then add it to the running balance.

```
320 BALANCE = BALANCE + VAL(AMOUNT$)
```

Now PRTREG goes back to step 300 to process all other check records in the main check register in the same manner.

After all check records in the main register database have been processed, PRTREG prints the current balance inverting the arithmetic sign:

```
400 LPRINT "CURRENT BALANCE: ", -BALANCE
```

Finally the program closes the CHKREG file and exits.

Figure 3 shows a sample check register report which includes the checks shown in Figure 2.

Balancing the Check Register

Two additional programs, CANCHK and OUTPRT provide an aid to reconciling the computerized check register with the monthly bank statement.

CANCHK is a program that asks the operator to enter the check number of canceled checks returned with the bank statement, then sets the canceled field of each such check or deposit to "Y." The check numbers are stored in a temporary database, CANNUM. Each record of this database consists of a single field, the check number of a canceled check.

When the operator finishes entering all canceled check numbers, the next step is to go through the main check register, setting the CANCELED field of each check number found in CANNUM to "Y." It does this by copying each record from the main check register into a temporary file, which becomes the new main check register after the CANCHK program finishes.

As each record is read into Basic memory from the main check register, the program scans the CANNUM file to determine if this is a canceled check. If so, the canceled field is set to "Y." Then the record is written out to the temporary file. Otherwise, the record is copied with the CANCELED field left unchanged.

When the end of the main check register is reached it is renamed to be a backup file, and the temporary check register is renamed to be a new check register.

The last program in our Basic check register system, PRTOUT, prints a report of all outstanding checks and deposits plus the total amount of these outstanding items. PRTOUT is almost identical to the CHKPR check register report program described earlier. The only difference is that it ignores all records with "Y" values in the CANCELED field.

To implement even this simplified task in Basic would have taken several hours of programming and debugging. More involved tasks will require correspondingly greater amounts of time.

A Relational Database System

Now we will implement our check register system again, this time using the *Condor 20 Relational Database Management System*, produced by the Condor Computer Corporation of Ann Arbor, MI. Condor 20 is a good example of a self-contained database package suitable for maintaining many of the databases found in a business environment. Unlike some database packages, it lacks a sophisticated programming language, so there is a limit to the complexity of the tasks which it can perform. However, because of this simplicity, it is fairly easy for non-technical personnel to write Condor procedures to maintain common databases and print forms and reports.

Condor 20 is a relational database system. This means that through the use of field names associated with each database, certain records in one database can be related to specific records in another database.

As a simple example, let's say that we want to maintain a list of all outstanding invoices for a business customer. In a relational database, there might be two different databases, a CUSTOMER database and an outstanding INVOICE database.

The CUSTOMER database contains identification data for all customers and the INVOICE database contains the data for all outstanding invoices. In this simplified example, the customer database contains only two fields, the CUSTNO, customer number, and the CUSTNAME, customer name, fields. The INVOICE database contains three fields, the CUSTNO, customer number; the INVNO, invoice number; and the INVTOT, invoice total fields.

Note that these two databases have a common field, CUSTNO. The CUSTOMER database associates customer information with the CUSTNO field while the INVOICE database associates invoices with it.

The common CUSTNO field is a link between the two databases, we can associate the customer name and address with invoice data. A database system might use this relation to print a periodic statement of outstanding invoices for each customer.

The Check Register System in Condor 20

Let's see how the check register system previously programmed in Basic might be implemented using Condor 20.

The first step is to define the databases which we will be using. For this check register system we will use four different databases: the NEWCHK new check database the CHKREG check register database, the CANNUM canceled check number database, and the CHECK check form database. Check, used to print newly issued checks, is the only new database. The other databases are similar to their Basic counterparts.

In Condor 20 a database has both an internal record format and a visible form associated with it. The internal format specifies the type and length of each field in a database record, while the form defines the visual representation of such a record on the screen or when printed.

This form can be either displayed on the screen for entering records into the database or used as the actual output format for printing forms.

The form associated with the main check register CHKREG is of no concern since we will not be entering records directly from the screen or printing forms from this database. However both NEWCHK and CHECK databases need a form. The form for NEWCHK is displayed during check entry, while the form for CHECK is the actual template for printing checks.

Defining a Condor 20 Database

To define the NEWCHK database with Condor 20, type the command line:

```
DEFINE NEWCHK
```

to the CONDOR command interpreter. The first thing it asks for is a definition of a visual form for NEWCHK. This form definition consists of a set of underscores preceded by a field name enclosed within square brackets.

Figure 4. Record Definitions of the Check Register Databases - Condor 20 Implementation.

```
Attribute summary of Database NEWCHK
1.CHECK#  N,5,0,99999,"          "
2.DATE    J,3,01/01/99,12/31/99,"
3.PAYEE   M,40,0,40,"
4.AMOUNT  F,10,-21474836.47,21474836.47,"

Record Size (bytes) = 59

Attribute summary of Database CHECK#
1.CHECK#  N,5,0,99999,"          "
2.DATE    J,3,01/01/99,12/31/99,"
3.PAYEE   M,40,0,40,"
4.AMOUNT  F,10,-21474836.47,21474836.47,"
5.CANCELED A,1,0,1,"

Record Size (bytes) = 60
```

The underscores indicate the screen position at which data entered for this field will appear. Cursor controls similar to those of word processing systems are provided for moving to desired positions on the screen.

When a form is complete, the DEFINE command stores it and then asks for the data types and lengths of each field mentioned in the form.

Figure 4 shows the specifications for the databases NEWCHK, and CHKREG. CHKREG is almost identical to the

Business Application, continued...

new check database NEWCHK except for the addition of a CANCELED field. This field is not found in NEWCHK, nor is it shown to the operator entering new checks.

Like NEWCHK, the CHECK database also lacks a CANCELED field, since this information is not printed on the check. The field specification of CHECK is identical to that of NEWCHK; only the fields are printed in the desired positions on a blank check. No field names are included since only the data and not the field names are printed on the checks.

Data Entry Using Condor 20

To enter new check records into the NEWCHK database, type the command line:

ENTER NEWCHK

A blank version of the form for NEWCHK appears on the screen complete with labeled fields and underscores which indicate where the data will appear. The operator types in the data for each field, using cursor positioning to correct mistakes as needed. When complete, the new record is appended to the end of the NEWCHK database and the blank form is redisplayed for entry of another check record. Figure 5 shows a sample data entry screen.

After all records are input, the operator can view the records in NEWCHK by typing:

LIST NEWCHK

The records will be displayed on the screen individually in the format used during input.

The full screen data entry section of Condor 20 is typical of the data entry system functions of several database management systems.

As compared to the Basic implementation described above, the Condor 20 check entry version is much simpler to create and offers greater functional capabilities, such as the ability to move among fields during record entry.

Figure 5. Entering a New Check—Condor 20 Implementation.

```
(CHECK) 103____
(DATE)  8/12/82____
(PAYEE)  HERBERT FISHBERG, D.D.S.____
(AMOUNT) 43.56_____
```

Printing New Checks

After new checks have been entered into the NEWCHK database, the system must print them. Then the new check records are added to the main check register database CHKREG. In order for the records to be printed using the check template of CHECK, the records must be copied from the NEWCHK database into the CHECK database. All records that may be in the database CHECK are first deleted, then the new check records in NEWCHK are copied onto the end of the CHECK database:

EMPTY CHECK

APPEND CHECK NEWCHK

Now we actually print the checks:

LPRINT CHECK

All the check records are printed on blank check forms loaded into the printer. Figure 6 shows an example on plain paper.

Now the just-printed check records must be added to the main check register CHKREG. Since the APPEND command works only if both the source and target databases have the exact same record format, the NEWCHK records (which lack

the CANCELED field) must first be converted into the CHKREG record format:

JOIN NEWCHK XCHKREG BY CHKNO DATE PAYEE AMOUNT DATE (D)

JOIN is an operation which merges records from different format databases having some common field definitions. However, here it is used in an ad hoc manner to get the contents of the NEWCHK database into the same record format as CHKREG. The result is to "join" a CANCELED field having a default value of "N" to each record of NEWCHK. The resulting record is now in the same format as CHKREG records. (XCHKREG is an empty database having the same definition as CHKREG.)

Figure 6. The information Printed onto a Check—Condor 20 Implementation.

```
103
8/12/82
HERBERT FISHBERG, D.D.S.
43.56
```

The result of the JOIN operation is placed into a temporary database called RESULT, which can now be appended to CHKREG:

APPEND CHKREG RESULT

The final step is to delete all records from the CHECK and NEWCHK databases so new checks can be added later:

EMPTY CHECK

EMPTY NEWCHK

The preceding commands could be typed in directly from the console, but would typically be stored in a command file so that the operator need enter only a single command such as:

RUN PRTCHK

where PRTCHK is the name of the command file for printing newly issued checks.

Printing the Check Register

A report of the main check register plus the current balance can be output to the printer with a single command:

LPRINT CHKREG BY CHKNO DATE PAYEE AMOUNT AND COMPUTE TOTAL AMOUNT

The "BY CHKNO DATE PAYEE AMOUNT" section of the command specifies the fields of each record which are to be output in the report and the order in which they appear. (Note that the CANCELED field does not appear in this report.) The "COMPUTE TOTAL AMOUNT" part of the command line specifies that the total of the AMOUNT fields is to be calculated and printed at the end of the report. Figure 7 shows a check register as it might be printed by this command.

Figure 7. Check Register Report—Condor 20 Implementation.

CHKNO	DATE	PAYEE	AMOUNT
0	07/31/82	Deposit paycheck	-1536.45
101	07/28/82	American Express	436.33
102	07/25/82	Hollis Lawn & Garden Center	43.37
103	06/12/82	Herbert Fishberg, D.D.S.	43.56
104	08/12/82	1st National Bank of Hollis	473.10
105	06/12/82	Hollis Lawn & Garden Center	76.03
106	06/12/82	American Express	273.91
Total			-212.17

Business Application, continued...

That's all there is to printing the check register in Condor 20. Note how much simpler this is than the corresponding Basic program.

Another simple sequence prints the check register subdivided according to payee:

```
SORT CHKREG BY PAYEE
LPRINT CHKREG BY CHKNO DATE PAYEE AMOUNT
AND COMPUTE TOTAL AMOUNT SUBTOTAL USING
PAYEE
```

First SORT is used to put CHKREG into alphabetical order according to the PAYEE field. Then the LPRINT command with the "SUBTOTAL USING PAYEE" clause generates a subtotal of the amounts of all checks issued to a single payee. Figure 8 shows a sample report using this command.

Returned by the Bank

The next part of the Condor 20 implementation is to cancel checks returned by the bank and produce a total of all outstanding checks. Due to its complexity, only an outline of the steps of the corresponding Basic program was presented. However, the complete Condor 20 program is shown.

As in the Basic program, the first step is to enter all the canceled check numbers. A simple database, CANNUM, consisting of a single field, the CHKNO field, is defined for this purpose. The canceled check numbers are entered into the CANNUM database using the ENTER command. Then a program consisting of the following steps is executed:

```
JOIN CHKREG CANNUM BY CHKNO
```

The effect of the JOIN operation is to create a temporary RESULT database containing only those check records from CHKREG having check numbers also found in CANNUM. (In this case the RESULT database has the same record format as CHKREG. However, this is not always true.)

The next step is to set the CANCELED field of these checks to "Y," and so insert them back in the CHKREG check register in place of the previous records for these checks.

Since Condor 20 does not deal with database records individually, but can deal only with records in groups, this is done in a somewhat circuitous manner. The JOIN operation has placed all the newly canceled checks into a database named RESULT. If another temporary database is created having only the CHKREG records not found in RESULT, the two temporary databases now contain all the checks, minus the previous copies of the newly canceled check records. To merge these records back into CHKREG, the former contents are deleted and then the two temporary databases are appended to CHKREG. Finally, CHKREG is sorted on the CHKNO field to put the databases back into proper order.

```
CHANGE RESULT ST CANCELED = "Y"
COPY CANTEMP = RESULT
COMPARE CHKREG CANTEMP NOT MATCHING
CHKNO
EMPTY CHKREG
APPEND CHKREG RESULT
APPEND CHKREG CANTEMP
SORT CHKREG BY CHKNO
```

The following two commands print the outstanding checks with a total for the AMOUNT field:

```
SELECT CHKREG WHERE CANCELED = "N"
PRINT RESULT BY CHKNO DATE PAYEE AMOUNT
AND COMPUTE TOTAL AMOUNT
```

The SELECT command produces a temporary RESULT database having only those fields from the CHKREG database in which the CANCELED field equals "N" (for outstanding). PRINT generates a report of this RESULT database listing the CHKNO, DATE, PAYEE, and AMOUNT fields. The total for the AMOUNT field is printed at the bottom of the report.

Conclusion

The previous paragraphs have shown an essentially complete implementation of the check register system in Condor 20. Clearly, this system would be much easier and faster to implement than the Basic version. By now I hope you are convinced that using a database system to create business applications has many advantages over programming in Basic. □

Figure 8. Check Register Report Subdivided by Payee—Condor 20 Implementation.

CHKNO	DATE	PAYEE	AMOUNT
104	08/12/82	1st National Bank of Hollis	475.10
Subtotal			475.10
106	08/12/82	American Express	275.51
101	07/28/82	American Express	456.31
Subtotal			730.22
0	07/31/82	deposit payeeless	-1576.45
Subtotal			-1576.45
103	08/12/82	Herbert Forshberg, D.D.E	43.56
Subtotal			43.56
105	08/12/82	Hollis Lawn & Garden Center	78.83
102	07/28/82	Hollis Lawn & Garden Center	42.37
Subtotal			119.40
Total			-210.17



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Comparing Prices

David H. Ahl



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To compare prices on a few items is no particular problem: one need only jot them down on a slip of paper. On larger lists, it becomes more difficult. And when discounts and shipping charges enter the picture, the task becomes nearly impossible.

Example 1: You are a stamp collector with the usual gaps in your collection. *Linn's* or *Western* arrives each week along with circulars from mail order shops with which you have dealt in the past. Dealer A allows a 10% discount on orders over \$200 while Dealer B allows a 5% discount on ten items or more although neither has the lowest prices among those you have jotted down. Problem: what is the least expensive way to get the 300 some odd stamps to fill in the gaps recognizing, of course, that your purchases will be made over a period of time.

This example is equally applicable to any type of collection—comic books, coins, Hummels, antique auto parts, porcelain, etc.

Example 2: You own a retail toy shop. While much of your stock comes from major manufacturers through their reps or distributors, you also buy some close-outs and foreign goods. You want to get some puppets and stuffed animals. You visit 200 Fifth Avenue in New York and come home with sheaves of flyers and price lists. More arrive in the mail daily and you see others in the various trade magazines. Tally it up and you have about 250 different pieces (40" monkey puppet, brown; 8" stuffed bear, purple, etc.) and 15 or 20 vendors. You don't want to put more than about \$300 or \$400 into stock at this time and you want the most for your money. What to buy?

This example applies to just about any type of retail store from hardware to gifts. The number of items and vendors may be different, but the problem is fundamentally the same.

Example 3: You are an arcade operator trying to maximize your profit. This means having a good choice of the latest games balanced by a cross-section of older games that still attract the quarters. You get *Play Meter* and look at the pages of classified listings of new and reconditioned games in the back. You attend the Amusement Operators Expo and pick up the circulars from the distributors. And, of course, your own distributor is always telling you he has a great deal on a like-new game that was just returned from a hunt location.

You like to pick up a reconditioned game from time to time but the ads and circulars just aren't designed for comparison shopping. One ad lists games in order of decreasing price, another by ascending price, another by manufacturer, another puts the biggest movers at the top and many seem to be in totally random order.

This third example will be used to show how VisiCalc can be used quickly and easily to come to our rescue in all of the situations above.

The first step is to put the list of items into some sensible order. While ascending or descending price has some attraction, it really isn't useful because a game might fall into several spots on the list because of different pricing from different vendors. In this case, I chose alphabetical order because it made the most sense to me.

Rather than trying to assemble the names of all the arcade games and then alphabetizing, I decided to just start entering information into the computer, putting each new piece where it belonged. I took the longest list of games from a single vendor, started five lines down from the top and entered the name of the game in the first two VisiCalc columns (18 characters total) and the price in the third column (C).

If a game fell above or between those already entered, I simply opened up a row by typing /R (insert row) and entered the new listing.

I then took the second largest vendor list and put these prices in the fourth column (D), opening up rows for new information as necessary. Ditto for the third and fourth vendor. But then trouble arose.

My computer (TRS-80 Model III) permits only six columns of VisiCalc data on the screen and adding additional vendors meant I could no longer see the game names in Columns A and B. So I simply typed /TV with the cursor on Column B which sets the first two columns permanently on the screen.

With the title columns protected in this way, to insert a new game, it was necessary to use the "go to location" function (A28 for example) to enter the table area.

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The Graph Paper

Part Three: Moving Experience

David Lubar

Last month, we ended with a section on shape tables. This time, we'll put shape tables to use and begin animation. While there is no great secret to animation, almost every programmer has his own approach. And though these varied approaches share many common attributes, there is enough diversity that you can often tell the author of a program just by looking at the graphics. So I'll provide the basics, and you'll probably find your programs quickly moving in whatever direction seems most appropriate to you. First, a look at the two commands used in Applesoft to draw shapes.

Chest of Drawers

To draw something on the screen, you first need a shape table in memory, and the address of the table has to be stored in locations \$18 and \$19, using 16-bit, hi byte format. (To get these values from a decimal number, divide the number by 256. The result provides the hi byte while the remainder provides the lo byte. If you don't want to convert the value to hex, just poke them in from Basic.)

If you don't have a shape table handy, go into the monitor and type 6000 01 00 04 00 04 00. Then type E8 00 60. This creates a shape table consisting of a single dot. Not very exciting, but handy for quick tests. Before drawing the shape, some preparation is necessary.

First, of course, you must get into the

graphics mode with the BGR command. Also, a color must be specified. The colors for drawing are the same we used for plotting last month.

Two other parameters are needed: scale and rotation. Scale determines the size of the shape, and rotation determines how it will be oriented. When scale is set to 1 (this is done with the command SCALE=1), the shape will be drawn exactly as it was created. With a scale of 2, each vector will be repeated. When scale equals three, each vector will be done three times, and so on.

Rotation is done with ROT=N where N can range from 0 to 63. A rotation of 0 places the shape the way it was created. A value of 16 rotates the shape 90 degrees clockwise. To go 180 degrees, use 32, and to go 270 degrees, use 48. In essence, every increase of 8 rotates the shape by 45 degrees.

While rotation can be increased by smaller amounts, there are two problems. First, small rotations aren't recognized by shapes with small scales. At a scale of 1, the only available rotations are 0, 16, 32 and 48. At a scale of 2, rotation can be used in steps of eight. At 3, you can go in steps of 4. A scale of 4 allows all even rotations, and any scale from 5 up can use all rotations.

The other problem is that rotations other than in steps of 90 degrees just don't look good. Even 45 degrees will produce

a distorted shape. One final word on rotation: if a value greater than 63 is used, it is treated in a MOD 64 fashion (MOD N means take the remainder of a number after division by N, so a rotation of 64 is equal to one of 0, 65 is equal to 1, and so on).

Rotation and scale do not have default values. You can't assume the computer will set them properly, so it is a good idea to do so in your program. To draw the shape as it was created use ROT=0 and SCALE=1. (Note that a scale of 0 is actually the largest available scale, rather than the smallest.)

DRAW uses an X and Y coordinate. DRAW 1 at 10,40 will place the first shape ten down and forty down from the upper left corner (location 0,0). The coordinate location actually specifies the place where the first part of the shape will appear.

As was covered last month, a shape table is a series of commands to plot or not plot and then move. The first plot (or non plot) occurs at the given coordinate. From there the points will follow the vectors in the table. It is important to remember this when creating shapes. If you are doing a character set, the letters must all be created with the same starting point, such as the upper right corner.

If the DRAW command is given without coordinates, it starts the shape at the location of the hi-res cursor. This is convenient for linking shapes. For example,

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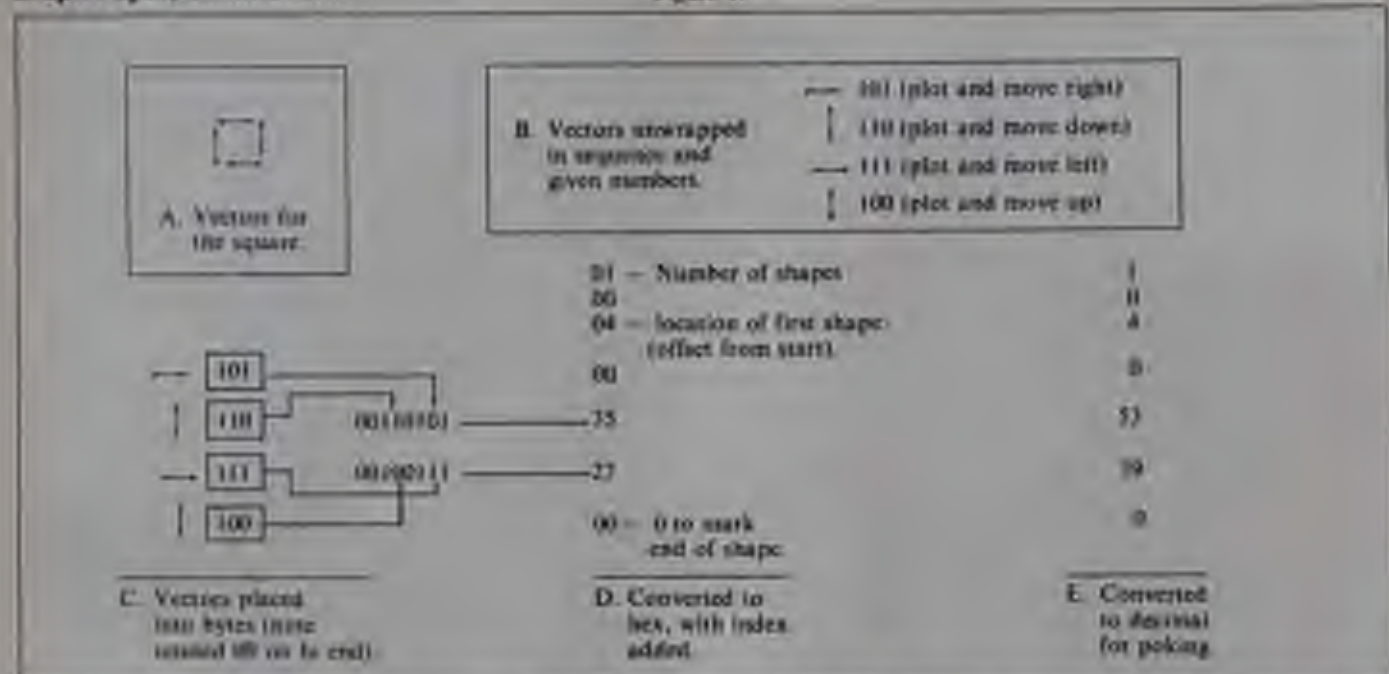
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you could draw a spiral on the screen by first creating a small shape that was a straight line, and then giving a series of DRAW commands while changing scale and rotation. The end of each segment would be the starting point for the next. (Actually, the end is determined by the final move after the last plot in the shape definition.) Even when DRAW is used without coordinates, it still requires a shape number.

Besides DRAW, AppleSoft offers XDRAW, a rather powerful method of handling multiple images. XDRAW performs an exclusive or of the shape definition against the screen. This logical operation is one of the most powerful available. If both the shape and the screen have a bit set in a certain location, XDRAW will turn off the pixel on the screen. (A set bit is a binary 1. The binary number 0000001 has only the 1st bit set.)

If only the screen or the shape has a bit set, a pixel will be left on by XDRAW. If neither has a bit set, the pixel will be off. The power of this is that once a shape is drawn, it can be erased by repeating the XDRAW.

Take the following example, using a shape of one dot. If the background is black, the XDRAW will plot the shape since the shape has a bit set while the screen doesn't. A second XDRAW at the same location will result in the bit from the shape being exclusively *ored* with the bit now on the screen, producing a 0 or off pixel. Thus the screen is restored. If the background originally had a bit set, the first XDRAW would turn it off, while the second would remove it. So XDRAW simplifies the process of erasing shapes, and prevents the problem of a shape destroying the background.

The method even works with multiple shapes. Several shapes can be drawn on a background, then removed, leaving the original screen intact. And the order of drawing and removal doesn't matter. But there is a catchoff. When a shape crosses a background, the portions that were on will turn off. You've probably seen this effect in early Apple games. A solid object crossing a white line suddenly has a black line through it.

XDRAW has the same parameters as DRAW, it can be used with coordinates

The concept of animation is actually very simple. Place something on the screen, erase it, then place it elsewhere.

or linked, and must contain a shape number, but doesn't use HCOLOR since it merely turns bits on or off regardless of their location.

Now that we have all the basic requirements for putting an image on the screen, let's get on to actual animation.

Move It, Buddy

The concept of animation is actually very simple. Place something on the screen, erase it, then place it elsewhere. If the new location is not too far from the old, and the process is done quickly, the eye believes it has detected motion. You

can produce animation on the text page in this way. For a trivial example, see Listing 1.

Listing 1.

```
10 HOME
20 FOR I = 1 TO 20
30 VTAKE 1
40 PRINT TAB(11) "A"
```

To do animation on the hi-res screen, you must perform the same draw, erase, redraw sequence. Actually, it is easiest to think of the process in three separate stages. First comes the initial draw which places the object on the screen. Next there is a sequence of erase-redraw, repeated as often as the program requires. Finally, if the shape is to be removed, there is one final erase.

For a simple example, let's make a hi-res object bounce around the screen. Since this is the first animation program of the series, and since it contains some essential concepts, I'll go over it in excruciating detail, recounting the steps I went through writing the program.

First, I needed a shape. A small square seemed appropriate. Being lazy, I decided to make it with only one dot per side and use the scale function to increase its size. So the vectors of the square, starting in the upper left, are plot and move right, plot and move down, plot and move left, then plot and move up.

To make the table, I drew these vectors on a piece of paper, then wrote their numbers next to them. The numbers were put together in pairs, producing the shape information (see Figure 1). An index was added, as explained last month, producing the full table.

The first thing the program does is POKE the table. The table is placed at \$6000. Since \$1000 is 4096 decimal, I used 8*4096 for the base address. This way, I can look at the program later and know where I put the table without bothering to convert the number back to hex.

Next, the table address is POKED into \$E8 and \$E9 (note that the decimal value 96 is used for the hex hi byte of \$E8). With the table in memory, it was time to figure out how to make the shape move.

Motion requires a change of location. The variables DX and DY represent this. The chosen value of 1 means that the X and Y location of the figure will change by 1 each time.

Next, I needed a starting location. The values chosen for X and Y are somewhat arbitrary. I wanted the figure to start out near the center of the screen, but not exactly in the middle. Line 60 sets up the graphics mode, color, rotation and scale.

As mentioned, scale is used here to draw the shape in a bigger size than the original. Line 70 is the first step in the animation cycle. It simply places the object on the screen.

Now comes an important concept. If something is moving, you should know both where it is and where it will be. This requires a second set of variables. PX and PY (the P is for "previous") keep track of the most recently plotted position. This will be used later to erase the shape.

Next, the new location is calculated by adding DX to X and DY to Y. While this produces a change in location, the screen isn't infinite, so a check for boundaries is required. If the X value is too large or too small (in other words, if the shape has hit the edge of the screen), the sign of DX is changed. From here on it will be adding 1 until the next change. The same thing happens for the Y coordinate.

Now it's time to erase the old shape and draw a new one. All the required values have been calculated, allowing the erase

and draw to be as close together as possible. This is important for reducing flicker.

Line 120 first erases the old shape. As mentioned, two XDRAWS of the same shape in the same location will remove the shape. It was XDRAWN once at line 70. The XDRAW at 120 will erase it. Following this comes a command to redraw the figure at the new location. The program then loops back to 80 and repeats the process forever.

That, basically, is all there is to animation. While faster and more sophisticated routines are required for doing games, this simple program contains many of the concepts we will be exploring in coming months. I should stress that this program is just a framework. There is much to explore and change. Try using different values for

Listing 2.

```
1 REM THIS PROGRAM BOUNCES A SHAPE AROUND THE SCREEN
2 REM FIRST STEP IS TO POKE THE SHAPE TABLE
10 BASE = 8 * 4096
20 FOR I = BASE TO BASE + 4
30 READ HI,POKE I,HI NEXT I
40 POKE 222,0:POKE 223,96:REM
   POKE TABLE ADDRESS
50 DX = 1:DY = 1:X = 113:Y = 100:Z = 50
60 REM X & Y COORDS: Z IS ROT: OI SCALE=
   8
70 XDRAW 1 AT X,Y
80 PX = X:PY = Y
90 X = X + DX:Y = Y + DY
100 IF X > 230 OR X < 1 THEN DX =
   -DX
110 IF Y > 154 OR Y < 1 THEN DY =
   -DY
120 XDRAW 1 AT PX,PY:XDRAW 1 AT
   X,Y
130 GOTO 80
200 DATA 1,0,4,0,53,79,0
```

If something is moving, you should know both where it is and where it will be.

DX and DY. How great a change is possible without getting a jerky motion? Is anything gained by drawing the new shape before erasing the old one? For a bigger challenge, try putting in paddle control of the shape.

If you want to use a colored shape, you must make DX an even value such as 2 or 4. Otherwise, the color will change whenever the figure moves. To get more than one color in a shape, create the shape with every second horizontal point set. On different vertical lines, switch the pattern so the other set of dots is on. When this shape is drawn in white, two colors appear.

The dots on the even locations have one color; those on odd locations have the other color. By using white 2 (color 7), the other pair of colors will appear on the screen. While the two pairs of colors can't be mixed in a shape, this method does allow for two colors at a time.

One more thing before we continue: if a shape goes past the edge of the screen, it will wrap around and appear on the other side. There is no way to prevent this other than by checking for the edge and using a series of shapes.

While the above program does produce animation, it also produces a fair amount of flicker. There is only one way around this, which brings us to a topic many of you asked about in your letters. As Walter A. Kuhn, this month's winner of *Shape Master*, asks, "Is it possible to use HPLOT and DRAW on hi-res page which is not being displayed? The answer is, indeed, yes.

You may be wondering why anyone would want to draw on the unseen page. Consider this: AppleSoft animation flickers because the shape is not always on the screen. The time between erasing and redrawing is just too long, even when the commands are right next to each other. Also, the program is not timed with the scan gun of the television so the shape can be caught in transition. But what if the shape were never erased when it was on the screen? There would be no flicker. And that's what page flipping is all about.

Like many aspects of programming, it is simple once you understand it. The only trick is keeping track of everything, and the computer is fully capable of doing that for you. Where the first program consisted of an erase-redraw cycle, page flipping requires a few extra steps.

Start with a shape on hi-res page 1. Next, draw the shape in a new location on page two, then make page two the visible page. Now erase the old shape on page 1 and



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Listing 3.

```

1 REM ANIMATION USING PAGE FLIP
  FIND
10 BASE = 0:4096
20 FOR I = BASE TO BASE + 4
30 READ A: POKE I,A: NEXT I
40 POKE 232,0: POKE 232,64: REM
  POKE TABLE ADDRESS
50 DI = 250: DY = 250: X = 100: Y = 50
60 PAGE(0) = 32: PAGE(1) = 64: FLIP
  = 1: SWITCH = 23018: DISPLAY =
  49234
70 HOME: HOME
80 FOR I = 0 TO 1: FOR J = 0 TO 1: SCALE =
  0
90 POKE 49234,0: REM FULL SCREEN
  IN GRAPHICS
100 DRAW 1 AT X,Y
110 IF X = 250 OR Y = 1 THEN DI =
  - DI
120 IF Y = 150 OR X = 1 THEN DY =
  - DY
130 POKE SWITCH, PAGE(FLIP): REM
  SET UP FOR DRAWING ON THE
  OTHER PAGE
140 DRAW 1 AT X,Y
150 POKE 0, DISPLAY: FLIP, 0: REM
  DISPLAY THE NEW PAGE
160 FLIP = NOT FLIP: REM CHANGE
  BETWEEN 0 AND 1
170 POKE SWITCH, PAGE(FLIP): REM
  SET UP TO DRAW ON THE OTHER
  PAGE
180 DRAW 1 AT X,Y
190 GOTO 80
200 DATA 1,0,4,0,33,39,0

```

draw it in a new location. Display page one again, and so on.

There are only two new concepts here. First, switching visible pages, and second, drawing on the unseen page.

The visible page is controlled by poking 49234 and 49237. The value POKED there doesn't matter. Any value POKED into 49234 will cause page 1 to be displayed. Any value placed in 49237 will make page 2 visible.

The trick to drawing on the unseen page is just as simple. When you give the HGR command, AppleSoft places a 32 in location 230. This value is used for indexing and calculating various hi-res functions. When the command HGR is used, a 64 is placed in location 230 (note that 32 is hex 20, 64 is hex 40, and the hi-res pages start at hex locations 2000 and 4000).

If you change the value, AppleSoft won't know the difference. It will blithely plot on either hi-res page, no matter which one is displayed. Listing 3 produces a bouncing square using page flipping. Rather than keep track of which page is which, a simple Boolean variable is used. It alternates between 0 and 1, allowing alternating strobes of locations 49234 and 49237. It is also used to index the two values placed in location 230.

There really isn't that much difference between the two programs. The POKE to 49234 is used to produce full screen graphics. Otherwise, the text window will flicker. The POKE to PAGE determines where the shape will be drawn, and the POKE to SWITCH controls which page is displayed. Compare the results of this program to the previous one. It is much cleaner though the image will occasionally "tear" due to being out of phase with the TV. Again, experiment with it and see what happens.

Other Matters

I must thank you again for all the letters. Many of the questions raised will be covered in following articles, including paddle control, sound, collision detection, AppleSoft entry points, and advanced machine language animation. If I miss something, or if an explanation isn't clear, please let me know. I'm always willing to backtrack.

Last month, I listed a short program that produced a ladder in the shape of a sine wave and promised to give some animated versions. Since time and space have run out, that will have to wait until next month. Meanwhile, armed with the basics of animation, see what you can do to get that ladder moving. □

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For Atari users, the VOICEBOX for 16K and up Atari plugs directly into the serial port. No extra cables are needed and no speaker is needed since the speech comes directly over your TV monitor. This unit has all speech synthesis features except singing and firmware ROM.

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CIRCLE 106 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Logo Ideas

Robert Lawler

Do It Again

A ten-year-old girl uses the Logo language for the first time. She didn't have any idea of what to do or what could be done. She started to draw with the turtle, making it go forward different amounts and turn various numbers of degrees. Sometimes she didn't like the latest line the turtle put on the screen and wanted to erase it. The turtle didn't have an eraser, so she used a clever trick: whenever she liked an addition to her drawing, she would code it into a procedure she wrote as the drawing developed; when she didn't like a change, she would clear the screen and execute the procedure, that way re-creating the drawing as it looked before the latest change. She completed her effort with a drawing that looked a bit like a bird, as you can below.

Bird



25 Birds



The girl had given Logo a fair chance, worked dutifully, had some good ideas, but she was basically bored. "Is that all the turtle can do?" she asked. For no very good reason, she executed her BIRD procedure again. The second bird drawn over the first was rotated through a large angle. She did it again, and again, and again, becoming caught up in the design that was emerging from repeating her BIRD. Finally, she cleared the screen and executed BIRD 25 times in rapid succession under control of the REPEAT command. She was thrilled with the design which emerged from her doing it again.

Summary

Repeating a specific list of commands can have interesting results if the executions "add up." The ways to do it again are by re-keying, naming the commands as a procedure and re-keying the name, executing a named procedure under the scope of a repeat command, recursive invocation, and looping.

Robert Lawler, Lyons Memorial Elementary, El Paso, Texas, has been a teacher for 15 years.

Do Something A Little Different

One of the basic procedures most people work out when starting Logo is a procedure to make a square. If you are willing to stop the turtle with "control G," this procedure will do quite nicely:

```
TO SQUARE  
FORWARD 100  
RIGHT 90  
SQUARE
```

If you want to do something a little different, you might pick on a command operand, such as 100 and turn it into a variable. Doing so would permit you to make squares of any size.

```
TO SQUARE :DISTANCE  
FORWARD :DISTANCE  
RIGHT 90  
SQUARE :DISTANCE
```

If you want to do something a little different, you might consider changing the value of distance in every invocation of SQUARE. You would have a SQUARE MAZE procedure:

```
TO SQUARE MAZE :DISTANCE :CHANGE  
FORWARD :DISTANCE  
RIGHT 90  
SQUARE MAZE (:DISTANCE + :CHANGE)  
:CHANGE
```

If you want to do something a little different, you might look at the operand of the second command in the procedure and turn that 90 into a variable. You would then have what has become known as a POLYSPI procedure (can you find some of the many good numbers for angle?):

```
TO POLYSPI :DISTANCE :ANGLE :CHANGE  
FORWARD :DISTANCE  
RIGHT :ANGLE  
POLYSPI (:DISTANCE + :CHANGE) :ANGLE  
:CHANGE
```

If you want to do something a little different, you might think of applying the change value to the variable ANGLE instead of to DISTANCE. You would then have what has been called the INSPI procedure (be certain to try INSPI 5 0 7):

```
TO INSPI :DISTANCE :ANGLE :CHANGE  
FORWARD :DISTANCE  
RIGHT :ANGLE  
INSPI :DISTANCE (:ANGLE + :CHANGE) :CHANGE
```

If you want to do something a little different, you might ask yourself about symmetrical versions of the POLYSPI and INSPI procedure. Or ask yourself why the procedures generate the attractive designs they make. Or ask if you can apply in other places the idea of isolating some single element of a procedure and changing it to create new things and to understand them. □

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International Computer Problem Solving Contest II

Donald T. Plele

Approximately 3000 students at 400 contest sites located in 44 states and 16 foreign countries participated in the Second Annual International Computer Problem Solving Contest sponsored by The University of Wisconsin—Parkside. The contest was held on Saturday, April 17, 1982. The number of teams competing at each site ranged in size from a single team made up of the only kid in town who owned an Apple II—to the entire southeastern portion of the state of Wisconsin, where 50 teams descended upon the University of Wisconsin—Parkside carrying their micros with them. Placed into three divisions (Elementary (grades 4-6), Junior (7-9), and Senior (10-12)), teams of up to three students each plugged in their machines and prepared for the programming challenge: solve five problems within two hours.

When the smoke had cleared and the last sample run had come reeling off the faithful Paper Tiger, students and machines rested while the local judges went to work. Local winners were announced and, depending upon the organization of the local contest, prizes awarded.

If a team correctly solved four or five of the problems, the contest director sent us their work. If not, the director simply reported the results, encouraged his teams to finish the problems, and often remarked in a note to us "look out for us next year!"

Team Effort

Many local contest directors were surprised at the enthusiasm displayed by students for this competition—independent

of individual performances. Teams who managed to solve only one problem came away determined to finish the remaining problems and improve their score next year.

Local teachers and contest directors often wrote to request more problems to give to their eager teams. Cooperation between students working on the problems together helped establish the value of the team effort.

Your Turn

Following is a copy of the 1982 International Computer Problem Solving Contest. If you are a student (or just an interested reader) and want to compare your computer programming ability with those who entered the contest this year, here is your chance. Before looking at the problems, read the rules of the contest, get yourself one or two partners, set aside a two-hour time period, read the problems, and go to work.

If you are a teacher, you can structure a session for the students in your classes who might enjoy a programming challenge. The solutions written by the winning teams will appear in this column next month. The results of the contest will be provided so that you can compare your performance with the very best in the country. Happy programming.

More Problems

If these aren't enough for you, there are many more problems available to challenge your creative computing skills. Problem sets from previous contests have appeared in *Creative Computing* (Sept. 1979, pp. 155-156; Feb. 1981, pp. 86-92; and Oct. 1981, pp. 140-148).

Donald T. Plele, The University of Wisconsin—Parkside, Kenosha, WI 53141.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE

SECOND ANNUAL

INTERNATIONAL COMPUTER PROBLEM SOLVING CONTEST

April 17, 1982

RULES

Divisions: Senior (age 19-22)
Junior (age 17-18)
Elementary (age 14-16)

All students should be classified by grade or grade equivalent. The ages are listed to help assist schools outside North America establish equivalents.

Team Size: A team consists of one, two, or three students.

Computer System: Any computer system or computer language may be used; however, each team may use only one input device (keyboard/terminal). A printer must be available for saving the programs and the sample runs.

Time Limit: Each team has exactly two hours to write five programs and save them to disk or tape. After the two hour period, each team is allowed time to list their programs and sample runs to the printer. No changes in any program are allowed at this time except those changes in the PRINT or INPUT statements that may be necessary to get a hard copy. Fifteen minutes should be plenty of time for this job.

Grading Procedure: It is the responsibility of each local director to arrange for grading at the local contest. Sample solutions will be provided. Each program may be awarded 20 points. These points are broken down as follows:

1. Fifteen points for each program that runs correctly. No partial credit is possible here.
2. If it runs correctly, then 1 to 5 additional points may be given for design and ease of reading. No points are given if the program does not run correctly.

General: No outside help is allowed during the contest, including books, programs, or students not on the team. However, questions concerning the operation of the computer system or terminals may be answered by those conducting the contest. Any language reference book or pocket guide of commands and statements is also allowed. These may be taken before the contest to familiarize the contestants with the computer system. Standard programming languages inherent to the processor of the computer should be used.

Contest, continued...

SCORE CARD

INSTRUCTIONS: Each team should fill out the first two lines of this score card and staple it to each program and sample run that they want to be graded. Use a separate card for each problem.

Division: (Circle one) EL JR SR Problem No.: _____
Team Name: _____
School: _____
Member Names: _____

(For grader's use only)

Program runs successfully: _____ (15 Points)
Program is well designed: _____ (5 Points)
Total Points: _____

GRADER:

-----CUT-----

MASTER SCORE CARD

Instructions: Attach this card to the set of problems from a single team.

Contest Director: _____
Team Name: _____
School: _____
Team Members: _____

Problem Number	Points Awarded
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Final Score

Number of problems solved



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by Brad Templeton

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CIRCLE 210 ON READER SERVICE CARD

THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE

B E C O M E A W I D E A L

INTERNATIONAL COMPUTER PROBLEM SOLVING CONTEST

April 17, 1982

J O U R N A L O F D I V E R S I O N

3. TRIANGULAR DESIGN

The triangle listed below is generated by following a certain algorithm. Your job is to discover this algorithm and use it to write a program which will generate similar triangles for any number of rows N .

```

1
232
34543
4567834
567898745
67890109876
7890123210987

```

Test your program for rows 107, and 14.

4. FUNCTION SORT

A function is the quotient of two integers M/N . A pair of integers M, N can be used to represent the fraction M/N . Suppose the sequence of fractions $1/2, 3/4, 5/6, 23/28, 2/9$ appear as ordered pairs in data statements.

```

DATA 1,2
DATA 3,4
DATA 5,6
DATA 23,28
DATA 2,9
DATA 0,0

```

where 0/0 indicates the end of the list.



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Type in the following program and run it.

```

10 INPUT "ENTER A WORD"; W$
15 PRINT
20 FOR I=1 TO LEN(W$)
30 L$ = MID$(W$,I,1)
40 C = ASC(L$) - 96
50 PRINT L$,
60 IF I=10 THEN PRINT " "
70 PRINT L$
80 NEXT I

```

Add a few statements in this program to compute the square of any word and output this number by printing the additional line.

THE WORD OF THE WORD _____ IS _____

Test your program with the words: PUNCHLESS and WORTHLESS.

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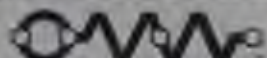
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April 11 April

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With a program that will sort any such sequence of fractions into increasing order and plot them out in increasing order. You can assume the numerators and denominators do not exceed 99 and there are just three full fractions in any list. The output from the above example should appear as follows:

019
017
013
016
012

Has this program using the above data.

1. TEACHER NAME:

10. The following table shows the number of people who attended the 2004 Summer Olympics in Athens, Greece, by country. The data are given in thousands of people.

1. A point can be won by either player.
2. A game is won when one player wins at least four points and leads the opponent by at least two points.

You are to identify the player of a game of tennis as follows:

The players are labeled 'A' and 'B'. You are asked to enter the probability P in a whole number percent that A will win any given point. Each point was played by player A should be indicated by placing the letter A. If A wins the point, then B wins and the letter B should be placed. The winner of the game is indicated by placing a checkmark the letter corresponding to the winner. For example, a glass game might be indicated by the sequence below where A wins.

CONSTITUTIONAL (A)

Display the results of 9 games, where it is entered by the user. After displaying the results of the 9 games you are to display the average (last)

PLAYED A MEN
CAN'T OUT OF

For the treatment with H_2O and PAA , and with H_2O and PAAQ ,

PHYSICAL THERAPY

Write a program to read from DATA statements a list of integers in the range 1 to 100, and to plot a vertical histogram (see graph) representing the occurrences of each number. The list is to be terminated by a very odd number (ending 7) to be ignored. For example with the data

DATA 1,7,2,9,10,6,7,4,3,7,5,7,9,0

the language should look like:

1
● ● 7
●
● ● ● ● 2
● ●
● ●
●
● ●
● ●
● ● ●

Use the above data to test your program.

2. AUTOMATED INFLATION

With a program that asks the user to enter a percent from 0 to 100 and that will compute all the numbers that appear in a given document by this percent. The document should be read in from DATA statements using the string "END" to terminate data. Here is a sample sentence.

OLD MACKENZIE'S 7 CLINE GAVE 120 POUNDS OF WILE TODAY.
 THEY WILL CINE HOME AT 4 P.M.
 EAT
 EAT

You are to print out two inflated documents - one with all numbers increased 12% and the other with an increase of 14%. All numbers must be rounded off to two decimal places. (Note that all numbers in the original document can be assumed to be whole numbers.)



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ABRABAAA (A)

You are to display the results of N sets, where N is entered by the user. After
displaying the results of the N sets you are to display the summary line

PLAYER A NOW SETS OUT ON

Test your program with N=10, P=35, and again with N=10, P=40.

A. REACTION TO DECIMALS

Write a program that will interpret a fraction of the form M/N where M and N are
longines (0-256) and print out the decimal representation indicating those decimals that
have repeating sequences of digits by enclosing them in brackets. For example, 1/3 =
.333333..., should appear as .(3) and 41/93 = .42812121..., should appear as .42812121.

Format the output as follows:

1/2	=	.(5)
2/3	=	.666666
1/7	=	.(142857)
2/8	=	.25
43/55	=	.7818181818
13/54	=	.2407407407

Use the above six fractions for sample trials.



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Contest, continued...

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See also: 60-70

11

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 Chapter 16: Daniel J. B. Roper, *Business Ethics: A Practical Approach*
 Chapter 17: Daniel J. B. Roper, *Business Ethics: A Practical Approach*

Variable	Mean	Standard deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Age	34.5	10.5	20	55
Gender	0.5	0.5	0	1
Marital status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education	12.5	1.5	10	15
Income	15.5	10.5	5	35
Health status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Employment status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Home ownership	0.5	0.5	0	1
Auto ownership	0.5	0.5	0	1
Life insurance	0.5	0.5	0	1
Disability insurance	0.5	0.5	0	1
Health insurance	0.5	0.5	0	1
Retirement savings	0.5	0.5	0	1
Charitable contributions	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gift giving	0.5	0.5	0	1
Travel	0.5	0.5	0	1
Home improvements	0.5	0.5	0	1
Auto repairs	0.5	0.5	0	1
Medical expenses	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education expenses	0.5	0.5	0	1
Entertainment	0.5	0.5	0	1
Food and groceries	0.5	0.5	0	1
Utilities	0.5	0.5	0	1
Insurance premiums	0.5	0.5	0	1
Taxes	0.5	0.5	0	1
Debt payments	0.5	0.5	0	1
Savings	0.5	0.5	0	1
Investments	0.5	0.5	0	1
Real estate	0.5	0.5	0	1
Business	0.5	0.5	0	1
Other	0.5	0.5	0	1

Variable 1	Variable 2	Variable 3	Variable 4	Variable 5	Variable 6	Variable 7	Variable 8	Variable 9	Variable 10	Variable 11	Variable 12	Variable 13	Variable 14	Variable 15	Variable 16	Variable 17	Variable 18	Variable 19	Variable 20	Variable 21	Variable 22	Variable 23	Variable 24	Variable 25	Variable 26	Variable 27	Variable 28	Variable 29	Variable 30	Variable 31	Variable 32	Variable 33	Variable 34	Variable 35	Variable 36	Variable 37	Variable 38	Variable 39	Variable 40	Variable 41	Variable 42	Variable 43	Variable 44	Variable 45	Variable 46	Variable 47	Variable 48	Variable 49	Variable 50	Variable 51	Variable 52	Variable 53	Variable 54	Variable 55	Variable 56	Variable 57	Variable 58	Variable 59	Variable 60	Variable 61	Variable 62	Variable 63	Variable 64	Variable 65	Variable 66	Variable 67	Variable 68	Variable 69	Variable 70	Variable 71	Variable 72	Variable 73	Variable 74	Variable 75	Variable 76	Variable 77	Variable 78	Variable 79	Variable 80	Variable 81	Variable 82	Variable 83	Variable 84	Variable 85	Variable 86	Variable 87	Variable 88	Variable 89	Variable 90	Variable 91	Variable 92	Variable 93	Variable 94	Variable 95	Variable 96	Variable 97	Variable 98	Variable 99	Variable 100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

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1990: 1991, 1992 (multiple) *for discussion* **1992: 1993** *for discussion* **1993: 1994** *for discussion*

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A Modular Data Base for the Apple

Mark Polczarski

The single application for which computers are most used is storage and retrieval of information. The type of program that accomplishes this task is a data base program. A data base program can turn a computer into an electronic filing system through which almost any kind of data can be stored for further reference, then retrieved in a variety of ways.

The following program is an Apple data base that can handle thousands of pieces of information in each "file" that you create. A RAM-based version of this program (one that holds all the data in memory, rather than on disk) appeared in a series called "The Developing Data Base" in *SoftSide* magazine last year. This version, which uses random access disk files, is significantly different, however, and those who typed in the previous version will probably find it easiest to start anew.

Structurally, the program begins with a main routine (lines 10 through 600) that lists the available options. Each option has a corresponding subroutine, which is a module separate from any other part of the program. (See Figure 1 for the actual organization.) These modules can be easily changed or replaced with little concern about affecting other modules of the pro-

gram. This makes it easy to update or customize the program.

Data Storage

The actual organization of information can be pictured as a table with rows and columns. Each row is a record. (Using a mailing list as an example, one record

would be one person's name, address, city, state, and zip code.) Each column is the table has a heading under which there is information for each record. (The headings in the mailing list example would be Name, Address, City, State, and Zip.) To allow the most efficient use of memory, the items in only one of the columns are

Figure 1. Subroutine Organization.



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Data Base, continued...

scored in RAM at any time. When a particular record is needed, the remainder of the information is pulled from disk.

To make it possible to pull any given record from disk at any time, a random-access disk file is used. A sequential file only allows you to read or write items in sequence (if you wanted the tenth record you would first have to read records one through nine). A random access file allows you to specify what number record you want, and the computer automatically calculates an offset and gets only the information needed. To allow calculation of the offset, however, each record must be identical in size.

To avoid shuffling information around on the disk (when sorting a file, for example) one either set of information will be kept in RAM. It is the array containing all items until one of the following: P% will be a corresponding array containing the number of each record as it appears on disk. In other words the first record in sequence in RAM, after sorting or whatever, may be the 10th on the disk. P%(1) would then contain the number 10.

There are a few other observations I should make on `stratgen`. To conserve space, the zero element in each array has been used. That, heading 1 is stored in `HEAD1`, where `HEAD` is the array that holds the heading names. Likewise, the first item

is in 1540, which means in our example above that it is actually 1540h that would contain the number 16.

TIS is an array containing one record as it is being processed in RAM. When a record is sent to disk, it is sent from TIS. Likewise, when one is read from disk it is put in TIS.

NI and NH are the number of items (months) and number of headings, respectively, except that the value of each is one less than the actual value since zero is counted. (Example: if there are eight headings, NH is 7, covering headings 1 through 7). CH contains the number of the current heading for which the item

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Data Base, continued...

are stored in RAS.

Lastly, `bits` is an array that reflects the lengths allowed for each heading. The actual values in `bits` tell which byte is the first in the record for each heading. This way it is possible not only to specify which record is to be read, but also to specify which item in that record is desired. The Apple statement that lets you read an item for record 11, for example, starting at byte 15 of that record is:

PRINT DS, "READ filename.R1 (B)5"
where DS is set equal to Control D.

One added value of using B's to store the beginning of each item is that the information under various headings can be of different lengths. The zip code, for example, can have fewer characters allocated than the name, saving storage space.

Loading or Initializing

The first routine you enter upon running the program is either the *initializing routine* (IS00), which allows you to start a new file, or the *load routine* (LO00), which loads data from a previously saved file. To initialize a file, a name and number of headings is specified, followed by the name of each heading and the maximum length for the items under it. This information is saved in a separate disk file under a name you give with ".HEDG" appended to it. (The computer automatically adds ".HEDG".) This heading file also contains the byte information from B0, and is read and modified each time the data base is used.

Loading a previously saved file requires loading all the information from file "name.IDG," then loading IS with the items from the first heading from file "name.DAT," which holds the actual data. An extra title substructure is used to load the items from heading CH (which initially equals zero), because that function will be needed later in a few places. This routine starts at line 1300.

Adding, Saving, and Printing

After you create a file, the first thing you will want to do is add some data to it. Choosing "A" from the menu allows you to add a record through the add subroutine (4000). To add a record, enter information for each of the headings. The add subroutine shares a small subroutine at line 4500, which allows a single item to be input. After the information is entered, that record is put on disk with a GOTO to 1800, another multibased subroutine that saves T16 to record R on disk. A few lines in the add routine use a variable L6. This will be explained later when we talk about deferring records.

Device information is in the data base.

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CIRCLE 168 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Data Base, continued...

```

FOR J=LEVER1 TO H-21
  B=B+1
NEXT J
1000 GOTO 3040
1010 PRINT B&3
IF B=1 THEN
  FOR J=0 TO 11
    B=B+1
  NEXT J
3000 B=B+1 GOTO 3040
1010 IF FILED(FACT1) THEN
  PRINT J&1
1020 J=J+1
1030 IF J=H(FACT1) THEN
  J=J+1 GOTO 1010
1040 B=B+1 GOTO 1010
1050 B=B+1
1060 IF FILED(FACT1) THEN
  B=B+1
1070 GOTO 3000
1080 PRINT B&3 RETURN
1090 REM *** SUBROUTINE VERB ***
4000 J=0: B=B+1
4010 PRINT PRINT "RECORD " B&1 PRINT
4020 FOR J=0 TO 99
  GOTO 4030
4030 NEXT J
4040 IF J=1 THEN
  B=B+1 GOTO 4000
4050 B=B+1
4060 PRINT B&1 "RECORD " B&1 "INT. 0"
4070 INPUT J&1: PRINT J&1
4080 B=B+1 GOTO 1000
4090 RETURN
4100 REM INPUT VERB
4110 INPUT J&1: B=B+1
4120 PRINT B&1: INPUT J&1 "Y/N"
4130 IF J&1="Y" THEN
  J=J+1 GOTO 4110
4140 RETURN
4150 REM CHANGE SUBROUTINE VERB
5000 PRINT PRINT "Y/N" CHANGE VERB: (Y) KEEP VERB: (N) PRINT
  "Y/N" KEEP REMAINDER OF RECORD
5010 PRINT PRINT "RECORD " J&1
5020 J=J+1: B=B+1
  FOR J=0 TO 99
    5030 PRINT PRINT B&1: (Y) "Y/N" J&1: (N) "Y/N" THEN B=B+1
    5040 IF J=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5050 PRINT B&1
    5060 IF J=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5070 PRINT B&1
    5080 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5090 PRINT B&1
    5100 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5110 PRINT B&1
    5120 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5130 PRINT B&1
    5140 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5150 PRINT B&1
    5160 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5170 PRINT B&1
    5180 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5190 PRINT B&1
    5200 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5210 PRINT B&1
    5220 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5230 PRINT B&1
    5240 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5250 PRINT B&1
    5260 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5270 PRINT B&1
    5280 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5290 PRINT B&1
    5300 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5310 PRINT B&1
    5320 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5330 PRINT B&1
    5340 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5350 PRINT B&1
    5360 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5370 PRINT B&1
    5380 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5390 PRINT B&1
    5400 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5410 PRINT B&1
    5420 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5430 PRINT B&1
    5440 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5450 PRINT B&1
    5460 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5470 PRINT B&1
    5480 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5490 PRINT B&1
    5500 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5510 PRINT B&1
    5520 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5530 PRINT B&1
    5540 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5550 PRINT B&1
    5560 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5570 PRINT B&1
    5580 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5590 PRINT B&1
    5600 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5610 PRINT B&1
    5620 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5630 PRINT B&1
    5640 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5650 PRINT B&1
    5660 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5670 PRINT B&1
    5680 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5690 PRINT B&1
    5700 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5710 PRINT B&1
    5720 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5730 PRINT B&1
    5740 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5750 PRINT B&1
    5760 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5770 PRINT B&1
    5780 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5790 PRINT B&1
    5800 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5810 PRINT B&1
    5820 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5830 PRINT B&1
    5840 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5850 PRINT B&1
    5860 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5870 PRINT B&1
    5880 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5890 PRINT B&1
    5900 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5910 PRINT B&1
    5920 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5930 PRINT B&1
    5940 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5950 PRINT B&1
    5960 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5970 PRINT B&1
    5980 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
    5990 PRINT B&1
    6000 IF B=1 THEN
      B=B+1 GOTO 5000
  
```

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Data Base, continued...

you need some method for printing it out. The print routine allows you to print a record, or records, on the screen or the printer, in a default format or one that you define yourself. The print routine is automatically filtered through the search routine, so that you may selectively print almost any subset of your data. The search allows up to eight criteria to be specified, with ANDing or ORing. When all the restrictions have been entered (or before any have), select "Begin" to start printing.

The formatter is a powerful routine that allows you to create special forms for printing your data. Line by line, you specify whether you want items, headings, tabs, or literal strings not dependent on your data. The format information can be saved on disk for future use under the format name you specify. This allows you to print mailing labels, sales receipts, invoices, or whatever form you desire.

Data is automatically saved when you quit the program, but if you want to save a copy of your file in the midst of working (say, before you do a long sort), the save option saves a copy of your current heading and pointer file. The data itself is always saved automatically immediately after it is entered.

Changing and Deleting Data

Once you have information in the machine, it is important to be able to modify it. The delete routine (DELE) lets you permanently remove records from the file. To remove a record, the number of items counted (NI) must be decremented by one, and the hole in the data file must be patched. One way to do this is to shift everything in the file down one record to fill the gap, but that requires shifting a great deal of data.

Since we already have an array (PNA) that points to the physical location of each record in the disk file, we just have to eliminate the number of the deleted record from the pointer list. If nothing points to the gap, the gap will be ignored. Unfortunately, after deleting a large number of records, there will be many ignored gaps, and each will occupy disk space that may be needed eventually.

The solution is somehow to keep track of where all those gaps are, and to re-use them whenever possible rather than adding new data to the physical end of the disk file. LK, mentioned earlier, is a "link." It points to the first available gap that can be used for new data. When LK = -1, there are no gaps, and new data will go at the end. Each time another gap is created by deleting a record, the current value of LK is put in the position of that record (since it is now just blank space to us anyway), and LK is set to point at the newly vacated position. When that gap is re-used, the number written to that gap is

```

7000 PRINT "END RECORDING OF NEW RECORDS WITH SET 40"
7010 IF 40=0 THEN
7020 GOTO 7100
7030 IF 40=1 THEN
7040 GOTO 7100
7050 IF 40=2 THEN
7060 GOTO 7100
7070 GOTO 7080
7080 FOR I=0 TO 99
7090 T=I
7100 FOR J=0 TO 99
7110 T=J
7120 FOR K=0 TO 99
7130 PRINT "SET 40"
7140 GOTO 7150
7150 IF 40=1 THEN
7160 T=J+1
7170 IF 40=2 THEN
7180 T=J+1
7190 IF 40=3 THEN
7200 T=J+1
7210 IF 40=4 THEN
7220 T=J+1
7230 IF 40=5 THEN
7240 T=J+1
7250 IF 40=6 THEN
7260 T=J+1
7270 IF 40=7 THEN
7280 T=J+1
7290 IF 40=8 THEN
7300 T=J+1
7310 IF 40=9 THEN
7320 T=J+1
7330 IF 40=10 THEN
7340 T=J+1
7350 IF 40=11 THEN
7360 T=J+1
7370 IF 40=12 THEN
7380 T=J+1
7390 IF 40=13 THEN
7400 T=J+1
7410 IF 40=14 THEN
7420 T=J+1
7430 IF 40=15 THEN
7440 T=J+1
7450 IF 40=16 THEN
7460 T=J+1
7470 IF 40=17 THEN
7480 T=J+1
7490 IF 40=18 THEN
7500 T=J+1
7510 IF 40=19 THEN
7520 T=J+1
7530 IF 40=20 THEN
7540 T=J+1
7550 IF 40=21 THEN
7560 T=J+1
7570 IF 40=22 THEN
7580 T=J+1
7590 IF 40=23 THEN
7600 T=J+1
7610 IF 40=24 THEN
7620 T=J+1
7630 IF 40=25 THEN
7640 T=J+1
7650 IF 40=26 THEN
7660 T=J+1
7670 IF 40=27 THEN
7680 T=J+1
7690 IF 40=28 THEN
7700 T=J+1
7710 IF 40=29 THEN
7720 T=J+1
7730 IF 40=30 THEN
7740 T=J+1
7750 IF 40=31 THEN
7760 T=J+1
7770 IF 40=32 THEN
7780 T=J+1
7790 IF 40=33 THEN
7800 T=J+1
7810 IF 40=34 THEN
7820 T=J+1
7830 IF 40=35 THEN
7840 T=J+1
7850 IF 40=36 THEN
7860 T=J+1
7870 IF 40=37 THEN
7880 T=J+1
7890 IF 40=38 THEN
7900 T=J+1
7910 IF 40=39 THEN
7920 T=J+1
7930 IF 40=40 THEN
7940 T=J+1
7950 IF 40=41 THEN
7960 T=J+1
7970 IF 40=42 THEN
7980 T=J+1
7990 IF 40=43 THEN
8000 T=J+1
8010 IF 40=44 THEN
8020 T=J+1
8030 IF 40=45 THEN
8040 T=J+1
8050 IF 40=46 THEN
8060 T=J+1
8070 IF 40=47 THEN
8080 T=J+1
8090 IF 40=48 THEN
8100 T=J+1
8110 IF 40=49 THEN
8120 T=J+1
8130 IF 40=50 THEN
8140 T=J+1
8150 IF 40=51 THEN
8160 T=J+1
8170 IF 40=52 THEN
8180 T=J+1
8190 IF 40=53 THEN
8200 T=J+1
8210 IF 40=54 THEN
8220 T=J+1
8230 IF 40=55 THEN
8240 T=J+1
8250 IF 40=56 THEN
8260 T=J+1
8270 IF 40=57 THEN
8280 T=J+1
8290 IF 40=58 THEN
8300 T=J+1
8310 IF 40=59 THEN
8320 T=J+1
8330 IF 40=60 THEN
8340 T=J+1
8350 IF 40=61 THEN
8360 T=J+1
8370 IF 40=62 THEN
8380 T=J+1
8390 IF 40=63 THEN
8400 T=J+1
8410 IF 40=64 THEN
8420 T=J+1
8430 IF 40=65 THEN
8440 T=J+1
8450 IF 40=66 THEN
8460 T=J+1
8470 IF 40=67 THEN
8480 T=J+1
8490 IF 40=68 THEN
8500 T=J+1
8510 IF 40=69 THEN
8520 T=J+1
8530 IF 40=70 THEN
8540 T=J+1
8550 IF 40=71 THEN
8560 T=J+1
8570 IF 40=72 THEN
8580 T=J+1
8590 IF 40=73 THEN
8600 T=J+1
8610 IF 40=74 THEN
8620 T=J+1
8630 IF 40=75 THEN
8640 T=J+1
8650 IF 40=76 THEN
8660 T=J+1
8670 IF 40=77 THEN
8680 T=J+1
8690 IF 40=78 THEN
8700 T=J+1
8710 IF 40=79 THEN
8720 T=J+1
8730 IF 40=80 THEN
8740 T=J+1
8750 IF 40=81 THEN
8760 T=J+1
8770 IF 40=82 THEN
8780 T=J+1
8790 IF 40=83 THEN
8800 T=J+1
8810 IF 40=84 THEN
8820 T=J+1
8830 IF 40=85 THEN
8840 T=J+1
8850 IF 40=86 THEN
8860 T=J+1
8870 IF 40=87 THEN
8880 T=J+1
8890 IF 40=88 THEN
8900 T=J+1
8910 IF 40=89 THEN
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8930 IF 40=90 THEN
8940 T=J+1
8950 IF 40=91 THEN
8960 T=J+1
8970 IF 40=92 THEN
8980 T=J+1
8990 IF 40=93 THEN
9000 T=J+1
9010 IF 40=94 THEN
9020 T=J+1
9030 IF 40=95 THEN
9040 T=J+1
9050 IF 40=96 THEN
9060 T=J+1
9070 IF 40=97 THEN
9080 T=J+1
9090 IF 40=98 THEN
9100 T=J+1
9110 IF 40=99 THEN
9120 T=J+1
9130 IF 40=100 THEN
9140 T=J+1
9150 IF 40=101 THEN
9160 T=J+1
9170 IF 40=102 THEN
9180 T=J+1
9190 IF 40=103 THEN
9200 T=J+1
9210 IF 40=104 THEN
9220 T=J+1
9230 IF 40=105 THEN
9240 T=J+1
9250 IF 40=106 THEN
9260 T=J+1
9270 IF 40=107 THEN
9280 T=J+1
9290 IF 40=108 THEN
9300 T=J+1
9310 IF 40=109 THEN
9320 T=J+1
9330 IF 40=110 THEN
9340 T=J+1
9350 IF 40=111 THEN
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9370 IF 40=112 THEN
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9950 IF 40=141 THEN
9960 T=J+1
9970 IF 40=142 THEN
9980 T=J+1
9990 IF 40=143 THEN
10000 T=J+1

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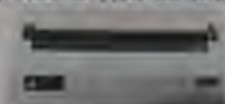
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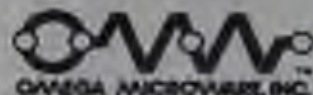
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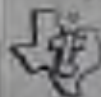
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Searching Techniques

Edward Mitchell

"Steve, you really ought to use a hashing search," said Paul.

"What do you mean, hashing?" Steve asked. "I had lunch too under this work. What are you talking about?"

"It's a search technique," answered Paul. "That program you've got running is driving the disk drive crazy." The floppy drive was humming and clicking rapidly. "Your program's reading every record in the file until it finds the right one."

"Well, just what would you do?" asked Steve, rather indignantly. "How else could I search that file?"

"There are several ways. In your case, hashing would work pretty well, since you have just one name per record and you don't care what order they are in."

"Okay," said Steve. "But how does it work?"

"Hashing converts the name into a number. Then it goes the number as the record number on the disk, so it reads the right record the first time."

"You mean there's no searching?" asked Steve.

"Most of the time," answered Paul. "It's just like magic — you tell it the name, and it reads the record — without searching."

Steve had several questions. He wondered, "How do you convert the name into a number? What if two names convert to the same number? And what about deleting names?" I will try to answer some of them here.

Searching always and suffers for specific data records is a frequent operation on a computer. Search routines are needed in such diverse applications as electronic telephone directories, inventories, and accounting systems, and Basic language

computers. Often, a simple routine is used to perform a sequential search, where the program loops through all the entries in the table until it finds the desired record. But as the size of the table grows, from say less than 50 items to over several thousand, the time to do the search increases dramatically. In that case, our choices are to buy a faster computer or find a faster way of searching the list. For obvious reasons, the latter solution is preferred.

The first solution that comes to mind is seldom the best way to deal with any problem. There are several "algorithms"

One way to search a list of names is to begin at the beginning of the list and scan until finding a match or until reaching the end of the list.

for searching through a table that are not so obvious. An algorithm is a precise set of rules to follow when solving a particular problem. In a way, an algorithm is a road map which shows us how to get from the point to another point. Frequently, if we study the geography carefully, a better route may become apparent.

The sequential search is exactly what the only way to search through a table of names in a disk file. In fact, there are numerous ways of performing a search on the computer. Two of them, binary searching and hashing are both described here.

Even the basic sequential search can be improved by ordering the records so that the more frequently accessed records appear near the top of the list. Figure 1 compares the relative performance of three basic table searching methods. The speed of the hashing method is relatively independent of the total table size. Instead, the hashing technique is limited by how "full" the table gets to be.

This is part 1 of a 4-part series. Parts 2 and 3 of the series discuss data structures, the study of organizing information. By organizing data efficiently, difficult computing problems can become simple ones. New techniques can be applied to problems, as illustrated in Part 4, where we look at several sorting algorithms.

Part 4 describes the simple Bubble Sort, the first sorting technique learned by most programmers, then moves on to some of the special sorts, such as Quicksort, which can sort millions of data at high speed.

The Sequential Search

One way to search a list of names is to begin at the beginning of the list and scan until finding a match or until reaching the end of the list. This technique, known as a sequential search, is easy to understand and program. But for a long time, the sequential search can be time consuming. For example, a list of 100 names requires an average of 50 comparisons for a successful search. In the worst case, when the name for which we are searching does not exist, we must examine all 100 names before exhausting all possibilities.

Consider the short list of five names in Figure 2. To search this list for "DAMON," we begin by checking the name listed at A(1). Since "DAMON" does not match A(1), the search checks A(2). Detecting a record mismatch, the

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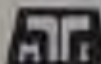
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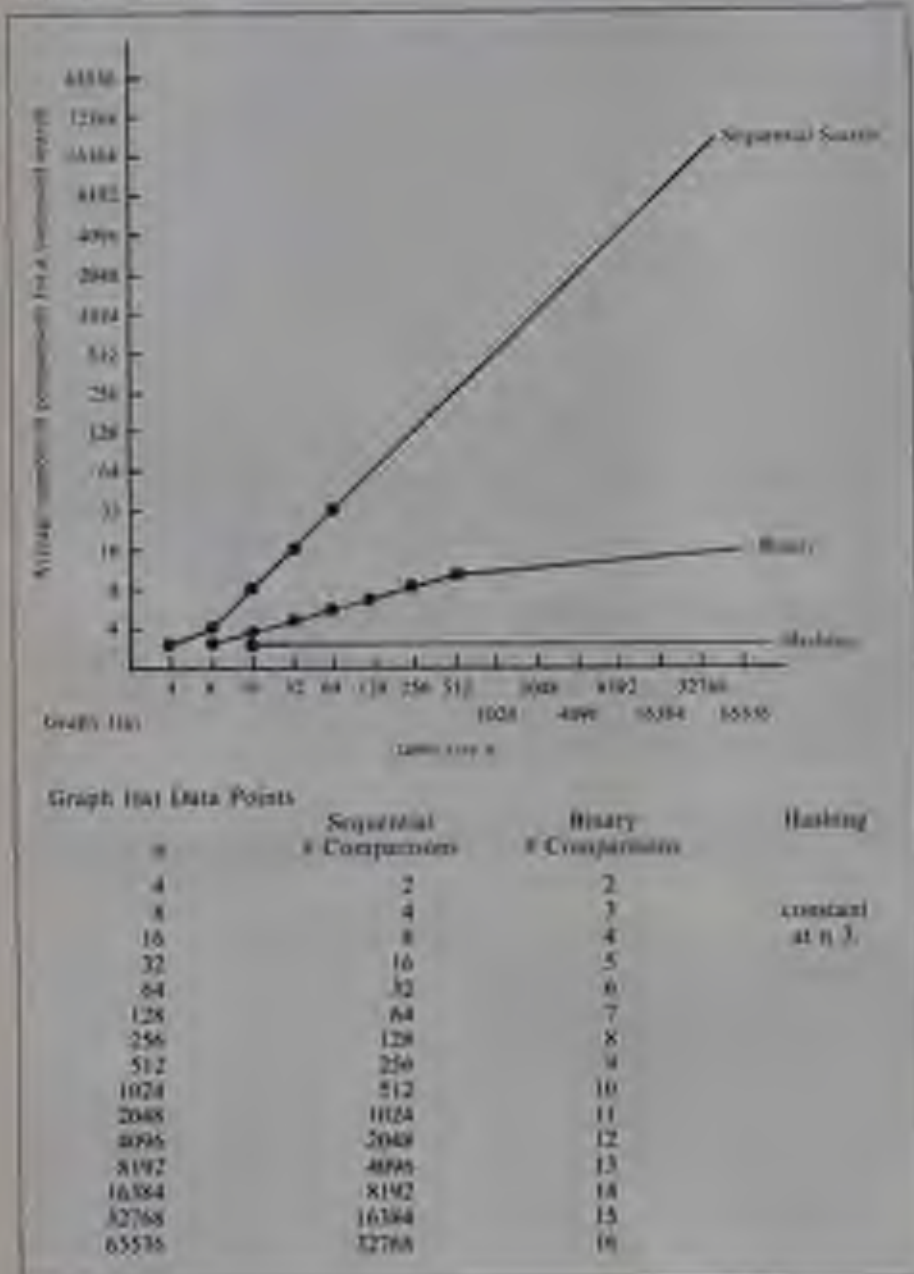
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Searching Techniques, continued...

Figure 1. A comparison of three searching techniques. The graph shows that the hashing method is usually the fastest, requiring fewer comparisons than either the linear or sequential searches.



algorithm moves to $NS(3)$ and finds the name "DAMION."

In general, a successful sequential search of a list with n entries appearing in random order will require an average of $n/2$ comparisons. The length of time required to perform the search is directly proportional to the size n . If the size of the list is doubled, the time to do the search also doubles. A list of 1000 names takes ten times longer to search than a list of 100 names.

Adding a new name to the list is simple. If we let N equal the number of names in the list, then set $N = N + 1$ and assign the

new name to $NS(N)$. Algorithm 1 defines the sequential search in a Basic-like language. Listing 1 presents a sample sequential search program, written in Advanced Basic, on an IBM Personal Computer. All program examples in this series should also run on the Radio Shack TRS-80 Model II and the Osborne 1, and on other computers using Microsoft Basic. As shown in Listing 1, names are deleted from the list by locating the position of the name, sliding all of the remaining names down one place in the list, and setting N equal to $N-1$.

Figure 2.

```

(a) NS(1) = "JENNY" = "DAMION"
    NS(2) = "GEORGE"
    NS(3) = "DAMION"
    NS(4) = "LISA"
    NS(5) = "BARBARA"

(b) NS(1) = "JENNY"
    NS(2) = "GEORGE" = "DAMION"
    NS(3) = "DAMION"
    NS(4) = "LISA"
    NS(5) = "BARBARA"

(c) NS(1) = "JENNY"
    NS(2) = "GEORGE"
    NS(3) = "DAMION" = "DAMION"
    NS(4) = "LISA"
    NS(5) = "BARBARA"
  
```

The sequential search in action. This searching method begins a search for "DAMION" at the first name in the list and scans until it finds the name or reaches the end of the list. At (a) the algorithm checks the name at $NS(1)$. Since $NS(1)$ is not "DAMION", the search advances to $NS(2)$ as shown in (b). "DAMION" is finally found in (c).

Algorithm 1 can be improved by a simple change that reduces the number of steps performed in the search loop.

Add Step 0:

Set $NS(N+1) = SS$

Remove Step 2.

All searches will now stop when reaching $NS(N+1)$ and the actual execution time is reduced because only two statements, rather than 3, must be executed each time through the loop. As part of Step 3, a check must be made to see if $I > N$, in which case the algorithm should report that SS was not found.

Improving the Sequential Search

If some names are searched for more often than others, we'll want those names to appear near the beginning of the list so they will be found fastest. If five names

Figure 3

(1) ALAN	(1) ALAN	(1) ALAN	(1) ALAN
(2) ALVIN	(2) ALVIN	(2) ALVIN	(2) ALVIN
(3) BARBARA	(3) BARBARA	(3) BARBARA	(3) BARBARA
(4) CHARLIE	(4) CHARLIE	(4) CHARLIE	(4) CHARLIE
(5) DAMON	(5) DAMON	(5) DAMON	(5) DAMON
(6) DARLENE	(6) DARLENE	(6) DARLENE	(6) DARLENE
(7) ERIC	(7) ERIC	(7) ERIC	(7) ERIC
(8) ERIKA	(8) ERIKA	(8) ERIKA	(8) ERIKA
(9) GEORGE	(9) GEORGE	(9) GEORGE	(9) GEORGE
(10) JOHN	(10) JOHN	(10) JOHN	(10) JOHN
(11) LISA	(11) LISA	(11) LISA	(11) LISA
(12) MIKE	(12) MIKE	(12) MIKE	(12) MIKE
(13) NATHAN	(13) NATHAN	(13) NATHAN	(13) NATHAN
(14) PETER	(14) PETER	(14) PETER	(14) PETER
(15) RICHARD	(15) RICHARD	(15) RICHARD	(15) RICHARD

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

A "binary" search for "ERIC" starts in the middle of the list. Since "ERIC" is less than "ERIK", the algorithm discards all names greater than "ERIK" and concentrates on the first half of the list. In (b) the search has gone first left, so it doesn't have to search any names less than "RICHARD". In (c), it starts looking in the list, so it discards one name and finds "ERIC" in (d).

from a list of 100 are searched for 50% of the time, it makes sense to place those five names at the start of the list. Then we can expect 50% of the requested queries to be satisfied by the fifth comparison. If we assume that the remaining 95 names in the list are distributed randomly, a worst-case search will require about 27 comparisons, which is better than the 50 comparisons expected when the names appear in random order.

Since we may not know ahead of time which names will be searched for frequently, the technique is best used for tables that can be set up to advantage to reflect the expected distribution of the search requests. But by using a data structure called a *list*, it is easy to create a self-ordering table that automatically orders the entries by frequency of occurrence as queries are added or referenced. List structures are described in the references given at the end of this article and in Parts 2 and 3 of this series.

The Binary Search

Using a binary search, the search time can be decreased, with the added benefit that if we increase the size of the table, the

The binary search algorithm requires the names to appear in some sort of order.

search time will increase as a much slower rate. The binary search takes its name from the way it repeatedly divides the table into two pieces, until the desired record is located, or until each piece that it has left to search can no be subdivided anymore. The binary search algorithm requires the names to appear in some sort of order. In our examples, the names are arranged alphabetically.

Before studying the details of the binary search, we will run through a search to get a feel for how it works. Instead of starting the search at the beginning of the list, the binary search begins at the middle. To locate "ERIC" in the list shown in Figure 3 we compare "ERIC" to the name appearing in the middle of the list, "ERIK". Since "ERIK" is alphabetically greater than "ERIC" we can discard the entire half of the list with names greater than or equal to "ERIK".

The binary search makes its next guess by checking the name that appears midway between the middle of the list and the beginning of the list. Comparing "CHARLIE" to "ERIC" we see that the search has gone first left. We can then eliminate all of the names less than or equal to "CHARLIE".

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Next, we examine the name in the middle of the interval running from "DAMION" to "ERIC" placing the next guess at location 6, or "DARLENE." Recognizing that there is only one possible space left to try, the search finds "ERIC" at location 7. For the list in Figure 3, the binary search will find the name or determine that it does not exist in four or fewer comparisons. The average successful search in a table of 16 names requires about three comparisons. This is fewer than the eight comparisons expected for the sequential search.

The binary search provides a solution with so few comparisons because it repeatedly divides smaller sets in half. After the first comparison, there are only eight possible locations left to check. Following the next comparison, only four locations remain. Each time through the list it divides the number of remaining names in half.

Finally, when the list cannot be split any further, the name is found or it doesn't exist in the list. Clearly, a search that eliminates one half of the list on the first comparison will be much faster than the sequential search.

Binary Search Performance

For a short list, like the one shown in Figure 3 with just 15 names, the saving in

search time is negligible when compared to the sequential search. Besides, the actual time that the computer takes to search a short list is so small that it really makes little difference how long a particular search takes.

The computer overhead required for the additional comparisons and to do the arithmetic required of the binary search can actually make the binary search take

The binary search can also be optimized by ordering the table by frequency of occurrence.

longer than the sequential search when working with small lists. A theoretically fast algorithm may not be very fast at all when it is translated into a program running with the constraints of a real computer.

But as the size of the list grows, the advantage of the binary search is apparent. For a list of up to 65535 names, the binary search guarantees fewer than 16

comparisons before determining the search. That's two thousand times better than the average sequential search for the same list. The maximum number of comparisons required for any list of size n is equal to the integer base 2 logarithm of n , plus 1.

For those not familiar with logarithms, the number of comparisons is roughly equal to the number of times that n can be repeatedly divided by 2, while continuing to have an integer remainder (e.g. log 8 base 2=3, because $8/2=4$, $4/2=2$, and $2/2=1$, hence three divisions).

Adding Names to the Ordered Table

Adding names to an ordered table is a time-consuming and inefficient process (see Algorithm 3). To add a name, we first search the table to see if it already exists. If it does, the algorithm reports an error. Otherwise, the binary search has stopped at the point where it should be added. For all the names that follow are shifted over one entry in the table and the new name is inserted.

For example, to insert "DAVID" into the list in Figure 4, we first call the binary search routine (Algorithm 2) to see if the name is in the table. Since the name is not in the table, we make a "hole" where the name should go. Algorithm 2 finishes the search with Q having the value of the

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Searching Techniques, continued...

location and before the location at which the name should be inserted.

Figure 4 illustrates the situation in which the name that begins "DAVID" slides upwards in the array, and "DAVID" is inserted at location 7. Algorithm 3 may be improved by using "pointers" to strings,

and then shifting pointers rather than strings. The concept of pointers is introduced in Part 2, and discussed further in Parts 3 and 4.

The binary search can also be optimized by ordering the table by frequency of occurrence. Using a "binary tree," the most

frequently occurred name in the list appears at the center of the table so that it is always examined first in any search. Binary trees are described in Parts 2 and 3 of this series, and in several of the references at the end of this article.

Listing 2 is a set of sample statements to implement a binary search in BASIC. Lines 1 to 999 are omitted since they are the same as the lines shown in Listing 1. Subroutine 1000 adds the name SE to the table; subroutine 2000 searches the table for the name SE, returning the location in variable Q, and subroutine 3000 deletes the name at location Q. The program should END SUB 2000 before jumping to 3000 so that Q will be set to the proper location.

Hashing

The best search would be a crystal ball that prophetically reveals the location of the name that we seek. Envision a magic box, like the one in Figure 5, that given a name, simply outputs the correct location. Such a strategy is called "hashing," directly turning the search name into a number that is the actual index of storage of names.

To see how hashing works, we invent a function HASH(STRING), which converts the string to an integer as follows:

Location = HASH(55)
where 55 is the name that we are looking for. A name is converted into a number by assigning a numeric value to each character

The best search would be a crystal ball that prophetically reveals the location of the name that we seek.

in the name and then summing the values. We will equate the letter A with the number 65, the letter B with 66, and so on, up through the letter Z which has the value of 90. This letter-number correspondence is used because these numbers are the ASCII codes that the computer uses to represent characters internally. Most BASICs have a function such as

$C = ASC(65)$
which returns the ASCII code of the first character in AS . For example, if $AS = "D"$, then $ASC(55)$ will yield 66.

To produce the hash, the hash function sums the character codes for each of the characters in the string. For example, to hash "THUG," the values for each of the characters are summed as follows:

T	H	U	G	Sum
84	+ 71	+ 85	+ 71	= 311

"THUG" has a hash value of 311.

Figure 4

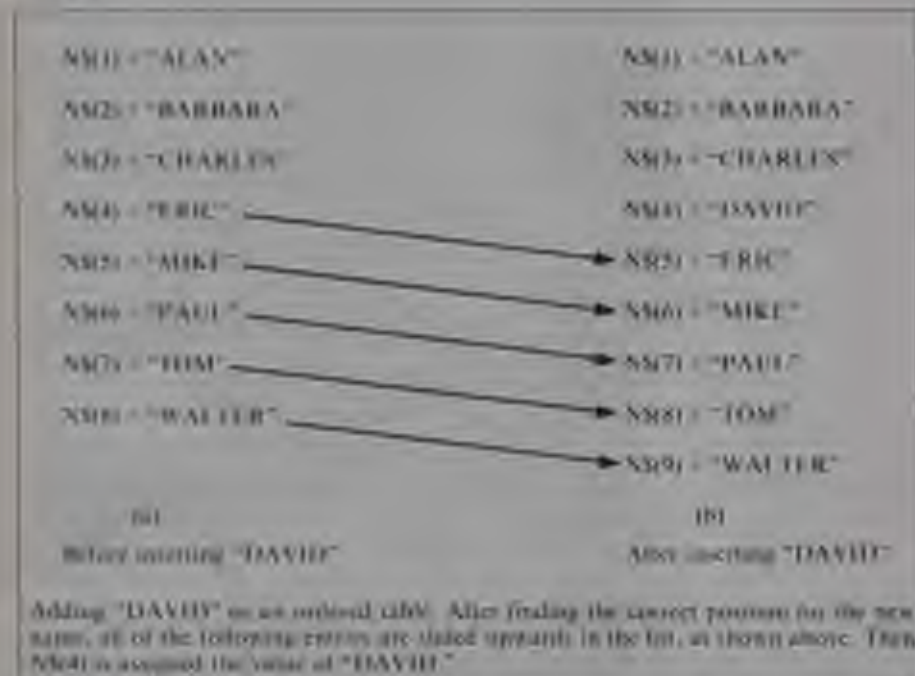
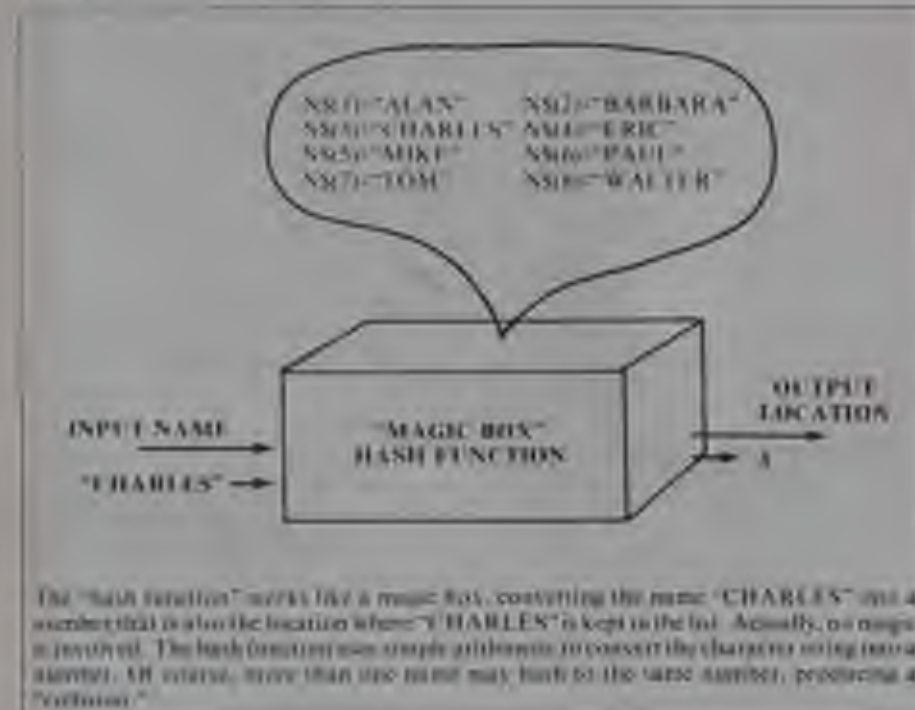


Figure 5



```

10 REM=100
20 DIM NAMES(100)
30 PRINT "ENTER: ADD, LIST, PRINT, DELETE, QUIT ?"
40 C=INPUT(1); PRINT C
50 ON SWITCH 1, "ALPHA", C: GOSUB 100, 200, 300, 400, 500
60 GOTO 100
70 REM
80 REM = ADD NAMES
90 INPUT "ENTER NAME TO ADD ? ", N
100 IF N = "" THEN RETURN
110 NAME=NAME
120 IF F=0 THEN GOTO 100
130 IF F=1 THEN PRINT N; " IS ALREADY IN THE LIST." RETURN
140 IF F=2 THEN PRINT "TABLE IS FULL AT "MAX;" ENTRIES." RETURN
150 RETURN
160 REM = LIST A NAME
170 INPUT "ENTER NAME TO LIST ? ", N
180 GOSUB 200
190 IF N=0 THEN PRINT "NOT FOUND" ELSE PRINT "FOUND AT LOCATION "L
200 RETURN
210 REM
220 REM = PRINT OUT THE TABLE
230 GOSUB 300
240 RETURN
250 REM
260 REM = DELETE A NAME
270 INPUT "ENTER NAME TO DELETE ? ", N
280 GOSUB 400
290 IF F=0 THEN PRINT "NOT FOUND" ELSE GOSUB 500; PRINT "DELETED"
300 RETURN
310 REM = QUIT
320 GOTO 327A7
330 REM
340 IF NAME THEN F=0; RETURN ELSE F=1
350 N=N+1
360 IN=IN+1
370 RETURN
380 REM
390 REM = LIST IF A NAME
400 N=N+1
410 IF N=N THEN F=0; RETURN
420 IF N=N+1 THEN F=1; RETURN
430 N=N+1
440 GOTO 300
450 REM
460 REM = PRINT OUT TABLE OF NAMES
470 FOR I=1 TO N
480 PRINT IN(I);
490 NEXT I
500 PRINT
510 RETURN
520 REM
530 REM = DELETE NAMES
540 N=N-1
550 FOR I=0 TO N
560 IN(I)=IN(I+1)
570 NEXT I
580 RETURN
590 GOTO 327A7 END

```

If the names are stored in an array named as DIM NAMES, then there is a slight problem. How do we use the number 303 as an index to NAMES when the index must be true that it equal to 100? To scale the hash value to the range 1 to 100, 303 is divided by 100 and the remainder of 3 is used as the actual hash value.

For example, if we define R as the remainder of X/Y, then to access Names, we could write:

```

R=MOD(X,Y)
or R=X/MOD Y
or R=X-Y-INT(X/Y)*Y

```

To place "DOUG" in the hash table, NAMES is set to "DOUG". Later, when searching for "DOUG" the same hash index of 3 is produced, immediately finding the name at NAME.

Handling Collisions

A problem arises when we give the hash function another name than hash to location Y. For example, the name "DUG" also hashes to 303.

```

D   E   R   Sum
303 303 303 909

```

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Listing 2. Binary Search Algorithm.

```

1000 REM -----
1010 REM = ADD NAMES
1012 IF N=MAX THEN F=2: RETURN ELSE F=0
1015 N = N + 1
1020 FOR I = N TO D + 1 STEP -1
1030 NR(I) = NR(I) - 1
1040 NEXT I
1050 NR(D + 1) = NR
1070 RETURN
2000 REM -----
2010 REM = LOOK UP A NAME
2020 L = 1: R = N
2030 D=INT((L+R)/2)
2040 IF R < L THEN F = 0: RETURN
2050 IF NR(D) = NAME THEN F = 1: RETURN
2060 IF NR < NR(D) THEN R = D - 1 ELSE L = D + 1
2070 GOTO 2030
3000 REM -----
3010 REM = PRINT OUT TABLE OF NAMES
3020 FOR I = 1 TO N
3030 PRINT NR(I);
3040 NEXT I
3050 PRINT
3070 RETURN
4000 REM -----
4010 REM = DELETE NAMES
4020 N = N - 1
4030 FOR I = R TO N
4040 NR(I) = NR(I + 1)
4050 NEXT I
4060 RETURN
5000 REM -----
5010 REM = QUIT
32767 END

```

Listing 3. The Hashing Technique.

```

1000 REM -----
1010 REM = ADD NAMES
1020 IF N = MAX - 1 THEN F = 2: RETURN
1030 N = N + 1: F = 0
1040 GOSUB 3000
1050 IF NR(H) = "" OR NR(H) = "X" THEN NR(H)=NAME: RETURN
1070 H = H + 1
1080 IF H = 0 THEN H = MAX
1090 GOTO 1040
2000 REM -----
2010 REM = LOOK UP A NAME
2020 GOSUB 3000
2030 IF NR(H) = "" THEN F = 0: RETURN
2040 IF NR(H) = NAME THEN F = 1: D = H: RETURN
2050 H = H + 1
2060 IF H = 0 THEN H = MAX
2070 GOTO 2030
3000 REM -----
3010 REM = PRINT OUT TABLE OF NAMES
3020 FOR I = 1 TO MAX
3030 IF LEN(NR(I)) > 0 THEN IF NR(I) < "X" THEN PRINT NR(I);
3040 NEXT I
3050 PRINT
3070 RETURN
4000 REM -----
4010 REM = DELETE NAMES
4020 NR(H) = "X"
4025 H=H-1
4030 RETURN
5000 REM -----
5010 REM = QUIT
3035 GOTO 32767
6000 REM -----
6010 REM COMPUTE H = HASH (NAME)
6020 H = 0
6030 FOR I = 1 TO LEN (NAME)
6040 H = H * ASC(CHR(ORD(NAME,I)))
6050 NEXT I
6060 H = H MOD MAX + 1: REM H = REMAINDER OF H/MAX
6070 RETURN
32767 END

```

The hash of 203 is scaled to the range of 1 to 100 giving it the value of 3. On checking NR(3), we see that the name "DOUG" is already in the table. The algorithm detects a "collision" whenever two or more names hash to the same location. There are several ways of dealing with collisions, but only the simple method is shown here.

When "DEB" hashes to an index that is already used, the algorithm decrements the hash value and tries the next entry at location 2. If NR(2) is not in use then the algorithm uses NR(2) as "DEB." But in the case that NR(2) is already used, the algorithm decrements the index again. The hash index continues to decrement until a free entry is found. Upon reaching 0, the index "wraps around" to 100 and continues decrementing until finding a free spot in the table.

In the worst case, the hashing algorithm can degenerate into a sequential search at the list, looking for the next to the last free spot. For this reason, a hash function should tend to eliminate collisions and avoid any tendency for names to cluster about a particular area within the table. For maximum efficiency, the table should never fill up to more than about 80% of its maximum size.

At about 80% of table capacity, the hashing method will require about three comparisons for a successful search, irrespective of the table size. For an unsuccessful search, even in a large table, only 11 comparisons are expected.

Searching the Hash Table

When searching for "DEB" the same process that was used to add "DEB" to the table is repeated. "DEB" is hashed to location 3. Finding a mismatch, the index value is decremented to 2 and the name is found.

The search finishes when the algorithm finds the name or when the index points to an unused slot in the table. If the name doesn't appear in the table and there are no unused slots, then the search will loop indefinitely. Therefore, a table of size N can only hold N-1 names; there must always be at least one empty slot in the table.

Removing Hash Entries

Deleting names from the hash table is not as simple as it first appears. For example, if we remove the name "DOUG" from location 3, the first time that we search for "DEB" we'll hash to location 3, and finding it empty, conclude that "DEB" is not in the table. To solve this problem, we mark location 3 as "deleted," rather than unused, so that the search will correctly continue on to location 2.

Listing 3 shows the addition, deletion and searching of data records in a hash table. As with the previous listings, 53

Algorithm 1 Sequential Search Algorithm

Let $NS()$ be an array of character strings containing the list of names to be searched. Let N be the number of names in $NS()$. Example: If there are five names, then they appear in $NS()$ through $NS(5)$, and N is equal to five. Let SS be the name for which the algorithm is to search. I is used to keep track of the current position in the list.

Step Action

- 1) Set $I = 1$
- 2) IF $I \geq N$ THEN terminate search, SS not found
- 3) IF $SS = NS(I)$ THEN terminate search, SS found at location I
- 4) Set $I = I + 1$ and GOTO Step 2

Algorithm 2

The Ordered Table Binary Search

Let $NS()$ be an array of names appearing in alphabetical order. Let N be the number of names in the list. Let L mark the lower bound of the interval of names to look at; and let R mark the upper bound. Let G be the "guess" appearing midway between L and R . SS is the name to be searched for in table $NS()$.

Step Action

- 1) Set $L = 1$ and $R = N$
These are the initial bounds of the interval.
- 2) $G = \text{INT}((L + R)/2)$
Make a guess midway between L and R .
- 3) IF $SS = NS(G)$ THEN terminate search, SS found at G
- 4) IF $SS < NS(G)$ THEN $R = G - 1$
ELSE $L = G + 1$ Set new boundaries.
- 5) GOTO Step 2

Algorithm 3

Inserting a New Name Into An Ordered Table

$NS()$, SS , N , and G are the same as for Algorithm 2. I is a dummy variable used as a FOR/NEXT loop control value.

Step Action

- 1) Perform Algorithm 2.
- 2) If SS was found then terminate with an error — the name already exists in the table.

- 3) $N = N + 1$
- 4) FOR $I = N$ TO $G + 1$ STEP -1
 $NS(I) = NS(I-1)$
NEXT I
Shift the names over one place in the table.
- 5) $NS(G+1) = SS$
Place the name into the table.

Algorithm 4

Searching the Hash Table

Let SS be the name to search for in the table of names $NS()$. The function $HASH()$ is as described in the text. S is equal to the size of the array $NS()$.

Step Action

- 1) $H = \text{HASH}(SS)$
- 2) IF $NS(H) = SS$ THEN exit, SS was not found
- 3) ELSE IF $NS(H) = SS$ THEN exit, SS found at location H
- 4) $H = H + 1$ Decrement and try next position
- 5) IF $H = 0$ THEN $H = S$
- 6) Goto Step 2

Algorithm 5

Adding New Names to the Hash Table

S is equal to the maximum table size $= 1$. For example, if $MAX = 100$, then $S = MAX - 1 = 99$.

Step Action

- 1) IF $N = S$ THEN error, the table is full
- 2) $N = N + 1$ Increment total entries
- 3) $H = \text{HASH}(SS)$ Compute Hash
- 4) IF $NS(H) = SS$ OR $NS(H) = ""$ THEN
 $NS(H) = SS$ Exit with the name inserted
- 5) $H = H + 1$ Collision occurred, so decrement
- 6) IF $H = 0$ THEN $H = S$
- 7) Goto Step 4

Algorithm 6

Deleting Names From the Hash Table

Step Action

- 1) Call Algorithm 4
- 2) If SS was not found then error
Else $NS(H) = ""$ Mark it as deleted.

table the name to add to or search for in the table. To delete a name, call sub-routine 2000 and verify that the name exists, and then GOSUB 8000 to actually delete it.

It is not necessary to sum all of the characters in the name. If you know that there are only a few names, you might form the hash from just the first few characters of each name. This technique is very useful in a compiler or interpreter's keyword symbol table, or as a command interpreter in a program. As an example, consider a small Basic interpreter having the keywords IF, THEN, GOTO, GOSUB, FOR, NEXT, RETURN, PRINT, and INPUT. If we hash all of these keywords by their first letters, the only collision that occurs is between GOTO and GOSUB.

Summary

Algorithms describe the precise set of rules that a computer follows in order to

solve a problem. The sequential search algorithm is just one of many methods available for searching through an array or file of records. The binary search and hashing algorithms show that big improvements can be made in a simple problem like searching a table of names. And of course, there are many more algorithms and still more variations on each.

Programs spend a large part of their execution time manipulating data structures. Therefore, our programs should use the best methods available to organize information within the memory of the computer. Parts 2 and 3 of this series expand on the subject of data structures and show how "lists" and "trees" can be programmed in Basic.

Part 2 presents the design of a simple data base system used to produce genealogical pedigree charts. The program source, written in Basic, will appear in Part 3. Part 4 concludes the series with a

look at five different sorting methods, including the fast Shellsort and Quicksort algorithms.

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Atari Diskfile Tutorial

Jerry White

Many new computer owners are anxious to learn how to write their own useful programs. After reading the literature packed with the machine, the new owner is often overwhelmed. Realizing that one does not learn any programming language overnight, a seemingly endless period of trial and error usually follows. The "hacker" is often seen turning the end-night-of-and-arguing-with-a-defenseless-TV-or-monitor.

If he perseveres long enough, reasonably simple programs are written. The new programmer is now ready for bigger and better things.

Assuming he has a disk drive, our "hacker" gains experience with DOS and the loading and saving of programs. Now he is ready to write a database program.

The database may consist of a simple list of record albums for a start, to be followed by the inevitable Personal Finance System. If you are at this point in your programming career, or think you might be in the near future, read on.

Start with something very simple. Don't try to write that financial package yet. There is much to learn first about file structure and I/O. I/O stands for Input/Output. Input is data being read by a program. Output is data being created by a program. A file consists of one or more records, and a record is an item within a file. Records may be broken down further into fields. We will be using simple records containing a single 20-character field as our record, and create a simple 10-record database.

To understand data processing techniques, it is often easier to grasp reality

than it is to learn by reading. I have found that doing is the best way to learn, and that Atari Basic can be easy to understand if it is explained in English.

Atari Basic allows variable names of any length, plus REM or remark statements. Remarks or comments within a program help identify routines and explain exactly what the program is doing.

Meaningful variable names also make program reading much easier. For example, the sample Diskfile program uses the variable RECNUM to store the current total of records. RECNUM is an abbreviation I used to mean record number. So why didn't I use the variable RECORDNUMBER you ask? RECNUM is a compromise

between that 12-letter name and the other extreme which could have been R.

The RECNUM variable is used often. The tradeoff is readability against the programmer's keystrokes and sometimes program efficiency. If R is used instead of RECORDNUMBER, and that variable is used ten times, using R saves 110 keystrokes. In a tutorial program such as this one, RECNUM is the acceptable compromise.

The Diskfile tutorial program demonstrates many of the common functions required in a simple database-type program. By using the program and studying the program code, you will learn how databases may be handled in Atari Basic.

```
6 REM FILED (c) 1981 by Jerry White
1 REM ATARI DISKFILE TUTORIAL DEMO
2 REM
100 DIM DRIVEN(2),FILEN(12),DRIVEFILES(15),RECORD(101),ANSWERS(11)
110 DIM SECTOR(20),OFFT(20),DIRECTORY(20),FROM DIMENSION STRINGS AND ARRAYS
121 REM
120 GRAPHICS OFF:POKE 82,31POKE 82,31:REM CLEAR SCREEN AND SET MARGIN:
120 POKE 201,0:REM SET PRINT TAB WIDTH TO 2 SPACES
140 ? :? "TYPE OPTION NUMBER THEN PRESS RETURN"
150 ? :? "11 CREATE A DISK FILE" :REM GOTO 1000
160 ? :? "12 READ A DISK FILE" :REM GOTO 2000
170 ? :? "13 ADD TO A DISK FILE" :REM GOTO 3000
180 ? :? "14 UPDATE A DISK FILE" :REM GOTO 4000
190 ? :? "15 DISPLAY DISK DIRECTORY" :REM GOTO 5000
200 ? :? "16 END PROGRAM" :REM GOTO 6140
210 ? :? "YOUR CHOICE" :LINE# 1000
220 TRAP 8000:LINE# 120:IF INPUTNUMBER=61:NUMBER=VAL(ANSWERS)
230 IF NUMBER<1 OR NUMBER>16 THEN GOTO 8000
240 ON NUMBER GOTO 1000,2000,3000,4000,5000,6140
250 REM
1000 LINE#1000:GOSUB F100:TRAP 8100:GRAPHICS 0
1010 CLOSE #1:OPEN #1,N,0,DRIVEFILEN
1020 ? :? "CREATING " :DRIVEFILEN+7 :RECORD#+"1234567890"
1030 FOR DEMO=1 TO 10
1040 ? :#1:RECORD#
1050 ? :? "WRITING RECORD NUMBER " :DEM0
1060 NEXT DEM0
1070 ? :? "10 RECORD DEMO FILE CREATED"
1080 ? :? "CLOSING " :DRIVEFILEN
1090 CLOSE #1
1100 GOTO 6100
```

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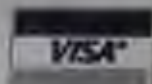
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Atari Diskfile, continued...

Once you have entered the program and corrected any typing errors, run through each of the options beginning with number one.

It is important to understand the terminology used here. CREATE means just that. In this case it means create from scratch. Note that the create routine actually begins at line 1000 and that line 1010 contains an OPEN command. The number 8 in that command means write only. If a file is opened using this variable, and a file with the exact same name is found on your diskette, the old file will be deleted automatically.

Using option two, a file is read from disk and displayed on the screen. This does not in any way alter the disk file.

Option three is used to ADD data to an existing disk file only. The term APPEND is often used in this case. In plain English, the term APPEND means, "add to the end of this file."

Option four is used to UPDATE the records of an existing file. This means you will alter, correct, or change a record. This procedure is a bit more complicated than the others since we do not know in advance which record the user may choose to update. The technique used in this demo program is known as Random Access Updating. An index consisting of SECTOR and BYTE locations is created and stored in an array. This gives us the exact spot at which each record begins.

Since we are using fixed length records of 20 characters each, we can read a specific record into a string, change it in the string, then rewrite the string onto the disk. This becomes a real time saver when many records must be updated in a large disk file.

Option five is used to READ and display a specific file called the DIRECTORY FILE. This DOS-generated file contains the table of contents of your diskette. This file is also known as the VTOC or Volume Table Of Contents. For display only, this routine does the same thing as DOS option 8.

Although some error trapping has been built in, many possible error conditions are not corrected or fully explained by this program. Error trapping and human engineering account for a great deal of planning and program code. This is not a copy out of my part. I plan to cover this subject in a future article. The point here is to provide an example of diskfile handling. Accounting for all possible errors could easily double the size of the program.

That's about it for now. I suggest you use my program as is, then experiment by making minor changes and noting the results. When you're ready to write your own diskfile handling program, feel free to use these routines. □

```

1110 REM
1000 LINE=3000:GOSUB 7100:TRAP 9100:GRAPHICS 0
1010 CLOSE #3:OPEN #3,A,O,DRIVEFILE+RECORD#0:LINE=3100
1020 INPUT #2,RECORD#
1030 RECORD#RECORD#+1
1040 ? "RECORD NUMBER "RECORD#
1050 ? ",RECORD#
1060 GOTO 3020
1070 REM
1080 LINE=3000:GOSUB 7100:TRAP 9100:GRAPHICS 0
1090 CLOSE #3:OPEN #3,O,O,DRIVEFILE
1100 GRAPHICS 0: ? " " "ADD RECORD(S): ROUTINE:"
1110 ? " " "ENTER 10 CHARACTER RECORD:"
1120 ? " " "ON JUST PRESS RETURN TO EXIT" " " "GOSUB 4000
1130 RECLEN=LEN(RECORD#):IF RECLEN=0 THEN 3200
1140 IF RECLEN=10 THEN 3090
1150 FOR BLANK=RECLEN+1 TO 10:RECORD#LEN(RECORD#)+1=" "NEXT BLANK
1160 PRINT #3,RECORD#
1170 ? " " "PRESS START TO ENTER ANOTHER RECORD:"
1180 ? " " "PRESS OPTION FOR OTHER OPTIONS..."
1190 IF PEEK(153279)=6 THEN 3020
1200 IF PEEK(153279)=5 THEN 3200
1210 GOTO 3120
1220 ? " " "ADDING RECORD(S) TO DISK" " " "CLOSE #3:GOTO 120
1230 REM
1240 LINE=4100:GOSUB 7100:TRAP 9100:GRAPHICS 0
1250 CLOSE #4:OPEN #4,A,O,DRIVEFILE+LINE=4100
1260 ? " " "CREATING INDEX" " " "RECORD#
1270 NOTE #4,RECORD#,BYTE
1280 RECORD#RECORD#+1
1290 SECTOR(RECORD#)=SECTOR, BYTE(RECORD#)=BYTE
1300 INPUT #4,RECORD#:" " "RECORD "RECORD#,RECORD#
1310 ? " " "SECTOR"SECTOR," " "BYTE"BYTE
1320 ? " " "GOTO 4030
1330 RECORD#RECORD#+1
1340 ? " " "PRESS START TO UPDATE A RECORD:"
1350 ? " " "PRESS OPTION FOR OTHER OPTIONS:"
1360 IF PEEK(153279)=4 THEN 4200
1370 IF PEEK(153279)=3 THEN CLOSE #4:GOTO 120
1380 GOTO 4120
1390 GRAPHICS 0:REM RANDOM ACCESS RECORD UPDATE ROUTINE
1400 ? " " "DISKFILE CONTAINS "RECORD# " RECORDS"
1410 ? " " "ENTER RECORD NUMBER TO BE UPDATED:"
1420 TRAP #220:INPUT UPDATE:TRAP 4000
1430 UPDATE=INT(UPDATE):IF (UPDATE<1) OR (UPDATE>RECORD#) THEN 4220
1440 POINT #4,SECTOR(UPDATE),BYTE(UPDATE)
1450 INPUT #4,RECORD#:" " "RECORD#
1460 ? " " "ENTER NEW RECORD "UPDATE:" " " "INPUT RECORD#
1470 RECLEN=LEN(RECORD#):IF RECLEN=10 THEN 4300
1480 FOR BLANK=RECLEN+1 TO 10:RECORD#LEN(RECORD#)+1=" "NEXT BLANK
1490 POINT #4,SECTOR(UPDATE),BYTE(UPDATE)
1500 PRINT #4,RECORD#:" " "RECORD HAS BEEN UPDATED:"
1510 GOTO 4110
1520 REM
1530 GRAPHICS 0:POKE 201,1017: ? " " "DISK DIRECTORY" " " "TRAP 9100
1540 CLOSE #5:OPEN #5,A,O,"D:\$ " " "REM OPEN THE DIRECTORY FOR ALL ENTRIES
1550 LINE=4100
1560 INPUT #5,DIRECTORY#
1570 ? " " "DIRECTORY#
1580 GOTO 5000
1590 REM
1600 RECORD#"":POKE 744,255:REM RECORD STRING AND LAST KEY PRESSEDMULL
1610 INPUT RECORD#:RETURN
1620 REM
1630 FOR FILE#1 TO 5:CLOSE #FILE:NEXT FILE:REM CLOSE ALL FILES
1640 POKE 201,547: ? " " "PRESS RETURN FOR OPTIONS:"
1650 GOSUB 7000:GOTO 120:REM FALSE TO READ SCREEN THEN GO TO OPTIONS
1660 REM
1670 ANSWER#"":POKE 744,255:INPUT ANSWER#:RETURN:REM 1 CHARACTER INPUT
1680 REM
1690 GRAPHICS 0:REM DRIVE NUMBER AND FLOWTYPE INPUT ROUTINE
1700 ? " " "TYPE DISK DRIVE NUMBER (1-4)" " " "HIGHNUMBER#4:GOSUB 7000
1710 LINE=7110:TRAP 9000:NUMBER#0:LAUNCH#1:TRAP 9100
1720 IF NUMBER<1 OR NUMBER>4 THEN 9000
1730 DRIVE#"":DRIVERLEN=DRIVER+1:LAUNCH#
1740 DRIVERLEN=DRIVER+1:=""
1750 ? " " "TYPE FILE NAME" " " "INPUT FILE#(IF LEN(FILE#)=0 THEN 7200
1760 DRIVERLEN=DRIVER
1770 DRIVEFILE=LEN(DRIVEFILE)+1:FILE#RETURN
1780 REM
1790 ? " " "PLEASE TYPE A NUMBER FROM 1 THRU 4" " " "HIGHNUMBER#REM ERROR ROUTINE
1800 GOSUB 7000:GOTO LINE:REM GO BACK TO LINE NUMBER (LINE)
1810 ? " " "CHRG(255):REM RING ERROR BELL
1820 FOR COUNT=1 TO 20:NEXT COUNT:RETURN
1830 REM
1840 IF PEEK(1195)=154 THEN GOTO LINE:REM ERROR WAS END OF FILE
1850 REM DISPLAY ERROR NUMBER AND LINE AT WHICH ERROR OCCURRED THEN END
1860 ? " " "ERROR "PEEK(1195) " " AT LINE "PEEK(1161)+PEEK(1187)+254
1870 LET PEEK(1161)+PEEK(1187)+254:GOSUB 7000
1880 TRAP 4000:END:REM ELIMINATE ANY PREVIOUSLY SET TRAP AND END PROGRAM

```



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Getting Along Without TAB —An Atari Translation

Fred Pinho

Listing 1

The lack of a TAB command in Atari Basic is a source of irritation to many Atari users. The most common problem occurs when outputting formatted text: cumbersome programming is necessary to accomplish what is relatively simple in other Basic dialects.

It can also be a problem in other areas such as games where a given character must be printed at varying locations on a line. To illustrate this, the *car race* program shown in Listing 1 was translated into Atari Basic. This program originally appeared in the November 1980 *Creative Computing* as a translation from DEC PDP-11 to PCT Basic. The game depends on the printing of the walls of the road and of the car under control of the TAB command.

The Atari does have a keyboard-controlled tab function which can be used in the programming mode by printing it in properly configured strings. However, running the game in that manner would be difficult. Fortunately there is another way.

The Atari does not print at the keyboard-set tabs unless specifically requested to do so by an imbedded tab request within the string to be printed. Rather it prints at standard "print positions" positions 0, 11, 21, 31 on a 38-character line).

Separating the desired strings by a comma causes each string to be printed starting at a standard position. The width between each print position is controlled by memory location 201. Don't be fooled by its name in the Atari reference manual. Although it is called the "Print Tab Width," it really controls the width of the print positions (see also).

The Atari translation is shown in Listing

```
40 B1=24
50 B2=33+19
60 T=24
80 REM
90 GET C$
100 IF C$=" " THEN GOTO 110 ELSE IF C$="Z" THEN GOTO 99
110 S=0
120 IF C$="C" THEN GOTO 130 ELSE IF C$="D" THEN GOTO 140
130 ON VARIATION GOTO 200,205
140 IF C$="T" OR C$="F" THEN GOTO 150
150 PRINT TAB(11)DON'TTAB(11)"*TAB(21)11
160 A=INT(RND(1)/5)+1
170 ON S GOTO 200,210,210,210,210
180 ON S GOTO 200,210
190 R=RND(100)/50
200 S=1:RETURN
210 S=2:RETURN
220 T=T+1:RETURN
230 T=T+1:RETURN
240 GOTO 200:RETURN
250 V=INT(RND(1)/3)+1
260 IF S=V THEN GOTO 200
270 S=S+1
280 IF S=1 THEN GOTO 200
290 IF S=2 THEN GOTO 210
300 IF S=3 THEN GOTO 210
310 GOTO 200
320 RETURN
330 B1=B1+1
340 IF B1<1 THEN B1=1
350 B2=B2+10
360 IF B2=35 THEN B2=27:GOTO 370
370 RETURN
380 PRINT TAB(11)"* (DRAWN) 11
390 PRINT "YOU SCORED "INT " POINTS."
400 END
410 END 1-1 TO NEXTLINE 2
420 GOTO 99
```

2. The parameters to be used in controlling the width of the print positions are in line 40: B1 (left side of the road), B2 (right side of the road) and T (the car). The actual printing is controlled by lines 150-153. Here location 201 is POKED with the width for the left side of the road. Then printing a blank followed by a comma spaces the visible cursor to the second print position (controlled by B1).

B2, which forms the sides of the road, is then printed.

Since the cursor has now moved down to the start of the next line, location 84 (current cursor row) is decremented by 1 to cause a return to the original line. The procedure is now repeated with the width set for the car line 152. Here a graphics heart is used for the car. It doesn't show on the listing so type control-char-

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Without TAB, continued...

between the second pair of quotes in line 152. The procedure is repeated once more for the right side of the road.

The keys N, M and space were used to move the car. Rather than "opening" the keyboard and using a GET command, memory location 764 (last keyboard key pressed) was used. If you PEEK this location, you'll find an entirely different character set code is used instead of the one detailed in the Atari manual. This code is read and converted for use in lines 120-129. Finally, line 140 checks whether the car has collided with the side of the road. If so, it branches to the end-of-race routine.

Once I had the program working properly, like most programmers, I could not resist the urge to improve and upgrade it. What better way than to make use of the built-in wizard and color capabilities of the Atari. The speed of a race car was easy (line 154) since a distortion level of 2

in the SOUND statement gives a very realistic sound.

For the inevitable crash (Mario Andretti I'm not), I turned to the January 1981 issue of *Creative Computing* for a "persuasive sound generator." Modifying the explosion routine slightly worked well (lines 403-408).

For the visual portion of the explosion, a simple rapid rotation of the screen colors was effective (lines 401-402). Note that the SETCOLOR had to be reset in line 402 to return the screen to the original color.

Finally I added a crude scoring system (lines 410-414) and a method of playing repetitively under player control. In line 420, location 764 had to be POKE with 255 (otherwise the last direction key pressed, prior to a crash, would be printed after line 40 was executed).

If you get too good for the program, reduce B2 in line 40. Happy racing! □

Listing 2

```

1 REM ATARI TRANSLATION BY FRED PERRO
2 REM FROM PET TRANSLATION BY D. LEMAR AND R. FORSBERG
3 7 7 7
4 DIM D(40),B(10)
5 FOR I=0 TO 9
6   D(I)=0
7   B(I)=0
8   D(I)=0
9   B(I)=0
10  D(I)=0
11  B(I)=0
12  D(I)=0
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93  B(I)=0
94  D(I)=0
95  B(I)=0
96  D(I)=0
97  B(I)=0
98  D(I)=0
99  B(I)=0
100 D(I)=0

```



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A Formatting Lister for Basic Programs

Paul F. Doering

The submission of this program was greeted with great joy by the editors at Creative Computing. Dealing with words like listings is one of our most pressing occupations. If all authors could use Mr. Doering's program, we, too, the publishers, would be a much happier lot, and we would be able to provide more light to those for our readers.

Mr. Doering has thoughtfully provided suggestions for modifying the program to other machines, and we respectfully suggest that all prospective authors consider using an appropriate version for the program they submit.

EDS

The IBM Personal Computer, like most others, offers the LIST command to dump a Basic program to a printer. "Dump" is the right word. Who can explain why so primitive an operation has survived this long without evoking a rebellion? Just look at the typical LIST output in Listing 1.

What's wrong? The line numbers are unaligned. Character groups are split arbitrarily at the right-hand margin, only to resume among the line numbers at the left. Comment lines are lost in the operating statements, even if formatted with periods of asterisks. If the example were long enough, you would see the text continuing right across the page perforations, too. Considering that it has come from a machine as versatile as a computer, the LIST output is shameful.

Listings serve two purposes, of which

LIST addresses only one. If you seek some exact digit, a character-by-character scan of your program will require an unformatted dump. We do need that capability.

The other purpose of a listing, though, is to communicate the logical flow of a program, and for this LIST fails us. We need something better, something that throws up fewer barriers to comprehension. We need something that yields a work of prose, something that promotes understanding of the author's message.

I have addressed that aspect with Lister, a program written for a cassette-based IBM PC, that borrows the constraints of the physical line of the printer without doing violence to the internal structure of the Basic line itself. Listing 2 gives you an idea of what Lister can do.

The Formatting Lister is a program that accepts other programs as its data. Therefore, the program to be listed must be an ASCII file, a succession of unformatted

Paul F. Doering, 55 Elmer Road, Rochester, NY 14618

Listing 1

```
10 * THIS IS A DELIBERATELY BAD EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE TRADITIONAL LIST COMMAND CAN  
20 DO. IF YOU WANT A BETTER LISTING:  
30 MAXIMUM=17000: DIM A$(MAXIMUM/128), B$(MAXIMUM/128), C$(MAXIMUM/128), D$(  
40 MAXIMUM/128)  
50 FOR I=0 TO MAXIMUM/128: A$(I)=CHR$(I): B$(I)=CHR$(I+128): C$(I)=CHR$(I+256): D$(I)=  
60 CHR$(I+384): NEXT  
70 ' I THINK YOU GET THE POINT...
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CIRCLE 163 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Ligier, continued...

strings. The IBM Personal Computer lets you save a program in either tokenized (SAVE "program") or untokenized (SAVE "program",a) form. In this edition a comment is

Format Of The Listing

You determine the format of the listing at run time. The program expects to be talking to the standard IBM printer or an Epson MN-10; in the set of control codes can invoke the standard, the double-width standard, the compressed, and the double-width compressed fonts for maximum line lengths of 80, 40, 132, and 66 characters, respectively.

You can set the left and right margins almost anywhere on the page. The program will complain if the margin settings and line length are incompatible. A "bottom blank" parameter lets you set the number of blank lines that will straddle the perforations in the paper.

Aligning the line numbers is so easy that you wonder why the feature isn't common.

Another single- or double-spacing is as easy as touching one key. You can also choose a descriptive phrase to be entered as a header adjacent to the page number at the top of each page of the notes.

Part of the magic is Lotus' custom settings governed by the ten programmable keys on the IBM keyboard. I have used these extensively to make format choices easier. There is something satisfying about the power of a single keystroke. The unmarked line of function labels on the screen makes it practical to change key meanings dynamically. If you haven't experimented with this technique, maybe you will find some life in this review.

Aligning the new members is an easy task that you wonder why the feature isn't common. It takes exactly one Basic statement. Since a `Insert` loads spaces, we do it before judging the suitability of the length of the line.

Programs don't need comments. Not programmers do. A virtue of Lisc is that it highlights some comments from without taking up memory with automatic getting tags. Yet get an automatic break line — not even a fake number — which of course is of use to those comment lines. This simple feature breaks the program into paragraphs without costing you anything. The listing of Lisc itself shows how this provides some organization.

Figure 2. A desirable parasite cleared up by time.

[illegible]

Course A

Submitting "Data" for IMA

```

10 / (title, 11, 11) WRITE program name in .A report. 420000,11,20
20 ON ERROR GOTO 5
30 SCREEN ON KEY OFF: CLS: PRINT A:
40 DIM P(1000,20)
50 LINE INPUT today's date: ? :GOTO 6

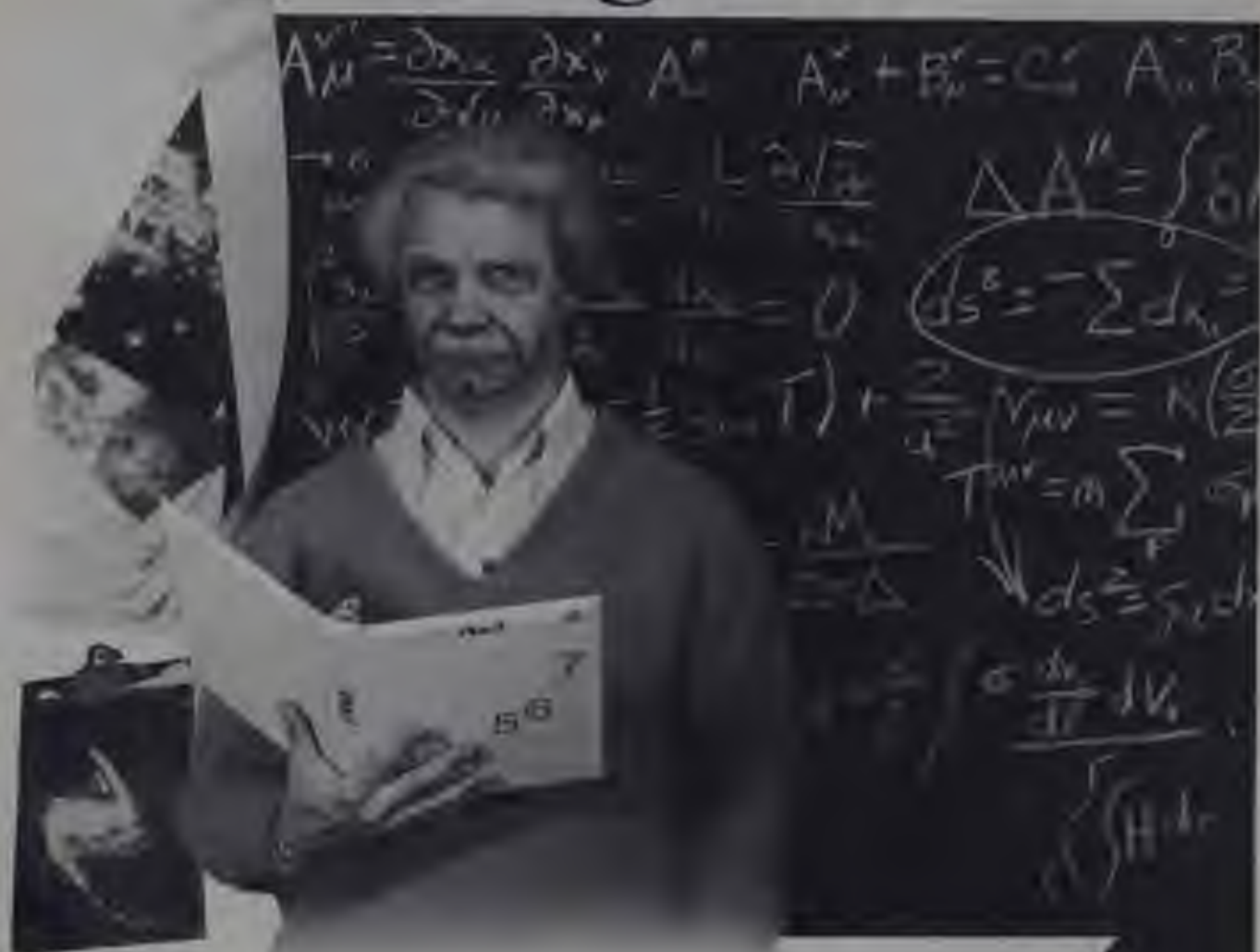
60 / Set initial parameters.
70 / (NAME=) 0, (NO=) 1, (MODE=) 0, (TYPE=) 0, (LINES=) 0, (ROWS=) 0, (X)=0
80 / (NAME=) (NAME=) (NAME=) (NAME=) (NAME=)

90 / Initialize the matrix, initialize if it's off-line.
100 ON ERROR GOTO 1100
110 INPUT DIM(1000) : DIM(1000) : DIM(1000) : DIM(1000) : DIM(1000)
120 ON ERROR GOTO 5

130 / Define F-vec.
140 DEF F(1,1) = 0
150 DEF F(1,2) = 0
160 DEF F(1,3) = 0
170 DEF F(1,4) = 0
180 DEF F(1,5) = 0
190 DEF F(1,6) = 0
200 DEF F(1,7) = 0
210 DEF F(1,8) = 0
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370 DEF F(1,24) = 0
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2500 DEF F(1,237
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In 1956, Jack Flannery wrote a short science fiction story entitled "Cousin Len's Wonderful Adjective Cellar." It was published by Rinehart in a collection called "The Third Level," and was about a writer who happened upon an amazing saltcellar.

Unlike its tabletop counterpart, however, the adjective cellar would sweep up all extraneous adjectives from a manuscript page and store them in a heap of colorful bins. (They could be sprinkled onto dry writing to add sparkle.)

A word processing program or machine is an early electronic version of Cousin Len's wonderful machine. It can help you "sweep in" better style by "sweeping out" misused words and misused punctuation.

You can do this because every word processing system, whether dedicated or on a personal computer, has a Search function to find any "string" of one or more letters and/or numbers you specify. For example, if you want to change Smyth to Smith, you can find every occurrence of Smyth and correct it.

I used the Third Edition of Strunk and White's *The Elements of Style* (MacMillan Publishing Co., New York) to set the framework for this column. Any good work on grammar, however, would serve as well.

Here are just a few ways a word processor can help you write better prose:

A very common mistake is to confuse "it" and "it's." One is possessive, the other a contraction of "it is." Search for "it." You'll find words such as "with" and "writing"—any word with the "it" string inside it—but you can skip those and correct the others.

Dale Archibald

Note: Some Search functions can't find words beginning with capital letters. If you look for "men" and it begins a sentence, it will be ignored. To prevent this, you might Search for the last characters in the word, e.g. "en."

White says statements should be positive. Use the Search function to delete "not" from your sentences unless you are making a direct denial. That is, instead of writing "John is not nice," write "John is a jerk."

Remove "the fact that," "who is" and "which was."

Prevent paragraphs from degenerating into a series of what White calls "loose sentences." Search for instances of ", and" or ", but". Other weak comma links that require frequent attention are a comma with who, which, whom, while and where. If you've linked too many of these together in your writing, change them.

The Search function can also help you keep to one tense. If you are writing about a person in the present tense, for example, check to be certain you always write "says" rather than "said."

The Search function can help detect overuse of exclamation points and hyphens. It can also help you standardize hyphenation and usage. That is, if you are "feather-headed" at one place in the document, don't be "featherheaded" in another.

Writers have a tendency to develop pet words and phrases, such as those listed in *Elements of Style* under "Words and

Expressions Commonly Misused." After a time, you'll use them wherever they may—almost—fit. Read through what you have written; these repetitions will jump out at you. Put them on your Search list for removal.

White warns against tacking "in" (to make a noun into a verb), "oriented," and "wise" at the ends of words.

You can even go "which-hunting" as White suggests. (This, one instructor of beginning composition informs me, is the most misused word he sees.) "Which" is used, too often, in place of "that." "That" is a restrictive pronoun, and refers to a particular noun. On the other hand, "which" is nonrestrictive, and a parenthetical phrase beginning with it should almost always be set off by commas.

Other strings I would add to the list to be examined are "by" and "own." You can eradicate your own favorite adverb endings as you become a more proficient writer.

Keep away from adverbs (and, of course, adjectives) as much as possible. White says you should write with nouns and verbs.

If you like, you can check your "w" and "is" words, "i before e except after c" isn't always true. See leint and feign.

Writing is hard work, and using the world's finest word processing program or machine won't transform you into a second Shakespeare. It will, however, let you search out some of the most common problems with your writing. You can then change or strengthen weak spots.

The wrong choice of words clutters and clogs writing, slows it to a trickle (and sometimes turns it purple). Careful editing leads to good writing, be it a novel, short story, magazine article, school report, or business letter. □

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CIRCLE 126 ON READER SERVICE CARD

outpost: atari



Continuing the discussion of DOS menu options that we began in the August column:

F. Lock file. A file that is locked may not be altered or deleted. This is a safety feature. I lock the editor and assembler files on my disks that have them. This prevents something like a wildcard delete from destroying them or something in DOS from accidentally modifying or destroying them.

G. Unlock file. The reverse of F.

H. Write DOS files. This option writes DOS.SYS and DUP.SYS on the current disk. (You are asked which drive number to write the files to.) Remember, you must have the DOS files on a disk to be able to power up using that disk, for the disk operating system must load in that time.

I generally use this option after modifying DOS files with the "fast write" POKEs or after formatting a disk. By the way, old DOS files on the disk will be deleted. And in answer to a question I received, the DOS files do not need to be any place in particular on the disk. They can be put in any area.

I. Format disk. This option takes a new or used disk and completely blanks it out, putting "formatting information" onto the disk. It also sets up a blank directory and other information needed by the Atari to access the disk. And here we go on a short detour:

Fast Format Chips

A disk is laid out with the sectors in which data is saved in a particular order. As the disk spins at 280 rpm these sectors are accessed one by one. Now, depending on how the sectors are laid out, the Atari can access them more quickly. Atari has two popular sector layouts—the B and C layouts. The B layout is the original and is quite slow; there is a discernible pause

David and Sandy Small

between disk reads (beep—pause—beep—pause—beep, where each beep is one read).

The C layout is about 30% quicker than the B format, because the disk is laid out more efficiently. Disks that come from Atari use the C layout.

When you format a disk, the way your disk was set up at the factory determines whether it uses the B or C layout. Most drives today have the B layout, but all new drives shipped from Atari have the C layout. Thus, disks formatted on new drives (using the C layout) will do everything 20% more quickly than disks formatted on B drives.

By the way, if you reformat a disk, the new format will be the one laid out by your disk drive, so don't reformat Atari-formatted disks. Instead, if you want to delete old information from them, use Delete **.

A group of users in Chicago modified the B layout to what is called the Chicago layout. This layout is 30% quicker than the B format and indeed is 10% quicker than Atari's own C layout. However, a price is paid: the disks become rather sensitive.

Atari disk drives have difficulty maintaining a given rpm, which causes several problems, including lots of read-write errors. If you install the Chicago format, and your disk spins at more than 280 rpm, it will skip sectors, doing a complete spin between reads. This is quite slow and has a distinctive "beep-beep-beep (pause) beep-beep-beep (pause)" sound. If you get this, check your disk.

One other thing about the Chicago

chips is that they may be illegal. Atari copyrighted the B format in the ROMs used in the drive. It would annoy them considerably if users didn't buy the new C chips, complete with installation charges, but used the Chicago chips instead.

The legal question about copying the chips, then modifying them, is not one I would care to test. Yet many users have installed Chicago chips in their drives, and some groups even hold swap parties where hardware experts install Chicago chips into other people's drives. Someone with pretty good hardware knowledge and an EPROM copier is needed even to make the Chicago chips from the available instructions (which have shown up in many newsletters), so this choice may not even be available to you.

Yet another consideration is that the difference between the B and C chips available from Atari does not consist solely of the formatting change. The chips are much different, and supposedly other improvements have been incorporated into the C revision. You may be missing out on these improvements if you install a Chicago chip.

Another oddity installed by Atari on later drives is a piece of hardware called a "data separator." The story is this: Atari uses a floppy disk controller chip from Western Digital called the 1771. The 1771 is a fine chip, but has a weakness in clarifying data read from the disk, a process called data separation. Even the manufacturer's own literature tells the user not to rely on the internal data separation of the chip.

So what did Atari do? They didn't use an external separator. Result: bad disk reliability and lots of errors. Soon the more sophisticated users of Atari drives figured out the problem and began installing TRS-80 data separators in their Atari drives.

It seems that the makers of the TRS-80 had done the same thing (not used an

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CIRCLE 221 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Atari, continued...

external separator) and that TRS-80 disks had very poor reliability as a result. So outside companies began supplying data separators for the TRS-80. Since this machine also used the 1701 controller, the data separators for the TRS-80 fit the Atari.

I installed one some time ago and have been very pleased with the increase in reliability. The cost is \$29.95 from one source, Percum, which now supplies kits for the Atari.

You need a soldering iron for two very small solder touchups and a Phillips head screwdriver to remove the cover of the machine. While the modification will violate the Atari warranty, it is worth it.

I recommend it to anyone who doesn't have the Atari data separator, which is everyone with a drive made before January 1, 1982. Percum can be reached at (214) 340-7081. You should call for new pricing and availability information.

Depending on your local dealer, parts availability, and other factors, you may be eligible for a deal whereby you send your drive in for installation of a C formatting chip and an Atari data separator and a general check-up. The Atari separator seems to be pretty good, so you may want to look into this option to upgrade your drive.

A late-breaking rumor is that Atari has

released yet another add-on board to help control the drive. I don't know whether this is true, but it sounds likely; drive rpm has caused many headaches.

DOS Menu Again

J. Duplicate Disk. (I know, you thought I'd never get back to the DOS menu. Right?) This option allows you to duplicate an Atari disk completely. What it does is read each sector from 1 to 720.

The user can either duplicate from drive to drive or with one drive by swapping disks. Use "1.1" at the prompt to duplicate a disk with one drive, and differing numbers to duplicate between drives.

Duplicate Disk is more or less identical to a copy using **. However, the disk duplication is complete, so errors in the disk will also be duplicated. Should you get an ERROR 14 or 164 on the disk, Duplicate Disk may not work, and you should copy individual files from disk to disk to recover what can be recovered. A discussion of sector chaining and what causes an Error 164 is beyond the scope of this article, but can be found in the April and May 1982 issues.

K. Binary Save. This is an option for the advanced user which saves a given area of memory to disk as a binary file. It is an assembly language entity used by

the machine. Since this is a beginner's game, and hexadecimal input is required, I'll leave it at that. See the DOS 2 manual for a lengthy, painful discussion of what happens.

L. Binary Load. This is an option to load a binary file from disk into memory, and to execute it directly. Beginners may use it, although they may not understand what is going on. The Macro Assembler/Editor is only accessible by loading it from a binary file, for instance. And Microsoft Basic is just another binary load file. (Think of a cartridge as a binary load frozen into the cartridge which appears in memory when you plug the cartridge in, and a disk load is data that appears in memory loaded from disk. This will give you an idea as to how the two relate.) And no, you can't copy a cartridge using the Binary Save option—Atari DOS checks for this to prevent people pirating the cartridges.

M. Run at address. Again, this is an advanced-user-only option. It enables DOS to jump directly into a program loaded in memory. It is handy for advanced users who want to run programs without a cartridge, but not so helpful for beginners. Again, knowledge of hexadecimal is required.

N. Create MEM.SAV. This is used to create the initial MEM.SAV file. To eliminate it, use the Delete option. You cannot create MEM.SAV any other way, although a disk that is Duplicated will have the MEM.SAV on the new copy if the FROM disk had it.

O. Duplicate file. This is used to copy a file from one disk to another without using two drives. Wildcards can be used to copy an entire disk.

Disk drives are relatively high-speed mass storage devices. Alas, the 5 1/4" mechanisms represent a trade-off between reliability and cost. The 8" drives, which are more reliable, also cost much, much more. Atari probably couldn't market an 8" drive for less than \$900, so they went with the 5 1/4" mechanism and enabled many more to have disk drives. It was a good trade-off.

Unfortunately, the way in which Atari designed these drives is developing into a controversy. The number one topic of conversation in many user's groups seems to be pines about Atari disk drives. The drives are neither reliable nor fast—even compared to the rest of the industry. Apple disk drives, for example, run up to 20 times faster.

Something will undoubtedly be done; Atari has not been deaf to the complaints. For the moment, they have issued several patches to the drives—data separators, rpm fixes—but they may not be able to correct what might be simply a bad design.

See you next time! □

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CIRCLE 123 ON READER SERVICE CARD



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Will Fastie

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*IBM Press Release
August 12, 1981*

NEW YORK—International Business Machines Corp. has made its bold entry into the personal computer market, and experts believe the company's move could capture the lead in the crowded industry within two years. Yesterday, the company introduced several versions of a small computer.

*The Wall Street Journal
August 12, 1981*

The International Business Machines Corporation, the giant of the computer industry, is thinking smaller. Yesterday it introduced a personal desktop computer for use at home, in schools and in business.

Although the announcement had been expected for months...

*The New York Times
August 12, 1981*

So the IBM Personal Computer is a year old. Well, my IBM Personal Computer isn't a year old, but I think I've already told that story. To celebrate, I have cooked up something special.

There is one burning question I just can't seem to get a handle on: How many PCs have been sold? And what do they look like?

Last month I mentioned some guestimates, but I'm not satisfied with the data yet. So I've decided to bite the bullet and do my own survey, which is included in this column. Here's the deal: You fill out the survey (PC owners only, please!), and I'll do the dirty work and report back as soon as I can. I make no claim that my results will be perfectly statistically valid, but they are sure to be interesting.

W. H. Farnie, 7101 McFarland Road, Baltimore, MD 21212. Correspondence can only be acknowledged when a stamped self-addressed envelope has been provided. Source address: TCPSH.

Mail your completed survey to me at the address shown below. Please mark the envelope SURVEY. Please don't include other correspondence with the survey submission—I'm not necessarily going to open these things right away. Deadline for submission is September 30, 1982; surveys received after that date will not be included in the tally.

If I end up with 10,000 surveys, I guess I'll find out how many good friends I really have.

IBM Announcements

I was going to spend some time this month griping about the limited capacity of my disks. One of the things IBM announced this month makes that complaint ring hollow, although I guess I could still complain about my disks—they're still small!

A very significant announcement was for disk drives of increased storage capacity.

The new disks are double-density, double-sided, and will allow 320,000 bytes to be stored on one diskette. With these drives, the storage capacity of the IBM Personal Computer is doubled, and although I would prefer at least 500,000 byte disks, the new size allows considerably more flexibility. The new disks retail for \$60 from IBM. At the same time, IBM reduced the price of the 160K drive from \$570 to \$450.

The new disk prices are still not competitive with the general market. The single-sided disk is usually available for under \$300 (e.g., the Tandem model 100-1) and has been advertised as low as \$269. Double-sided drives (e.g., the Tandem model 100-2) usually cost about \$325, and my friend Tom just bought a pair for \$299 each. Once again, it appears that IBM is twice the price.

Accompanying this was the announcement of a new version of IBM DOS.

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IBM, continued...

Version 1.1 of DOS includes support for both the old and new disks, which can be mixed on a system. Enhancements include a speedup of the reading and writing of disks and the ability to direct parallel printer output to a serial printer. Also included is Basic version 1.05, which has the now-famous bug repaired. It costs \$40, and I gather that it will now be the standard issue.

I have only seen a lot of enhancements so far, as opposed to trying them out, but the improvements are very nice and much needed. One very important point is that 160K diskettes can be read in the larger drive, because the information regarding the disk format is stored on the disk itself. That means you can upgrade and still use single-sided media.

The most significant of the announcements concerned the printer. The same printer which sold for \$755 will now sell for \$555. Although an Epson MX-80 can be purchased for under \$500, the new IBM price is much more competitive and reasonable. The printer, I'm told, will be exactly the same as the current machine. This means it will not include the Graphics-Plus option recently announced by Epson.

I'm happy to see the price reduction, but I regret that IBM has not seen fit to

Table 1. New Authorized IBM Personal Computer Dealers

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Frederick, MD
South Bend, IN
Salt Lake City, UT
San Francisco, CA
Troy, MI
Kalamazoo, MI

provide the graphics option with the printer, or to provide a character set which exactly matches the complete character set of the display.

There were three software announcements. Most important is the Microsoft Basic compiler, for \$300. The program processes a Basic program and produces a version which can run considerably faster. Because the most common complaint about systems written with Basic is performance, this announcement will be

of great interest to software developers. The other two packages are from IPL: Inventory Control and Accounts Receivable, both \$425.

In other announcements, IBM added retailers to their distribution network, a list of which appears in Table 1, and changed the software salesmen plan. The changes in software submission include the elimination of the royalty ceiling and revisions in the agreements. However, the royalty terms are no longer

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fixed at 125 but are negotiated individually. I certainly feel that these changes represent an improvement, but until I see the new agreements I will have to reserve judgment. There is still a two-step procedure involving a "simplified" submission agreement. The original submission agreement was too restrictive, in my opinion.

Programs

I've included a couple of programs that might be of interest. Listing 1 is a "lander" program written by my friend Rich. It is a very simple-minded game, the object of which is to land the plus sign in the goal at the bottom. A reasonable terminal velocity is required. The game has no error checking, and so aborts if the "ship" goes off either side or the top. Thrust is applied by pressing the arrow keys on the cursor keypad, resulting in the application of thrust such that the ship moves in the direction of the arrow pressed.

I provide this game because it illustrates several good points. First, the game is rather entertaining. The office staff enjoyed it, and my secretary almost wore out the machine playing it. Second, the program is relatively short given the problem, attesting to the power of this Basic. Finally, the performance is more than acceptable. I would have never thought to write the program, simply because I would not have believed it would be fast enough.

Here are some challenges: 1) Fix the program to either a) crash against the top and sides or b) bump off of them. 2) Modify the program to show the rockets thrusting. 3) Modify the program to include obstacles, or to move the terrain below if the ship moves off to either side. (Note: the answers are not available from me!)

The second program, shown in Listing 2, is provided to demonstrate a technique that may be of use to software developers. An irritation of mine is that the keyboard has nothing to indicate which state the keypad is in. This program can actually change the state of the pad from numeric to cursor control or vice versa.

For demonstration purposes, I have written the program so that it announces the code for any key depressed, and switches the keypad whenever the plus sign (+) is depressed. The technique illustrated can be used by a program to force the keypad into a particular state. The information I needed to devise this program was found in the Technical Reference Manual in the BIOS listing.

Games—(Miscellaneous)

As you may remember, I have been languishing waiting for games. This month, things finally broke loose.

1. LANDERPG

```
100 'LANDER by Richard Power
110 'Requires BRIDGE, Color/Graphics Adapter; assumes C/BI engaged
120 'use cursor control keys to move ship
130 KEY OFF: CLS: SCREEN 1
140 DIM CURS(25)
150 REMARK 450
160 FUEL=250: GRAVITY=.2: TINC=.5
170 WHILE CY < 300
180   TIME=TIME+TINC
190   X=X+CY-4:Y=Y+1: CURS,CON 'erase current ship
200   CX=CX+VX:CY=CY+VY
210   VX=VX+AX:VY=VY+AY+GRAVITY*TINC
220   A=AX:AY=AY:VX=VX+1-CONV(X),CONV(Y),CONV(CURSOR(V))
230   PUT (CX,CY):GOTO 190 'place ship in new position
240   GOSUB 320
250   MEND
260   LOCATE 7,13: PRINT "Time "; TIME
270   LOCATE 9,13: IF CX=140 OR CY=10 THEN PRINT "Off Target"
280   LOCATE 11,13
290   IF VY<2 THEN PRINT "Downward "
300   IF VY>1 THEN PRINT "Upward "
310   LOCATE 1,1: END
320 '----- Set input key - apply thrust
330 AS=INKEY$: IF AS="" THEN RETURN
340 IF LEN(AS)=1 THEN RETURN ELSE A = ASC(RIGHT$(AS,1))
350   FUEL=FUEL-INTINC
360   IF FUEL<0 THEN SOUND 150,1: RETURN 'out of fuel
370   IF FUEL<5 THEN SOUND 150,1: SOUND 150,2 'low fuel
380   IF A = 72 THEN AY=AY-INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor up key
390   IF A = 80 THEN AY=AY+INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor down key
400   IF A = 75 THEN AX=AX-INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor left key
410   IF A = 77 THEN AX=AX+INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor right key
420   GOTO 350
430 '----- Initialization
440   LINE (0,0)-(10,41) LINE (10,0)-(10,41) CIRCLE (10,0),4
450   GET (0,0)-(10,41): CURS=CX: CON=CX
460   LINE (0,10)-(10,10): CON=10:,,R
470   LINE (100,175)-(100,185)
480   LINE (140,175)-(140,185)
490   RETURN
```

Listing 1b. Lander Game for the Monochrome Display.

1. LANDERPGM

```
100 'LANDER by Richard Power - adapted for character display by Will Fawcett
110 'Requires BRIDGE, Either Adapter in CG color mode
120 'use cursor control keys to move ship
130 KEY OFF: WIDTH 80: CLS
140 SHIP=CONV(107)
150 REMARK 450
160 FUEL=250: GRAVITY=.5: TINC=.2
170 WHILE CY < 24.5
180   TIME=TIME+TINC
190   LOCATE CY,CX: PRINT " "; 'erase current ship
200   CX=CX+VX:CY=CY+VY
210   IF CY<25 THEN CY=25 'adjust for touchdown to avoid error
220   VX=VX+AX:VY=VY+AY+GRAVITY*TINC
230   A=AX:AY=AY:VX=VX+1-CONV(X),CONV(Y),CONV(CURSOR(V))
240   LOCATE CY,CX: PRINT SHIP$ 'place ship in new position
250   FOR I=1 TO 200: NEXT I 'delay
260   GOSUB 340
270   MEND
280   LOCATE 7,25: PRINT "Time "; TIME
290   LOCATE 9,25: IF CONV(CX)-CY OR CONV(CX)-41 THEN PRINT "Off Target"
300   LOCATE 11,25
310   IF VY<2 THEN PRINT "Downward "
320   IF VY>1 THEN PRINT "Upward "
330   LOCATE 1,1: END
340 '----- Set input key - apply thrust
350 AS=INKEY$: IF AS="" THEN RETURN
360 IF LEN(AS)=1 THEN RETURN ELSE A = ASC(RIGHT$(AS,1))
370   FUEL=FUEL-INTINC
380   IF FUEL<0 THEN SOUND 150,1: RETURN 'out of fuel
390   IF FUEL<5 THEN SOUND 150,1: SOUND 150,2 'low fuel
400   IF A = 72 THEN AY=AY-INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor up key
410   IF A = 80 THEN AY=AY+INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor down key
420   IF A = 75 THEN AX=AX-INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor left key
430   IF A = 77 THEN AX=AX+INTINC: GOTO 350 'cursor right key
440   GOTO 350
450 '----- Initialization
460   CX=11: CON=1: LOCATE CY,CX: PRINT SHIP$
470   LOCATE 25, 1: PRINT STRING$(79,200)
480   LOCATE 25,25: PRINT CONV(107) LOCATE 25,41: PRINT CONV(107)
490   RETURN
5000 END
```

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CIRCLE 219 ON READER SERVICE CARD

```
400 ENDL. END
```

```
410 'BASIC - Demonstration of MAPLOCK function under program control
420 'M111 F0010 - 20 May 82
430 'Display the escape key (ESC) to terminate program
440 'For these memory address definitions, see Tools Ref. pg. B-2
450 DATASEGMENT = 4000
460 KDFLNG = 5000
470 KDFSTATE = 5400
480 'Main Program
490 KEY DEF: FOR I = 1 TO 100 KEY I, " " NEXT I
500 FOR I = 1 TO 100: DATASEGMENT
510 'Repeat
520 GOTO 440
530 IF NEWSTATE <> OLDSTATE THEN GOTO 540
540 OLDSTATE = NEWSTATE
550 'Decode breakers, interpret & do some MAPLOCK logic. MAPLOCK also works
560 UNLESS: IF CH="" THEN GOTO 530
570 FUNCTIONKEY = 0: IF LEN(CH)=2 THEN FUNCTIONKEY = 1: CH=RIGHT(CH,1)
580 C = ASC(CHR)
590 LOCATE 10,1: PRINT "ESC=";C
600 LOCATE 10,3: PRINT "STATE=";NEWSTATE
610 'Some characters in the range 0 to 25 may cause strange display effects
620 IF FUNCTIONKEY THEN PRINT " = function key"
630 ELSE PRINT " = the character " & C
640 IF NOT FUNCTIONKEY AND CH=" " THEN GOTO 530
650 IF NOT FUNCTIONKEY AND CH=" " THEN GOTO 530
660 GOTO 530
670 'Subroutine to display state of keypad
680 LOCATE 25,1: PRINT "KEYPAD"
690 LOCATE 25,1: PRINT "Keypad mode is " & C
700 IF NEWSTATE THEN COLOR 5: PRINT "MAPLOCK=" & COLOR 7:
710 ELSE PRINT "Garage"
720 RETURN
730 'Subroutine to toggle NEWSTATE
740 GOTO 440
750 IF NEWSTATE THEN NEWSTATE = 0 ELSE NEWSTATE = NEWSTATE
760 FOR C=CHR(0), (CHR(KDFLNG)) AND (NOT NEWSTATE) OR NEWSTATE
770 RETURN
780 'Subroutine to get keypad state
790 NEWSTATE = (PCR(KDFLNG) AND NEWSTATE)
800 RETURN
```

The first game I got was *Compucube* from Stoneware. The program is a Rubik's Cube manipulator that can either obey your commands as you try to solve the cube, or show you the solution. In addition, *Compucube* allows you to describe the particular cube configuration you wish solved, and then proceeds to solve it. The program requires a disk-based, 48K system with the Color Graphics Adapter, and costs \$29.95.

I'm not a Rubik's Cube fanatic: I bought one of the books very quickly after I got the cube. I did enjoy playing with the program, however. It ran very well, and the graphic display is nicely done. You should be aware that the program does not rotate the cube faces; it simply redisplay the cube in the resultant configuration. If you liked the cube, you'll get your money's worth here.

Next I received a veritable blitz from Infocom, and if I ever get my hands on Marc Blank I'll strangle him! Why? Because I quickly became addicted to these games and spent too much time playing them and not enough time doing other things, like eating and sleeping and talking to my family—you know, little things like that.

The games are *Zork I* (The Great Underground Empire), *Zork II* (The Wizard of Frobozz), and *Deadline*. The *Zorks* are Infocom's adventure games. Now I am not a big fan of adventure games, for a variety of reasons, but I did enjoy playing these. One thing that helped me was that Marc sent along the *Zork* Users Group (can you believe it?) maps, which show you the entire layout. This saved me a lot of time, because I did not have to map the empire and could concentrate on playing and figuring out how to solve some of the problems.

It was fun, and I'll play some more for sure. However, I won't play them again until I solve the *Deadline* mystery. *Deadline* is a very, very good game, and it has some features that I have simply never seen before.

Deadline is a mystery "adventure" in which you are a detective charged with solving a murder case. I hesitate to use the label "adventure" because although the game works like the *Zorks* in the sense of player-computer interaction, it is totally different. For one thing, you play against the clock rather than for a score. For another, the game is a "real" situation, one you can identify with and understand.

Your intuition will work better here than in *Zork*. You are also not going to be eaten by a giant spider or something as you turn a corner. Another important factor is the dynamic quality of the game.

People do things whether you see them

or not. You might miss a clue if your dining is off. For example, once I was the last one to arrive for the reading of the will, but I was not late. When I was seen, someone said that everyone was present and we got started. But one time I was very late, and someone yelled angrily at me that I had kept them waiting. Terrific!

Deadline is tough, and enormously entertaining. I can't remember when I have enjoyed a computer game more. It does still have some rough edges, but Marc told me that most problems are gone and that the smoothing process is an on-going one. Good news, because the wrapper on *Deadline* says "First of the Interlogic Mystery Series from Infocom." I'm going to languish again waiting for #2.

The three Infocom games require a 48K system and work on any display. By the way, unlike most adventure games I have tried, these games speak English. For example, if you wanted to pick up the coins and the diamonds, you could say just exactly that. It's a lot more natural and intuitive.

Very close to my deadline (no pun intended) I got *Temple of Apshai* from Automated Simulations. This is fundamentally an adventure game, but it has a twist which will have me playing it for a while at least. The twist is animated

graphics, which aren't bad, especially for a program written in Basic.

I played it just enough to get the idea, so I lack sufficient experience to comment fully. It was fun, but not enough to drag me away from *Deadline*. I'll say more after I've spent more time, but I enjoyed what I saw, even though I got killed pretty fast. You'll need a color graphics adapter for this game.

New Products

There are two more graphics screen dump programs available. *RaTrix* is from Ratcom, Inc., and costs \$25. The *Graphics Handcopy System* is from Versa Computing, Inc., and costs \$24.95.

Rick Thomas, of Ratcom, kindly lent me a set of *Graftrax-80* ROMS. I promise (I really do) to try all the packages for next time and let you know how they are.

Microsoft Corporation has announced their first hardware product for the IBM Personal Computer. It is the *RAMCard*, an add-in memory card supplied in 64, 128, 192, and 256K byte sizes. Prices range from \$495 to \$1095, in \$200 increments. The board is expandable with 64K upgrade kits called *RAMChip*, costing \$200. Also supplied is software called *RAM-Drive*, which allows the memory to emulate a disk. The board is shown in Photo 1.



Microsoft's RAMcard Memory Expansion Card.

There are so many add-in memory manufacturers that it is becoming difficult to mention them all. At the end of the column I have listed all the companies I know of. Look for my comparative evaluation of memory cards in the upcoming *Creative Computing Buyer's Guide to Personal Computers, Peripherals and Electronic Games*.

Davong Systems, Inc., has announced a second hard disk for the PC. The DSI-514 provides 12 megabytes of storage capacity for the price of \$2695. Software supplied includes a diagnostic program, the hard disk formatter, an installation/configuration program, and utilities. The software support is for IBM DOS, although Davong said support will be available for other operating environments as well.

Davong has also announced the DSI-ASYNC, an add-in board containing two asynchronous serial ports. The price of \$199 includes software, including a set-up program and a full duplex terminal emulation program. The device is shown in Photo 2.

Ensign Software has announced four packages. They offer an *ISAM Database* package for \$69.95, a *Bowling League Statistics Manager* at \$99.95, and a *Basic-Cross Reference* program for \$24.95. The fourth package is *Games Package 1* for \$29.95, a collection of ten games: *Quikie*, *Othello*, *Kingdom*, *Cribbage*, *Black Box*, *Space Trek*, *Black Jack*, *Master Mind*, *American Quiz*, and *Presidents Quiz*.

Lifeboat Associates has announced the *Lattice C Compiler* for the IBM Personal Computer. Compatibility is claimed with

the Kernighan and Ritchie specification, with Unix V7, and with the BD C Compiler. The compiler supports the IBM DOS environment, can support the 8087 or invoke library functions, and produces relocatable machine code. The compiler costs \$500.

An almost identical paragraph could be written for Computer Innovations' C66 C Compiler. At the time of this writing, certain features were still being implemented but the compiler is available, and updates are available at a nominal (\$20) fee.

The big difference between this and the Lifeboat version is that the price of the compiler is \$250, and George Eberhard says that he intends to hold this price, even when the compiler can generate in-line 8087 instructions. In addition, he claims the compiler and library will provide support for the IBM DOS, IBM CP/M-86, Compuview CP/M-86, and standard CP/M-86 (for the DisplayWriter, I guess) environments. The price for each is the same.

Applied Analytics, Incorporated, has announced microSpeed. They have provided microSpeed for the Apple II for several years and will soon be making it available for the IBM PC. For the Apple, Applied Analytics supplies an extended version of the Fortran programming language and an add-in board using the Intel 8231A Arithmetic Processor.

The combination for IBM will be the software and the Intel 8087 Numeric Processor. Some current applications of microSpeed include real-time simulations

of the displays on the Space Shuttle, and a Navy flight simulator.

I got a real surprise when I opened my mail to find an announcement from BYAD, Inc. The product is the DSI Expansion Circuit Board and Software Package. Guess what? The Xetex Baby Blue CPU + has some competition. This is an add-in board with a Z80S CPU and 64K bytes of memory. The DSI costs \$660, including software. The DSI2 is a DSI with the addition of a serial port, and lists for \$760.

BYAD handles their Z80 differently than Xetex. CP/M 3.2 is supplied and "no special tasks...such as translation or adding headers" is required to run a CP/M program. This is a direct volley at Xetex, which does require translation of the CP/M program.

However, BYAD does not allow execution of the CP/M programs from the IBM DOS environment. Instead, their system disk must be booted, at which point the Z80 is engaged and CP/M takes control. The transparent operation of the Xetex product is a strong selling point. Like the Baby Blue, the DSI acts as IBM memory when the Z80 is not active.

The presence of the serial port increases the value of the board. More important, however, is the fact that the system can be configured to allow the Z80 to control the serial port and act as an intelligent communications processor for the Personal Computer. In other words, you can have both processors running independently in such a configuration.

Media Systems Technology, Inc., has introduced a format module for their line of desktop diskette copiers. The module enables the copiers to automatically make



Davong Systems' Dual Asynchronous Serial Card.

IBM, continued...

produce IBM diskettes. This product is of greatest interest to software manufacturers who typically have a requirement for volume diskette production. The format module costs \$450.

This next item might interest a few of you. I have been looking for someone who supplies continuous form, pressure-sensitive labels on a 9 1/2" carrier. Most suppliers can provide labels on an 8 1/2" carrier, but my problem is my IBM 80 CPS printer modified with my Compu-Cable friction feed kit.

Once modified, the pin wheels (tractors) do not move, and are (you guessed it) 9 1/2" apart. Two sizes of label, both on the 9 1/2" carrier, are available from Misco. They are on page 58 of the Summer 1982 catalog.

A product called *The Answer* has been announced by North American Business Systems. The program is an information handling system. I call it that because the manufacturer objects strongly to the use of the term "data base" to describe his product. In fact, he is quite right because *The Answer* seems to be a totally unique and very flexible product.

I have seen the demo, but have yet to try the program out. I understand the underlying concept, however, and if half of what is claimed is true, this could be a very important software package. It costs \$250.

Avalon Hill has announced their entry into the IBM market. Five of their games are now available for the IBM Personal: *Midway Campaign*, *Stocks & Bonds*, *Gakky*, *Voyager*, and *Draw Poker*. I've played *Stocks & Bonds*, which is just like the board game, and it's enjoyable. The games range in price from \$21 to \$25.

Finally, I'm sure everyone has heard of Digital Equipment Corporation's (DEC) entry into the personal computer market. One of the three machines they announced, the Rainbow 100, uses both the Z80 and the 8088 CPU. The machine is touted as both an 8- and 16-bit CP/M system, running either CP/M-80 or CP/M-86.

This machine is obviously aimed at the IBM PC market, and has the advantage of competing in the general CP/M market as well. The significance to me is the 8088 CPU, the same one used in the IBM, and thus it can, and in fact does, run the same operating system used in the Personal Computer.

This is good news for IBM PC owners. First, the software market is richer as a result of the greater 8088 CPU population. Second, competition in this market is needed and can be effective, even against IBM. It'll keep 'em honest.

Firms mentioned in this column:

Stateware Incorporated
30 Redwood St.
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(415) 454-6500

Infocom, Inc.
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(617) 492-1033

Zork Users Group
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Automated Simulations, Inc.
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Mountain View, CA 94040

Ratcom, Inc.
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Miami, FL 33193
(305) 362-3947

Verna Computing, Inc.
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Microsoft Corporation
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Davong Systems, Inc.
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Ensign Software
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Boise, ID 83704
(208) 378-8080

Lifeboat Associates
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New York, NY 10028
(212) 860-0300

Computer Innovations, Inc.
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Lincroft, NJ 07738
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Applied Analytics, Incorporated
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Upper Marlboro, MD 20772
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BYAD Inc.
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Chicago, IL 60625
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New York, NY 10105
(212) 489-0444

Media Systems Technology, Inc.
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Irvine, CA 92714
(714) 957-0240

Misco, Inc.
Box 399
Holmdel, NJ 07733
(800) 631-2227

North American Business Systems, Inc.
677 Craig Rd.
St. Louis, MO 63141
(800) 325-1485
(314) 432-6106 (in Missouri)

The Avalon Hill Game Company
Microcomputer Division
4517 Harford Rd.
Baltimore, MD 21214
(301) 254-5300

Digital Equipment Corporation
Maynard, MA 01754
(617) 897-5111

The following companies manufacture add-in memory boards for the IBM Personal Computer:

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10700 Northup Way
Bellevue, WA 98004

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Cupertino, CA 95014

Davong Systems, Inc.
1061 Terra Bella Ave.
Mountain View, CA 94043

IBM Corporation
System Products Division
P.O. Box 1328
Boca Raton, FL 33432

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Irvine, CA 92714

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Ratcom, Inc.
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Maynard Electronics
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Longwood, FL 32750

Daystar Systems, Incorporated
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Dallas, TX 75238

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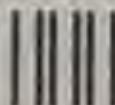
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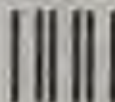
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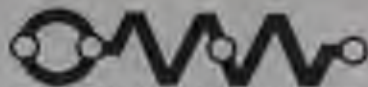
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- 2- ☐ IBM Direct Sales
- 3- ☐ Computerland
- 4- ☐ Store
- 5- ☐ Other _____

How old is your system?

7- _____ months

Please indicate the configuration of your system(s):

IBM Equipment

System Memory (max 640K) 8- _____ K

9- ☐ Monochrome Display Adapter

10- ☐ Color Graphics Adapter

Expansion Memory

11- ☐ 128K How many boards? 12- _____

12- ☐ 640K How many boards? 14- _____

Diskette

13- ☐ 160K How many drives? 16- _____

14- ☐ 200K How many drives? 18- _____

15- ☐ Asynchronous Communications Adapter

How many boards? 20- _____

21- ☐ Printer Adapter

22- ☐ 80 cps Printer

23- ☐ Game Control Adapter

Non-IBM Equipment

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26- ☐ Black & White Monitor

27- ☐ RF Modulator Module

28- ☐ Hayes Smartmodem

29- ☐ Universal Data System (UDS/P)

30- ☐ Other _____

Diskette Drive

31- ☐ Single-Sided How many? 32- _____

32- ☐ Double-Sided How many? 34- _____

Hard Disk

33- ☐ Manufacturer 35- _____

34- ☐ Capacity 36- _____ megabytes

35- ☐ Laser (Matrix) Printer

36- ☐ Manufacturer 37- _____

38- ☐ Model 38- _____

39- ☐ Letter Quality Printer

40- ☐ Manufacturer 39- _____

41- ☐ Model 40- _____

Where is (are) the IBM Personal Computer(s) (as are reported)?

- 41- ☐ Home
- 42- ☐ School or College
- 43- ☐ Small Business
- 44- ☐ Medium Business
- 45- ☐ Fortune 1000 Business

What will the system be used for (check all that apply, list only primary use.)

- 46- ☐ Entertainment
- 47- ☐ Education
- 48- ☐ Financial Analysis
- 49- ☐ Accounting
- 50- ☐ Word Processing
- 51- ☐ Data Base/Filing
- 52- ☐ Personal Accounting and Finance
- 53- ☐ Calculators
- 54- ☐ Software Development
- 55- ☐ Video Terminal
- 56- ☐ Other _____

What operating system do you use?

- 57- ☐ IBM DOS for MS - DOS or SB-66
- 58- ☐ IBM CP/M-86
- 59- ☐ CompaView CP/M-86
- 60- ☐ IBM OS/2 Systems
- 61- ☐ OS/2-16
- 62- ☐ Other _____

What IBM-supplied software is used on this system?

- 63- ☐ VidCalc
- 64- ☐ EasyWriter
- 65- ☐ Positree Accounts Receivable
- 66- ☐ Positree Accounts Payable
- 67- ☐ Positree General Ledger
- 68- ☐ Inventory Control
- 69- ☐ BP1 General Accounting
- 70- ☐ BP1 Accounts Receivable
- 71- ☐ BP1 Inventory Control
- 72- ☐ Time Manager
- 73- ☐ Day Journal Reporter
- 74- ☐ Asynchronous Communications Sweeper
- 75- ☐ Pascal Compiler
- 76- ☐ Fortran Compiler
- 77- ☐ C++ Compiler
- 78- ☐ Macro Assembler
- 79- ☐ Basic Compiler
- 80- ☐ Adribase
- 81- ☐ Fast Track
- 82- ☐ Arithmetic Game-set 1 to 2
- 83- ☐ Typing Tutor
- 84- ☐ Advanced Debugger

List non-IBM software you are currently using:

- 85- _____
- 86- _____
- 87- _____
- 88- _____
- 89- _____

Did you own a small company prior to the IBM Personal?

- 90- ☐ Yes Which year? 91- _____
- 92- ☐ No

What factors influenced your decision to purchase the IBM Personal Computer? (check all that apply)

- 93- ☐ Price
- 94- ☐ Performance
- 95- ☐ Functionality
- 96- ☐ Reliability/Design
- 97- ☐ IBM Brand Name Recognition
- 98- ☐ Support
- 99- ☐ Reliability
- 100- ☐ Expandability

IBM PC Survey, continued...

Overall, how would you rate the "goodness of fit" of the IBM Personal Computer to your requirements?

- 101 ☐ Perfect Match
- 102 ☐ Excellent
- 103 ☐ Good
- 104 ☐ Poor Match
- 105 ☐ Complete Mismatch

Overall, how would you rate your satisfaction with the IBM hardware?

- 116 ☐ Completely satisfied
- 117 ☐ Very satisfied
- 118 ☐ Satisfied
- 119 ☐ Somewhat dissatisfied
- 120 ☐ Completely dissatisfied

Overall, how would you rate your satisfaction with the IBM software?

- 121 ☐ Completely satisfied
- 122 ☐ Very satisfied
- 123 ☐ Satisfied
- 124 ☐ Somewhat dissatisfied
- 125 ☐ Completely dissatisfied

Overall, how would you rate your satisfaction with the IBM documentation?

- 126 ☐ Completely satisfied
- 127 ☐ Very satisfied
- 128 ☐ Satisfied
- 129 ☐ Somewhat dissatisfied
- 130 ☐ Completely dissatisfied

What service arrangements have you made?

- 131 ☐ None
- 132 ☐ IBM Product Center
- 133 ☐ Computerland
- 134 ☐ Sears
- 135 ☐ Other Retailer
- 136 ☐ Other Service Organization
- 137 ☐ In-house

What do you think is the greatest strength of the IBM Personal Computer?

What do you think is the greatest weakness of the IBM Personal Computer?

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- **VERSALEDGER II** prints checks. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** stores all check information forever. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** can distribute and store to multiple separate accounts. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** can handle more than one checkbook. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** can be used to replace a general ledger. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** prints balance sheets and income statements. (IF YOU WANT IT TO)
- **VERSALEDGER II** can interact with any of the other dual products of the **VERSASOFTWARE SYSTEM**.

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strings...trs-80 strings...trs-80

At the forty-third sieve from this side of the TRS-80 coast, we listen to the Micromouth speech synthesizer, look at some special features of the Model III, check out the Microproof/spelling checker, visit a Tandy Computer Center in London, and examine a short program involving prime numbers.

Micromouth

Connect ribbon cable (or Micromouth to your TRS-80 Model I or III, run an audio cable from the output jack to a hi-fi amplifier or receiver, and then all you have to do is key in

```
OUT 127,17
```

and you'll hear a male voice saying "seventeen," very clearly.

If you use a small speaker, such as the two-inch in Radio Shack's "mini amplifier/speaker," the voice will sound a trifle gravelly. For best results, try a larger speaker, at least 5- or 6 inches in diameter.

Micromouth is available from Micromint Inc. (977 Midway, Woodmere, NY 11598) for the Model I (\$150 kit, \$175 assembled) and III (\$300 assembled). You get a plastic box containing the circuit board, plus a connecting cable, separate power supply, and manual.

The Micromouth speech synthesizer is built around the Digtalker DT1000 integrated-circuit set from National Semiconductor, which has a stored vocabulary of 144 expressions. It can be connected to any computer that has an 8-bit parallel input/output port. Connected to the TRS-80, it requires only the simple Basic statement, OUT 127, plus a number from 0 to 143, to make it talk.

Digtalker synthesizes the human voice by waveform digitization, using pulse-code modulation (PCM) to create digital-by-encoded speech, and storing the expres-

Stephen B. Gray

lives in two 64K speech ROMs.

The vocabulary is limited, but synthesizers that store their vocabularies totally in ROM are generally less expensive than those which assemble phonemes to create any word of your choice. Also, they use a minimum of software.

The vocabulary of the standard Digtalker is best suited to monitoring instruments, to calculations, and to games, consisting as it does of the spoken numbers one through twenty, thirty through hundred, thousand, million, zero, letters A through Z, and words such as *anyone, comma, control, danger, error, flow, gallon, higher, kilo, minute, percent, please, power, etc.* Also included are 80-Hz and 400-Hz tones, plus sounds such as *u* (to make plunk out of words on the list) and *re* as a prefix.

With this vocabulary you can easily create phrases such as "The time is 6:40 PM" or "Danger: a star is on the left at 1,000 meters." Simply put the digital addresses of the desired words in DATA lines, and use a timing loop to allow enough time for a word to be spoken before loading the next one. Without the pause between words, the whole phrase becomes a short, unintelligible blorp. For example, to program that first phrase, which gives the time, try

```
100 READ N
110 OUT 127,N
120 FOR X=1 TO 150
130 NEXT X
140 GOTO 100
150 DATA 138,139,96
160 DATA 6,72,47,41
```

Using a much shorter timing loop will shorten *forty* to *four*. However, although the longer loop provides enough time for *forty*, there's a little too much time between the shorter words. The preferred method of allowing time between words is to check the busy line before loading the next word. This way, speech can sound continuous no matter how long the individual words are. Simply replace lines 120 and 130 with

```
120 GOSUB 200
and add
200 IF INP(127)=254 THEN 200 ELSE
RETURN
```

which will space the words just right.

The vocabulary can be extended by using a timing loop too short to allow all of a word to be spoken, and thus shorten *number in numb, water to wait, etc.* Also, new words can be formed by combining shorter expressions, such as *extremate from X, ten, D, eight.*

The first Micromouth expression called up by OUT 127,0 is "This is Digtalker," spoken by a female voice, which comes across clearer than the male voice used on the other expressions. Perhaps future ROMs will use that female voice; however, the only other speech ROMs available now are a pair (made by National Semiconductor) available from Neutronics (333 Litchfield Road, New Milford, CT 06776) for \$39.95 plus \$1 for postage. The 135 word-vocabulary is also instrumentation-oriented, with words such as *adjust, caution, change, failure, failure, temperature, yellow, evaluate, pressure, wind, doc, water.*

Talking Hangman

A game using Micromouth is *Talking Hangman*; Micromint may have a few left, at \$411 each. After you make your first mistake, a head appears in the noose

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and says, "Try again please." The talking head announces each letter you choose, and either says "Right on" if you get a correct one, or "Error-error-error" if not. If you lose, the word is spelled out vocally, letter by letter, as it is displayed on the screen. Hardly a major application of synthesized speech, but fun for the kids.

Model III Special Features

Several readers have asked for additional information on "the last six items on your list of special features" of the Model III (March 1982, p. 212). One reader thought that "apparently Radio Shack forgets to include this in their manual, and most owners don't know they can remember lines, use hex constants, and so forth."

Well, I was wrong; actually, those six features are available only in Model III Disk Basic. They are among 25 "enhancements to Model III Basic" listed on page 93 of the Disk Basic manual, which says, "Disk Basic adds many features which are not disk-related." Once again, those six features are:

- Hex or octal constants can be used (in the form &HFFFF and &T77) instead of their decimal counterparts in your programs.

- ROM lines or spaces can be automatically deleted from your programs, using the compression routine CMD'C'R to delete REMs, and CMD'C'S to delete the spaces. Using CMD'C' alone will do both.

- Arrays can be sorted; one-dimensional string arrays only; that is, using CMD'O' to sort ("order") them, specifying the number of items to be sorted and the subscript of the first element to be sorted.

- Program lines can be cross-referenced using CMS'X', which searches lines for occurrences of a reserved word or other string literal, and lists the "finds" on the display as five-digit line numbers.

- A string can be searched to see if it contains another string, using INSTR (which can be done in Level-II Basic using MID\$ and LEN\$; see this column for May 1982, p. 214, for an example).

- Program lines can be automatically renumbered in RAM, using NAME: 600,500,10; for example, to renumber all lines from 500 up; the first renumbered line will become 600, and the following lines will be incremented by 10.

INSTRING

Somebody in Fort Worth forgot to include in the Model III manual the INSTRING subroutine that's in the Level-II manual, perhaps because there's the single-command equivalent (INSTR) in Disk Basic. But that's no help to those who have a Model III without disk.

The string-handling subroutine, INSTRING, tests to see if a substring is contained in a larger string. It consists of three lines that use LEN\$ and MID\$.

First assign the larger or "target" string to X\$, and the substring to Y\$.

The first subroutine line
1000 FOR I=1 TO LEN(X\$)-
LEN(Y\$)+1

searches string X\$ from its first character to the last character that will allow the substring to fit within the larger string. That is, if the substring is three characters long, and the target string is eight long, the search ends at the sixth character, because beyond that, there is no room in the longer string for all of the three-character substring.

The second subroutine line
1010 IF Y\$=MID(X\$,I,LEN(Y\$))
RETURN

returns a value of 1 that gives the starting position of Y\$ in target string X\$, or a zero value for 1 if Y\$ is not a substring of X\$.

A third line is needed to end the subroutine:

1020 NEXT I:0: RETURN

As the Level-II manual notes, a protective end-block is needed so that the subroutine is entered only by GOSUB:

999 END

The Level-II manual includes a sample program using the INSTRING subroutine:

```
5 CLEAR 1000:CLS
10 INPUT "ENTER LONGER STRING:" X$
20 INPUT "ENTER SHORTER STRING:" Y$
30 GOSUB 1000
40 IF I=0 THEN 70
50 PRINT Y$; "IS A SUBSTRING OF:"
  X$
55 PRINT "STARTING POSITION:"
  I
60 PRINT "ENDING POSITION:"
  I+LEN(Y$)-1
65 PRINT:PRINT:GOTO 10
70 PRINT Y$; "IS NOT CONTAINED
  IN:" X$
80 GOTO 10
```

Electric Webster

Comacopia Software (Box 5028, Walnut Creek, CA 94596) has a new version of *Microsoft* (See "The Proreader Programs," March 1982), called *Electric Webster*, which adds several features. It can display the dictionary for locating correct spellings. It has a "new precise symbolic dictionary that will not miss an error." It is "even faster than *Microsoft* (formerly the fastest available)." And it has two additional options: simple grammatical checking, and automatic hyphenation. *Electric Webster* is \$89.50 for the TRS-80 Model I or III, \$149.50 for the Model II. The two options are \$25 each; the correction option is still \$60.

Comacopia claims *Electric Webster*, using its 50,000-word dictionary, can proofread a several-page letter in 20 seconds.

TRS-80 in London

A recent visit to the Tandy Computer Center in Buckingham Palace Road in London brought out some interesting facts. For one, it's not called a Radio Shack Computer Center (nor a Centre, either). For another, it sells the Model I TRS-80.

Although the Model I could not be sold in the USA after the end of 1981 because of FCC rules on radio-frequency



"Don't throw your trash in someone's person's space, please!"

radiation, there are apparently no such rules in England. So Tandy continues to manufacture the Model I for the British and similar markets. "We'll keep on selling the Model I for at least five years," a salesman said. "We have no plans to discontinue it; the keyboard is such a good seller. We'll keep up with the Model I disk drives and expansion interface and monitors and so on, for those who want to upgrade." The TRS-80 runs on 240-volt, 50-cycle current in the UK, by the way.

The best-selling software packages in this center are *Script*, *Profile II*, *VisiCalc*, and accounting packages. The accounting software is not the American versions, "because we use different tax rates, account structures, and so many other details that are different," said the salesman, adding, "Our accounts packages are written in the UK." They carry names such as *Sales Ledger*, *Stock Control Purchase Ledger*, *Noninst Ledger*, and *Corplan*. That last one is a simulation for management decision-making.

The Last One sells for £300 (about \$440) in Tandy Computer Centers; it's a menu-driven program generator, which asks many questions about what kind of program you want, and turns out a program written in Model II Basic. "The story is," a salesman told me, "the group that wrote it were looking for somebody to support them during the early days, and Tandy UK loaned them several Model II TRS-80s."

There are about 16 Tandy Computer Centers, some 200 "ordinary stores," and only about 30 franchised dealers in the UK, meaning England, Scotland, Northern Ireland and Wales.

The Color Computer is sold with a different TV set, because of the totally different PAL system, which uses 625 lines on the screen; the US NSCT system uses 525 lines.

The RSC-6 catalog available in the UK looks almost exactly like the US version, with a few differences; the prices are in pounds, the accounting programs are different, the Model I is included, and the Videotex systems are omitted.

Although several years ago the TRS-80s were just about double the US prices, prices are now coming down. In catalog RSC-6, UK hardware prices are 24 to 54 percent above US prices.

Prestel in the UK is similar to Compuserve in the US, but because it has a different format, Prestel can't be accessed by a TRS-80. Prestel is run by the post office, and has "about 10,000 pages of games, databases, etc."

Commenting on customers, a salesman said, "Half the time, the average man who walks in has too much information. He's spoken to somebody in a pub, who

told him to get this or that. Or he may have been told by a friend that he really needs CP/M, and it takes quite a while to tell him it's not quite so. Re-education is the first step in many cases. Many come in, though, wanting *VisiCalc* or a word processor, and they ask for it straight-out."

Two London branches have classrooms with 16 Model III TRS-80s in each, for courses in Basic appreciation, *Script*, *VisiCalc*, etc., which cost \$50 to \$300. *Script* for the Model III is a three-day course, for \$250.

Tandy has two repair services in London. They'll send a service engineer to your location, if you have a service contract. Otherwise you take your TRS-80 to the nearest Tandy store, and "a strike comes around twice a week to pick them up."

Tandy UK has a high-resolution display for the Model I, from a Bristol-based company, providing 384 by 192 pixels. However, it's character-addressable, rather than by individual pixels. For £180 (about \$325) you get 128 user-defined characters. High resolution for the Model III is also available from the same Bristol company, Microware Computing Services, but Tandy UK isn't marketing it, "because there seems to be a Model III version of hires supported by Fort Worth," which should be available later this year.

An *Applications Software Sourcebook* is one of the few UK-generated books at the Tandy Computer Centers. This one provides "Over 500 UK Program Listings," mostly for business-accounts programs, and all with UK addresses as program sources.

According to the London *Financial Times*, sales figures for June 1981 show that Tandy was leading the personal computer market with an installed base worth \$385 million. Apple was second with \$290 million, and PET third with \$140 million. "But IBM could take second place by the middle of 1982." More recent figures show Apple ahead of Tandy.

Short Program #32: Prime Numbers

From Cayon, Ontario, Canada, R.W. Crawford sent this:

"Just a little while ago I was browsing through my past issues of *Creative Computing* and came across 'Short Program 11' in the July 1980 issue (p. 162).

"The program was submitted by Jim Raden and was described by him as not being '...useful at all, except maybe for some type of game.' Perhaps there was some hastiness on his part in saying this.

"I have modified the program to read as follows:

```
10 DIM PNT(255):CLS
20 FOR A$=1023 TO 2 STEP -1
30 FOR K=1023+K*2 TO 1023
STEP 40
40 IF NOT (A$ AND 1) THEN GOTO 60
50 FOR B$=1 TO 1023
60 IF B$ AND 1 THEN GOTO 80
70 B$=B$+A$
80 IF B$=1023 THEN GOTO 100
90 IF PNT(B$) THEN GOTO 100
100 PNT(B$)=1
110 NEXT B$
120 NEXT A$
130 GOTO 100
```

"I realized that his program started off by plotting the points that were multiples of 1023 and continued to plot the multiples of each integer in ever-decreasing values from the initial value. It took only a short time to realize that if the screen wasn't cleared, the open points after the run of the program would be prime numbers.

"I haven't read the latest articles about finding prime numbers, but perhaps this item would lead to the development of another way to search for them up to a certain value."

For those without that 1980 issue of *Creative*, Jim Raden's original program was:

```
10 FOR A$=1023 TO 1 STEP -1
20 FOR B$=1023+K*2 TO 1023 STEP 40
30 PNT(B$)=1
40 NEXT B$
50 CLS
60 NEXT A$
70 GOTO 10
```



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LIST FORMATTED, diskette includes programs with page breaks, each subprogram on one disk. If there's a problem and some information, LIST FORMATTED in easy page-width. The utilities are available in programs Alphabetical & more up. Make sure if possible the names. Apple programs. Content list. Check list in printer. Auto-print Run Number/Date in green. More. All LISTABLE PROGRAMS! **\$29.50** Includes Apple Tip Book #2 and Peaks & Poles Chart

DOS BOSS

DISK COMMAND EDITOR
by Jeff Korman & Jack Cassidy
A unique utility you will WANT! Remove unwanted/unused messages. PROTECT PROGRAMS (unauthorized name changes, programs, "Don't Copy" message). LIST FORMATTED for DiskBoss program that shows loading. Change DiskBoss heading to your disk with or without volume number. Formatting programs. This feature if good reading if important. All of these may be appended to your program so that you can use your disk(s) without fear! It will be using DOS the way YOU formatted it. **\$24.00** Includes Apple Tip Book #8 and Peaks & Poles Chart

TIP DISK #1

100 programs from Beagle Bros Tip Books 1, 2, 3 & 4 - answer to Run Test/Screen All (unlike copy and changeable, each includes another formatting Apple programming book). **\$20.00** With Peaks & Poles Chart

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HI-RES GRAPHICS/TEXT UTILITY
by Jeff Korman & Jack Cassidy
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CIRCLE 261 ON READER SERVICE CARD

The Petspeed Compiler

Yummy! Horray! A Basic compiler! I am sure you have a few long Basic programs that do useful things, but take a rather long time to do them. A data base program that sorts records and a scientific model which performs a few hundred thousand arithmetic operations are suitable candidates. If you use this kind of program every day, the delays become excruciating to take coffee breaks and you waste a great deal of time waiting for the computer.

A compiler converts the program you have written into a form that will operate more rapidly in the PET. Basic does this in a minor way by using tokens for the keywords. Basic, however, does not do anything about variables, GOTO or GOSUB. In Basic, each time a variable appears, the variables table must be scanned and the variable located. Similarly, the line referred to by GOTO or GOSUB must be converted into a 16-bit integer and then searched for.

There is a good reason for this inefficiency: most Basic programs are being changed or debugged and if the searches were eliminated the RUN command would have to scan the program for all variables, allocate space for them and also scan for the line numbers and make a jumps table or modify the line numbers after GOTO or GOSUB to become addresses (good for the PET but unreadable for humans). If this were done, you would have to wait a while before the program actually started operating.

When your program is finally debugged and you have so many changes to be made, it makes sense to scan for the variables, line numbers and so on and then generate a program with these values fixed inside the program. The time to do this is used only once, and in return you get a faster program, which cannot be changed once it is compiled. Software authors will certainly like this.

However, a Basic compiler should be able to read your Basic program just as it is, without any modifications, funny limitations or strange little commands. Most compilers have odd limitations—one I know of will not accept arrays of more than 126 elements. If the compiler needs some message to go, you must modify your program so it will compile, which is slow and difficult for the expert and impossible for the novice.

Petspeed, by Oxford Computer Systems (7 & 8 Park End St., Oxford, OX1 1HH, England, £240; USA source: Small Systems Engineering, 2228 View St., Mountain View, CA 94041, \$325) is a Basic compiler which does it right. Petspeed will read any correctly running Basic program and produce a compiled

version that you can LOAD and RUN from the disk. No funny commands are required, just the name of your Basic program.

To use Petspeed you need the 8032 PET and preferably the 8050 disk drives. My copy of Petspeed came in a binder with clear and concise instructions.

Along with the disk there was a "dongle" which is an encased plastic thing-a-majig which plugs into the first Tape Port. (Be sure your dongle has both parts: I received only the lower half and had to get the remaining part before my Petspeed would work.) The dongle is used as a security device. You need the dongle to use Petspeed, though you can make as many copies as you like of the master diskette.

Operation is about as simple as you can make it. Put the master disk in Drive 0, your program disk in Drive 1 and press Shift/RUN. In a few moments, Petspeed appears on the screen and asks for the name of your program. Petspeed then goes through four passes, with line numbers appearing on the screen in a window. In about two minutes, the program is done and a SYS appears on the screen. Your program disk will now have the file PROGRAM.GT—the name of your program with the .GT appended. Home the cursor and press Return.

That's all. Your program is compiled and running. No fuss, no muss.

I timed the operation of the compiler; it took about one second per line of code to do a 200-line benchmark program. Since few programs exceed 500 lines in length most will be compiled in under five minutes.

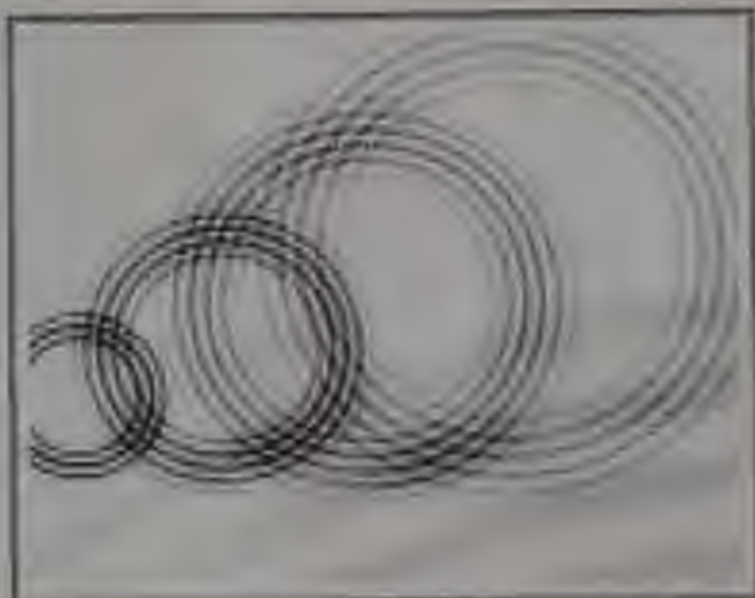


Figure 2. This example of printer graphics took 137 minutes in Basic and 45 minutes in Petspeed.

Petspeed offers a few extensions to Basic as well; in particular the ability to use long variable names, the extension of DEF FN to handle strings and enable/disable of the STOP key. There are some tradeoffs as well: your program must be about 16K before the compiled version becomes smaller than the original; RUN now is not possible; dynamic array dimensioning (i.e. DIM X(N)) is not possible; PEEKs and POKEs which are used to modify the text area of a Basic program will not work in a predictable way (scratches are the usual result) nor will the CHARGET routine.

Petspeed will check the syntax and will complain if you inadvertently leave extension ROM commands in your program. I consider these limitations to be minor.

The most interesting thing is the speed of the compiled program, right? I wrote an extensive program to test the speed of many Basic features which was run both in Basic and Petspeed. The results are shown in Table 2. The various functions seem to fall into the following categories:

1. About the same as Basic—This is for input/output and the mathematical functions, both of which use the PET ROMs and so changes aren't expected.
2. About twice as fast as Basic. I think these benefit from immediate access to variables but are limited by the ROM routines that do the actual work. For example, $X=1/Y$ will benefit from not having to search for X and Y, but will still require the ROM routine for division.
3. About four times as fast as Basic. These are probably done almost directly by Petspeed so the ROM routines don't get in the way.

Benchmark Test For Timing Of Basic Execution Speeds

Test is for:	PET Basic: in jiffies	Petsped in jiffies	Ratio	Percent
FOR-NEXT loops (nested)	945	195	4.85	364.62
Integer arithmetic	1281	561	2.28	128.34
Floating point arithmetic	2418	1156	2.09	109.17
Transcendental functions	2371	2289	1.04	1.54
String manipulations	3625	811	4.47	346.98
Array operations with integer pointers	1494	128	11.28	1028.13
Array operations with floating point pointers	1618	376	4.30	330.32
Screen output with long text line	2228	1928	1.16	13.56
Screen output with short text line	1535	722	2.13	112.60
Writing to sequential disk file	1224	1284	.95	~4.07
Reading sequential file via INPUT number	1105	808	1.37	36.76
Reading sequential file via GET number	6105	2434	2.51	150.82
Using defined functions	1580	991	1.59	59.43
Subroutine calls	1156	16	72.25	7125.00
GOTO NNNN	1658	9	184.22	*** **
PEEK and POKE	1344	158	3.75	275.42

4. Ten or more times faster. These operations replace searches, as in GOTO, with direct addresses in the compiled code.

If I "average" these numbers I get a figure of merit of about 2.2 times faster than Basic. This is not the 40 times claimed in the advertisement, but is a worthwhile amount. Figure 1 shows a printer graphic that took 1.31 minutes in Basic and 45 minutes in Petsped. This is a speed ratio of 2.77.

The speed improvement that you get depends on the emphasis of your program. I/O-bound programs, like data bases which talk to the disk a great deal, will probably run only twice as fast. Number crunchers which use arrays extensively might go as much as five or six times faster.

Petsped is my first choice for a Basic compiler. If you spend time waiting for your PET to do things, consider compiling your programs. By the way, the compiled programs don't need the dangle to run.

A Quick And Dirty Program

Table 2 is actually a paste up of the values provided by three programs. Two of these are the Basic and Petsped versions of a benchmark program (Sorry, there is no room to list the benchmark program), which printed the test items and jiffy values.

To compute the ratios and percentages I wrote Program 2 which let me enter the jiffy values and printed the results on my printer. Lines 80 and 90 require the use of

Disk-O-Pro or Command-O which provide a PRINT USING which is used in line 195. (Disk-O-Pro and Command-O provide some interesting additions to Basic 3.0 and Basic 8.0, respectively, which are well worth the price (about \$80 and \$90, respectively) and can be purchased from Skyline Electric Works.)

The moral of this is that short and stout only once programs can be very useful and sometimes even save some time, or at least make it pass with less drudgery.

PET/CBM Basic

Prentice-Hall has a new book—titled PET/CBM Basic by Richard Haskell (\$12.95, 154 pp.) which is essentially a beginner's book for the PET. This is the kind of book that a teacher can use for an

elementary programming class if the school uses PETs. Due to the delays involved in publication and distribution, PET/CBM Basic covers the old 8K PETs and the 2032 Basic 3.0 machines.

One of the problems facing a teacher of elementary computing is how to organize the material. The personal computer is the most complex product ever offered for an individual's use, and the mass of details can be overwhelming. PET/CBM Basic uses an alternating approach, a bit about Basic, then something that uses the screen graphically, then back to Basic, and so on. This is a nice way to learn an idea: first with serious examples and then some play.

I do have some nuts to pick on PET/CBM Basic. The photographs of the screen were often overexposed, losing important details. The exclusive use of photos of the screen for program listings I found tedious and hard to read. Except for small examples, I prefer to see hard-copy program listings.

The examples involving math were the most dull "sides of a triangle," "interest rates" and so on, but the graphics examples were much better, so some care in the math examples would have been worthwhile. Appendix D on Hexadecimal Numbers is irrelevant. Hex numbers aren't used anywhere in the main text.

If you need a beginning book on the PET, PET/CBM Basic will get you started—and leave you with many questions for further exploration. I rate the book about 6 out a scale of 10, or about B-.

```

10 OPEN "PRINT:PRINT"
20 PRINT "SPEED MATRIZ, etc"
30 INPUT "NAME":N$
40 PRINT "PRINT:IN"
50 PRINT
60 PRINT "DATE"
70 PRINT
80 PRINT "TIME"
90 PRINT "TIME"
100 INPUT "TIME":T$
110 FOR J=1 TO 10
120 INPUT "J":J$
130 PRINT
140 PRINT "TIME"
150 PRINT "TIME"
160 PRINT

```

Program 2. Quick And Dirty Ratios Program

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COMPUTERS

16-BIT PERSONAL COMPUTER



Olivetti Corporation has introduced the M20 Personal Computer. The M20 is based on a 16-bit microprocessor and uses a 16-bit bus.

Features include: functional keyboard, high resolution graphics display (312 x 256), memory expansion to 512K RAM, disk storage expansion from 320K mini-floppy disk to 11 MB hard disk (3 1/4"), variety of printers, interface expansion capability, multiple operating systems (PC/DS, CP/M) to support a wide variety of application software, and self diagnostics.

The base price of the M20 is \$2965 which includes the central unit with 128K memory, a 12" display, alphanumeric keyboard and a single floppy disk drive with a capacity of 320K bytes.

Olivetti Corporation, 155 White Plains Rd., Tarrytown, NY 10591, (800) 431-1366; in NY (914) 631-8100.

CIRCLE 305 ON READER SERVICE CARD

DESKTOP MICROCOMPUTER

R & B Computer Systems, Inc. has introduced the Model 10 all-in-one desktop computer which includes keyboard, video display, microprocessor, memory disk drives, and graphics capabilities.



The single board computer contains a Z80A processor, 64K of RAM, an additional 20K of RAM to drive the bit-mapped display, a self-diagnostic boot PROM, an auxiliary 8035 microprocessor to control the keyboard and two 5 1/4" double-sided, double-density floppy disk drives.

The 12" green screen video display can be operated as a 1920 (24 lines x 80 characters) character display or as a bit-mapped display (240 x 640 pixels) where each pixel is controlled by one bit in the 20K display RAM.

R & B Computer Systems, Inc., 648 South River Dr., Tempe, AZ 85281, (602) 968-7019, (800) 528-7365, (800) 352-7490 (in Arizona only).

CIRCLE 306 ON READER SERVICE CARD

MAGAZINES, NEWSLETTERS

APPLE III USER'S NEWSLETTER

The Apple Three newsletter is a quarterly publication that serves those who share a common interest in the Apple III computer and its software.

This newsletter features news, information and reviews of ancillary equipment and applications software. It also includes a program exchange contributed by readers; a question and answer forum; bug reports and fixes, etc. A subscription costs \$10 per year and includes the access fee to a planned computer bulletin board.

MediaWorks, P.O. Box 174, San Francisco, CA 94101

COMPUTER GAMES MAGAZINE

Computer Games Review is a UK-based bi-monthly magazine devoted to reviewing new and established computer games software. All types of games are covered - arcade, adventure, strategy, educational, etc. Reviews involve in-depth assessments and evaluations of each game, and incorporate detailed ratings covering all aspects of the game, together with an overall rating.

Computer Games Review is available only by subscription from Computer Publications Ltd., 30 Star Lane, St. Mary Cray, Kent BR5 3LJ, England. Subscription rates (6 issues) are \$26 (or \$38 air mail).

VENDOR LITERATURE

SOFTWARE CATALOG

A new product catalog has been published by SouthWest EdPsych Services, Inc. The Apple II software catalog includes educational, medical, dental, veterinary, and business programs.

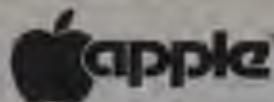
Also listed are hardware accessories for the Apple II including Slot Sweepers and the Cassette Interface.

The catalog is available at no charge from SouthWest EdPsych Services, Inc., Box 1870, Phoenix, AZ 85001, (602) 253-6528.

CATALOG OF EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

Opportunities for Learning, Inc. announces the spring 1982 edition of Selected Microcomputer Software. The free 48-page catalog features software in the areas of mathematics, science, language arts, computer programming and literacy, logic and simulations, social studies, foreign language, business education, school business management, games, music, and art for the Apple II, TRS-80 Model I & III, PET/CRM, and Atari 400 and 800 microcomputers.

Opportunities for Learning, Dept. L10, 9850 Lusk Ave., Chatsworth, CA 91311.



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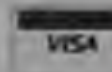
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Fred D'Ysaio and Brian Gilman have created a delightful picture book adventure that explains how a computer works to a child. Katie "falls" into the imaginary land of Cypernia inside her Daddy's home computer. Her journey parallels the path of a simple command through the stages of processing in a computer, thus explaining the fundamentals of computer operation to a 4 to 10 year old. Supplemental explanatory information on computers, bytes, hardware and software is contained in the front and back end papers.

Thrill with your children as they join the Flower Bytes on a botched race to the CPU. Share Katie's excitement as she encounters the multi-legged and mean Bug who lassoes her plane and spins her into a terrifying loop. Laugh at the madcap race she takes with the Flower Painters by bus to the CRT.

Towards a higher goal, the book teaches the rewards of absorbing the carefully-written word and anticipating the next page with enthusiasm.

The Leader

"Children might not suspect at first there's a method to all this madness—a lesson about how computers work. It does its job well."

The Charlotte Observer

"...the book is both entertaining and educational."

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APPLE SOFTWARE CATALOG

Strictly Software has released its summer Apple catalog containing more than 500 varied offerings.

The free Catalog and software ordering information may be obtained by calling (800) 848-5253.

SOFTWARE CATALOG

Wall Street Software announces the 1982 edition of the Wall Street Software Catalog. The latest edition includes over 100 investment analysis software packages for personal computers.

Software packages listed cover option analysis, portfolio management, stock price trend forecasting, stock and option graphs, performance analysis, on-balance volume analysis of firms and market conditions, technical analysis, commodity analysis programs, charting and more. \$3.

Wall Street Software, 71 Murray St., New York, NY 10007. (503) 342-8507.

TERMINALS & I/O

LOW-COST DIGITIZER



Numerics has developed a lightweight, self-contained digitizer, called Digitizer. Digitizer fits into any system, converting graphic images into numerical values for the processor/computer.

It has a working area of 11" x 17" with 0.01" resolution and 0.02" accuracy. It digitizes in either point-to-point or stream mode on any surface, at any angle, including a CRT screen. \$520.

Numerics Corporation, 418 Pierce St., Lansdale, PA 19446.

CIRCLE 307 ON READER SERVICE CARD

ELECTRONIC TYPEWRITER EXTENSION

Olympia USA introduces the Olympia EX100, an electronic typewriter extension with word processing system capabilities.

Consisting of an Olympia electronic typewriter, a 12" diagonal video display



screen and a file storage device, the EX100 electronic typewriter extension performs all word processing functions, including automatic letter writing.

The Olympia EX100 electronic typewriter is priced under \$3500 for the system, including the video display and file storage device, but without an electronic typewriter.

For further information contact: Olympia USA, Inc., Box 22, Somerville, NJ 08876. (201) 722-7000.

CIRCLE 308 ON READER SERVICE CARD

CROMEMCO PARALLEL PRINTER



Cromemco announces a parallel printer for use with Cromemco systems. The microprocessor-controlled impact parallel printer (Model 3715) prints 9 x 7-dot matrix characters at a rate of 150 characters per second.

The printer can print both upper-case and lower-case characters as well as character sets for both English and French. \$1295.

Cromemco, Inc., 280 Bernardo Ave., Mountain View, CA 94043. (415) 964-7400.

CIRCLE 309 ON READER SERVICE CARD

PRINTER FOR COMMODORE MACHINES

Commodore Business Machines has introduced the CBM 8023P, a bi-directional, 136-column printer with both tractor and friction feed. The 8023P is dot-matrix, and prints 150 characters-per-second.

It is designed to operate through software control, prints upper and lower case alphabetic characters, and all graphic characters available with a Commodore computer, as well as user-defined characters.

The 8023P conforms to IEEE interface requirements and connects directly to a Commodore computer. It is designed to be used with the CBM floppy disk drives, and may be daisy-chained with other IEEE-488 devices. \$995.

Commodore Business Machines, Inc., 161 Moore Rd., King of Prussia, PA 19406. (215) 337-7000.

CIRCLE 310 ON READER SERVICE CARD

TWO CARDS FOR APPLE II



Bit 3 Computer Corporation has introduced a two-port serial I/O card and a 16K RAM memory card for the Apple II.

The Dual-Comm Plus adds two independent serial I/O interfaces to the Apple II. It combines the features of the Apple High Speed Serial Card and the Apple Communications Card in one card with handshaking. Thumbwheel switches select the Apple slot locations. \$239.

The Memory Plus 16K RAM expansion card adds another 16K memory to a 48K Apple. The product works with Pascal, DOS, CP/M, Fortran, Cobol, Pilot, Visicalc, Integer and Applesoft Basic. A three-position toggle switch is used to shut the card off or to select between the standard Apple Monitor ROM or the on-board firmware socket. \$149.

Bit 3 Computer Corporation, 8120 Penn Ave. S., Minneapolis, MN 55431. (612) 881-6955.

CIRCLE 311 ON READER SERVICE CARD

PSIO BOARD FOR APPLE



The Intra PSIO, programmable serial I/O board, is compatible with current Apple Software including Pascal I.I., Applesoft, and Integer Basic.

It provides a full EIA RS-232 DTE interface to most modems, printers and CRT terminals as well as an opto-isolated current loop interface strappable for full or half duplex, active or passive, two-wire or four-wire, 20mA or 60mA operation up to 200V.

On board 1K ROM software enables user programmable printer width control, delay after carriage return, automatic line-feed generation, and video display. \$199.95.

Intra Computer, 101 W. 31st St., New York, NY 10001. (212) 947-5533.

CIRCLE 312 ON READER SERVICE CARD

MEMORY

S-100 MEMORY SYSTEM

Teleram Communications Corporation has introduced its 5100B Bubble Memory System which is fully IEEE compatible.

The S100B MBMS is a self-contained magnetic bubble memory system using the Intel 7100 1 megabit bubble device. Each board has a capacity of 128K to 256K bytes of non-volatile storage and takes up one slot in any S-100 system.

Driver software is included to interface the bubble system into any 8080/286 CP/M system (version 2.0).

Prices start at \$2295 for 128K bytes and \$3495 for 256K bytes.

Telenor Communications Corporation,
2 Corporate Park Dr., White Plains, NY
10604, (914) 694-9270.

CIRCLE 313 ON READER SERVICE CARD

DISK SYSTEMS

DISK DRIVE SYSTEMS



Columbia microSystems, Inc. announces the 1600 series 8" Disk Drive Subsystems.

The Subsystems use the Tandem Tandem DS/DD 8" drives. Storage capacity for two-drive units is 2.4 Mbytes and 4.8 Mbytes for the four-drive unit. The drives are one-half the thickness of standard drives, so two drives can be housed in a standard single-drive cabinet, while four drives fit into a standard two-drive cabinet.

Introductory prices are \$1695 for the

two-drive horizontal or vertical subsystems, \$1750 for the two-drive low-profile unit and \$2299 for the four-drive unit.

Columbia microSystems, Inc., 905 E. Broadway, Columbia, MO 65201 (314) 675-8900.

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Data Compass has announced an intelligent 8" floppy disk system for use with Heath/Zenith computers.

The company has also introduced a standard, non-intelligent 6" drive subsystem for a variety of popular microcomputers.

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The Fine Print
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New Products, continued...

including the Apple II and TRS-80 Model II. Called the I-48, this 8" double-density, double-sided drive provides up to 1.6 megabytes of unformatted storage per drive.

The I-47 disk system consists of two intelligent 8" double-density, double-sided drives with a formatted capacity of 1.25 megabytes per drive. The drives, which are in a master/slave relationship, are built into a cabinet 13 1/2" wide.

A 1600 microprocessor on the master drive handles all the control and formatting functions, as well as giving direct access to signal status. \$2795.

Peripherals Products Division, Data Compco, 2750 Regal Park Dr., Anaheim, CA 92806. (714) 630-7450.

CIRCLE 315 ON READER SERVICE CARD

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE

LANGUAGES

Cartl Systems has released the *Glowriter* authoring system that allows non-programmers to create, modify and update interactive video of CAI programs. The *Glowriter* provides graphics capability, a comprehensive word processor/text editor, unlimited branching, and scoring of responses. Programs created can be used in training, education, point-of-purchase, and other information management applications. Cartl Systems, Inc., 26 Trumbull St., New Haven, CT 06511. (203) 562-8979.

CIRCLE 316 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Radio Shack now has the *TRS-80 MicroPILOT*, a command-oriented authoring language which allows teachers with no previous computer experience to create their own computer-assisted instruction materials. Lessons, quizzes, student drills and exercises, as well as student record handling and graphics generation capabilities can be created. The program requires a TRS-80 Model I or III disk system with a minimum of 32K of memory. \$79.95. Tandy Corporation/Radio Shack, 1800 One Tandy Center, Fort Worth, TX 76102. (817) 390-3300.

CIRCLE 317 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Color Fortk, a high-level language for the Radio Shack Color Computer, is said to be a highly interactive language like Basic, with the structure of Pascal and execution speed close to that of Assembly language. It consists of the standard Fortk Interest Group implementation of the language plus most of Fortk-79, a super screen display, and a decompiler. Mass storage is via cassette interface. It auto-configures to 4K, 16K or 32K models and contains 10K of RAM. \$109.95. MicroWorks, P.O. Box 1116, Del Mar, CA 92014. (714) 942-2400.

CIRCLE 318 ON READER SERVICE CARD

MicroMotion announces *Fortk-79 Version 2* for Apple II/III+, 2-80 CP/M 2.x, and NorthStar DOS users. Floating point and Hi-Res graphics are also available. The base system includes a screen editor, macro-assembler, string package, 32-bit integer arithmetic, and a 200+ page tutorial and reference manual. The retail base price is \$99.95; with enhancements it is \$139.95 (NorthStar Advantage users add \$49.95 to include Hi-Res). MicroMotion, 12077 Wilshire Blvd., #50, Los Angeles, CA 90025. (213) 821-4340.

CIRCLE 319 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Organized as a dictionary of words, *OmniFortk* is a high-level computer language based on fig-Fortk and the 79 Standard which runs on the TRS-80 Model III. *OmniFortk* contains an interactive compiler, 280 assembler, file system and full screen video editor. It requires 32K memory and one disk drive. The package comes on disk complete with the 150 page *OmniFortk* user's manual for \$130 postpaid. Interactive Computer Systems, Inc., 6403 DeMarco Rd., Tampa, FL 33614. (813) 884-5270.

CIRCLE 320 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Nevada Pilot for CP/M-based systems is a string-oriented language designed for interactive applications such as data entry, programmed instruction and testing. It is a companion language for Basic, Cobol and Pascal and meets all of the Pilot/73 standards. *Nevada Pilot* requires 32K RAM, one disk drive and CRT or video display and keyboard. It can be used with Apple (software needed), TRS-80, NorthStar, Superbrain, Microplus, Vector and other CP/M-based

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computer systems. \$149.95. Ellis Computing, 880 Alameda Ave., San Francisco, CA 94121. (415) 751-1322.

CIRCLE 321 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Commodore Business Machines offers *Personal Version IV.O* for its CBM microcomputers. All sections of code including main programs and sections of the operating system are treated as segments and move in and out of memory as needed. The IV.O runs on Commodore microcomputers that use a 64K RAM card. It is compatible with other USCD users such as Texas Instruments, IBM, Philips, and Zenith, and also has a multi-tasking capability and a debugger. It is available through Commodore's dealer network for \$175. Commodore Business Machines, Inc., 681 Moore Rd., King of Prussia, PA 19406. (215) 337-7100.

CIRCLE 322 ON READER SERVICE CARD

SYSTEMS

Alcor Pascal is a Pascal compiler that runs on the TRS-80 Model I/III and 286 equipped systems. It generates re-entrant ROMable code and can compile large programs with limited memory. Programs may be compiled into native code, or compiled into interpreted p-code, or a mixture of the two. The compiler package retails for \$199, and the *Advanced Developer's Package* that contains the p-code optimizer and native code generator is \$125. Alcor Systems, 13534 Preston Rd., Dallas, TX 75240. (214) 226-4476.

CIRCLE 323 ON READER SERVICE CARD

K-Dos for the Atari 800 is a machine language monitor which allows examination and alteration of memory in hexadecimal, and displays ATASCII representation. It also has commands that will reserve and erase memory and may be

executed when the Basic or Assembly cartridge is in control. K-Dos also supports the Atari 850 handler which allows the use of printers and modems. E.A. Robinson, Inc., 2850 Rochester Rd., Troy, Michigan 48064. (313) 689-7000.

CIRCLE 324 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Edvi is a full-screen Basic editor for TRS-80 Model I/III. The program has a full-floating cursor with auto-wrap and over 30 commands for editing Basic text. It also has a Script-like control structure. \$40. Allen Gelder Software, Box 11721 Main Post Office, San Francisco, CA 94101.

CIRCLE 325 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Arco3 is a basic compiler for the TRS-80 Model I/III. It handles unrestricted FOR-NEXT loops and arrays, a 10% to 35% larger compact compiled code than

Basic source, and multi-dimensional arrays. \$99.95. Algoris Software, Box 11721, San Francisco, CA 94101. (415) 387-3131.

CIRCLE 326 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Basic is a completely structured extension of the Basic language that is written via Editor. Blocks of code are individual without statements such as BEGIN and END, and debugging is automatic. It is available for the Apple, IBM Personal Computer, and the TRS-80. \$129. Delta Micro Systems, P.O. Box 15952, New Orleans, LA 70175. (800) 535-1814.

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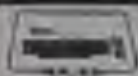
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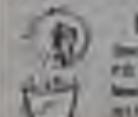


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tuse, modify records, format and print
reports, or perform global editing func-
tions. It requires an Apple II computer
with 64K memory, the Apple Pascal
operating system, two disk drives (5 1/4"
floppy for the program disk and 5 1/4", 8"
or hard disk for data), and a printer.
\$199.95. Powersoft, Inc., P.O. Box 157,
Piscataway, NJ 08871. (609) 589-5500.

CIRCLE 228 ON READER SERVICE CARD

File-Jax is a data base management
system that offers quick access to files
and records. Only a single disk drive is
required, but it can accommodate up to
eight disk drives. It will run on Apple
II/II+ computers, with versions available
for the NEC PC-8001, Atari, and Commo-
dore computers. TMQ Software Inc., 390
N. East River Rd., Des Plaines, IL 60016.
(312) 299-5671.

CIRCLE 229 ON READER SERVICE CARD

APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE

GAMES AND RECREATION

An expanded version of the *Original
Adventures* game in which the adventure
explores the dangers, seeks the treasures
and solves the puzzles of Colonial cave is
available. A free Certificate of Wizardry
is available to players achieving the maxi-
mum score. *Original Adventures* is avail-
able for \$19.95 on 5 1/4" Heath/Zenith or
 Osborne I disk or 8" CP/M disk. Software
Toolworks, 14476 Glenside Dr., Sherman
Oaks, CA 91423. (213) 986-4885.

CIRCLE 230 ON READER SERVICE CARD

A deadly German U-Boat, of a size and
sophistication unsuspected by the Allies,

and a between-wars international espion-
age race for survival are the themes of
Fathoms 40 and *Clock & Dagger* for play
on Apple II or Atari 800 and 400 com-
puters. 48K word disk drive as well as
joysticks are needed. *Fathoms 40* is \$39.95
and *Clock & Dagger* retails for \$29.95.
Horizon Simulations, 7561 Cruiser Lake
Highway, White City, OR 97503. (503)
626-4681.

CIRCLE 231 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Radio Shack offers a collection of eight
game programs for the TRS-80 Pocket
Computer that challenge deductive rea-
soning, marksmanship and gambling in-
terests. The eight games are *Missile Mark-
smanship*, *Baccarat*, *Blackjack*, *Academics*,
One-Armed Bandit, *Pokerist*, *Namgwatt*
and *Crap*. \$14.95. Tandy Corporation/
Radio Shack, 1800 One Tandy Center,
Fort Worth, TX 76102. (817) 390-3300.

CIRCLE 232 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Muse Software has released *Firing*, a
game for the Apple computer written by
Silas Warner. The scenario puts you, the
Firing, at the top of a five-story maze,
complete with burning fuse, gasoline cans,
and the dare to burn the floors down one
at a time. *Firing* for the Apple II/II+
computer with 48K and disk drive retails
for \$29.95. Muse Software, 347 N. Charles
St., Baltimore, MD 21201. (301) 659-7212.

CIRCLE 233 ON READER SERVICE CARD

M.A.C. Software has released five
classic adventure programs in which you
try to outwit your adversaries to obtain
your goals. *Jack and the Beanstalk
Adventure* introduces the series, followed
by *The Three Pigs and the Wolf Adven-
ture*, *The Thief of Baghdad Adventure*,
Little Red Riding Hood Adventure, and
Robin Hood Adventure on disks one and
two. Programs require a 48K Apple II+

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or Apple II with AppleSoft in ROM. Disk one and two are \$24.95 each (the first adventure is free). M.A.C., P.O. Box 27, Chillicothe, OH 45601.

CIRCLE 334 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Hypergate Centurion and *Hypergate Patrol* are two science fiction games for the TRS-80. In *Hypergate Centurion* you are the guardian of the gateway to the galaxies and you have swins to protect the friendly spaceships as they transit the hypergate. In *Hypergate Patrol*, you command a hypergate patrol ship and contend with most of the same situations that *Hypergate Centurion* does. Synergistic Solar Inc., P.O. Box 50595, Miami, FL 33156.

CIRCLE 335 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Cuban Fantasy is a simulation of Rubik's Cube for Apple computers. A six-color graphic display, random mixing to create a puzzle, consecutive moves (over 100 at once), and the ability to save the current cube for later recall are featured. It requires 48K, DOS 3.3 and AppleSoft. \$14.95. Yukon Computer Products, Inc., P.O. Box 77088, Minneapolis, MN 55431-0088.

CIRCLE 336 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Masterware is a board game made by Computerware. It is a playing field filled with obstacles for one person against the computer or two people to play. It requires joysticks, extended Basic, and costs \$17.95 on cassette or \$22.95 on disk. Computerware also has *Storm*, an arcade game that has 135 levels of play, fast action, graphics, and sound. Also available is a *3D Drawing Board* for the Radio Shack Color Computer. It draws in three dimensions for education, entertainment, or serious projects. Both *Storm* and the *3D Drawing Board* are \$24.95 on cassette or \$29.95 on disk. Computerware, Box 668, 1512 Encinitas Blvd., Encinitas, CA 92024. (714) 436-0282.

CIRCLE 337 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Color Bunker is a hires graphics game on cassette for 16K Radio Shack Color Computers. It features arcade game style with angry robots and Evil Orville challenging each other. *Cave Hunter* is a game for the 16K TRS-80 Color Computer in which you maneuver your way to the bottom of a spooky old cave to retrieve the treasures. Joysticks are required for both games, which are \$24.95 each. Mark Data Products, 23802 Barquilla, Mission Viejo, CA 92691. (714) 768-1551.

CIRCLE 338 ON READER SERVICE CARD

"An educated man stands, as it were, in the midst of a boundless arsenal and magazine, filled with all the weapons and engines which man's skill has been able to devise from the earliest time."

Thomas Carlyle

Two Epyx games have been released for the Atari 400/800: *Crypt of the Unholy*, in which the player only has 12 hours to set himself free from the cemetery; and *Escape From Valran's Isle*, in which the player is shipwrecked on a sea voyage and must get off the island somehow. It requires 32K with a joystick controller. \$29.95. Epyx, P.O. Box 4247, Mountain View, CA 94040. (415) 964-8021.

CIRCLE 339 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Creative Software has released a variety of software packages. VIC Games that require the 5K VIC and cassette unit include *Jeopardy*, *Bosconero*, and *VIC Trap*. All three for \$24.95. *Household Finance Package* does basic accounting of your family's finances. \$34.95. *Home Inventory* catalogs your possessions.

\$14.95. *The Logic Games Package* includes Code Maker and Code Breaker which are based on Mastermind. \$14.95. *Mash Handler* and *Monster Maze* are in the *Recreational/Educational Package II*. Both retail for \$14.95. *Car Costs* helps you keep track of your automobile expenses in five categories. \$14.95. To help analyze all types of loans, the *Loan Analyzer* does the calculations for \$9.95. *Hangman* (try to guess the letters of a word) and *Hangmath* (try to guess the digits of a multiplication problem) are part of *Recreational/Educational Package I* for \$14.95. Atari Software includes *Household Finance* (32K) for \$34.95 and *Home Inventory* and *Car Costs* for \$19.95 each. Creative Software, 201 San Antonio Circle, #207, Mountain View, CA 94040. (415) 948-0595.

CIRCLE 340 ON READER SERVICE CARD

computer store of the month



Computerland of Tampa, Florida

Numerous stores carry *Creative Computing* magazine and software. This month we would like to recognize Computerland of Tampa, FL.

A visit to the Tampa Bay area would not be complete without stopping by Computerland of Tampa, one of the area's most popular computer stores. Since the store was opened in September of '79 by Sam and Don Watson, former Digital Equipment employees, it has earned a reputation for dedication and service to the community. The store, managed by Annie Stanger, maintains a policy of customer satisfaction through excellent product knowledge and customer support. A friendly staff and atmosphere encourage computer enthusiasts to stop in.

There is always something for everyone at Computerland. The store carries a broad range of products including *Creative Computing* magazine, books, supplies, software and peripherals. Computer lines include Apple, IBM, Osborne, Commodore and Atari. A full in-store service department stands behind every product sold. The store is staffed by Jim Holloway, Paul Sumberg, Brenda McBrayer, Halima Jaskiel, John Parker and Beverly Stanger.

Following the success of the Tampa store, two sister stores were opened in Clearwater and Seminole to serve the growing needs of the Bay area.

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CIRCLE 254 ON READER SERVICE CARD

views...book review

Steve Gray, et al.

History of Programming Languages, edited by Richard L. Wexelried, Academic Press, a subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New York. 762 pages, hardcover \$45, 1981.

This hefty book is the final proceedings of the 1976 ACM SIGPLAN History of Programming Languages Conference. It provides a fascinating and highly readable record of the early history of 13 major languages that, according to the book's jacket, "set the tone of most of today's programming."

The book describes the factors that influenced the development of these languages, covering their early development with emphasis on the technical aspects of the language design and creation.

Each paper and talk was prepared by one or two of the key technical people directly involved in the early development of the language: John Backus (Fortran), Alan Perlis (Algol), Jean Sammet (Cobol), Jules Schwartz (Aval), Charles Baker (Basil), Thomas Kurtz (Basic), George Radin (PL/I), Adin Falkoff and Kenneth Iverson (APL), etc. Also included are Lisp, APL, GPSS, SIMULA and SNOBOL.

Included are the papers, transcripts of the presentations and the question-and-answer sessions, biographies of the speakers, and appendices that provide summaries of each language and photographs from the conference.

For anyone interested in how any of these languages got their start, this has got to be the definitive work on their origins. In the Basic session, for example, we learn why it was developed, what other languages influenced it, how it grew through its editions, and what Dr. Kurtz thinks of it now.

The book is fascinating, partly due to the great wealth of historical information, and to the many personal observations of those who were there at the beginning. Kurtz says, at one point, "Our goal was to provide our user community with friendly answers to the computer," and at another, "I think it's fair to say that more persons in the world know how to write simple programs in Basic than in any other language. It is true that most of them are probably still unable to swim or buy a drink. And if Fortran is the lingua franca, then certainly it must be true that Basic is the lingua playpen."

67 Ready-To-Run Programs in Basic: graphics, home & business, education, games, by William Scott Watson, Tab Books Inc., Blue Ridge Summit, PA. 182 pages, paperback \$6.95, 1981.

Publishing several dozen programs in Basic is a problem: the main question is what to include. Tab Books has put out several collections before, including a couple of good ones and one of all-too-simple subroutines. Ken Traction wrote all three.

All the programs in Watson's book were written using Radio Shack's TRS-80 Level I Basic. Although Radio Shack stopped marketing the Model I Level I TRS-80 last year, the language is current in the smaller Model III TRS-80.

Watson offers some introductory chapters (language, program size, tips) and four chapters of programs: games

views...book

teasps, Hufen Wut, Latymath, and 26 more); graphics (electric crayon, time-wave manipulation, Superman, and 10 more), home and business (dentist's trickster, straight line depreciation, break-even analysis, and 14 more you'll never use either), and educational (math teacher, word quiz, permutations and combinations, and nine more). The index is carefully padded out by giving page numbers for each program, as well as for each listing, file, suggested variables, and list of variables, which makes the index five times as long as necessary.

The space, and a lot more of it, should have been used to explain how the programs work. However, most are so simple that even people with a year or two of basic could write them all without working up much of a sweat.

So the main value of the book is for beginners and those too lazy to write simple programs. The author should have turned the book around by removing all programs and offering the rest as "Suggestions For Programs to Write."

The back cover says, "Here's your source of all the programs you've been waiting." It is, you're much too easily satisfied.

Software Psychology: Human Factors in Computer and Information Systems, by Ben Shneiderman. Winstrip Publishers Inc., Cambridge, MA. 335 pages. Hardcover \$24.95. 1980.

One of a couple of dozen books in the Winstrip Computer System Series, this is "designed for professional system designers, managers, and programmers, as well as for students," according to the back cover, which adds that "in the interest of improving programmer productivity, terminal user effectiveness, and system quality, Dr. Shneiderman describes current research techniques and supplies practical guidelines for programming and systems design."

The twelve chapters are on Motivation for a Psychological Approach, Research Methods, Programming as Human Performance, Programming Style, Software Quality Evaluation, Team Organization and Group Processes, Database Systems and Data Models, Database Query and Manipulation Languages, Natural Languages, Interactive Interface Issues, Designing Interactive Systems, and Computer Power To, Of, and By the People. The book ends with a 23-page bibliography, and Suggested Projects and Exercises.

The chapter on Programming Style offers stylistic guidelines on commenting, variable names, and indentation, and comments on programming language features such as conditional statements, iteration and recursion, flowcharting, etc. Each chapter ends with a Frothington's Summary, this one says, in part, "Indirection is frequently advocated but its efficacy has not been demonstrated experimentally" and "Detailed standard flowcharts do not seem to improve programming performance." The rest of the book is equally forthright, and is written in as simple a style as possible for such a text.

However, the University of Maryland's Academic processing system, used to photoprint the book, apparently has too long an exposure time, so some letters are too heavy, and the most pages look as though set by hand in a Vietnamese village.

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Basic Program for Home Financial Management, by W.B. Goldsmith Jr. Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, NJ. 320 pages, hardcover \$18.95, paperback \$12.95. 1981.

Subtitled "A system of complete programs and asset management, and investment analysis," this big book (it is 1 1/2" over an inch thick) provides 33 programs written on an unspecified computer in what looks like a version of Microsoft Basic. However, the dust-cover flap says the listings are "easily adaptable for use with TRS-80, Apple II, and other common home Basic computers." Some programs use LEPTs, LEN, MID\$, or STR\$, there are "no fancy graphics, sound effects, or other hardware-dependent features to confuse the user," as the introduction puts it.

The programs fall into five categories: money management (checkbook reconciliation, bookkeeping worksheet, budget analysis, etc.), credit control (net worth statement, auto-loan analysis, real-estate loan status, etc.), personal management (life-cycle saving, loan buy, home insurance inventory, etc.), investment factors (retirement fund, net present value, stock picker, etc.), and a file manager. Three appendices offer a summary of Basic, three pages on hardware, and four pages on Mathematical Manipulations (interest approximation, annuity of payments, etc.).

For anybody who might just need to computerize his own home finances, this book provides a lengthy description of each program that includes background information, detailed documentation and "operating notes." The writing is informal and simple enough for the near-beginner, who can run the programs without understanding how they work, after keying in 20 to 200 lines per program. The text is typewritten on five-inch lines to make them easier to read.

Videos/Computers: How to Select, Mix, and Operate Personal Computers and Home Video Systems, by Charles J. Sipel & Fred Dahl. Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, NJ. 254 pages, hardcover \$18.95, paperback \$7.95. 1981.

This is a guide to making your own integrated video terminal, or IVT, which combines a home computer and video hardware.

Nine chapters cover: the Integrated Video Terminal; The Video Enthusiast's Point of View (TV basics, VTRs, video disks, mixers, projection TV); The Computer's Point of View (video games, home computers, monitors, color-graphics monitors, graphics, A/D/D/A analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog converters, speech recognition, digital audio and video recording, analog systems); The Communicator's Point of View (data transmission, computer networks, video data transmission, facsimile, EFT, computer and video conferencing, fiber optics, satellites), and Conclusion.

The authors cover the material very well, writing clearly and with a minimum of technicalism, to provide a book that is probably unique and is well worth the reading for both amateurs and experts.

Beyond Games: Systems Software for Your 8582 Personal Computer by Ken Mier. Byte Books, Byte/McGraw-Hill Book Division, 30 Main Street, Peterborough, NH 03458. 433 pages. \$14.95.

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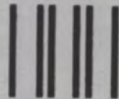
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